













CATALOG

of

THE CITADEL

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF
SOUTH CAROLINA

Bevel



Founded 1842

CHARLESTON, S. C.

1925

“A complete and generous education that which fits a man to perform justly, skillfully and magnanimously all the offices of a citizen, both private and public, of peace and war.”—*Milton*.

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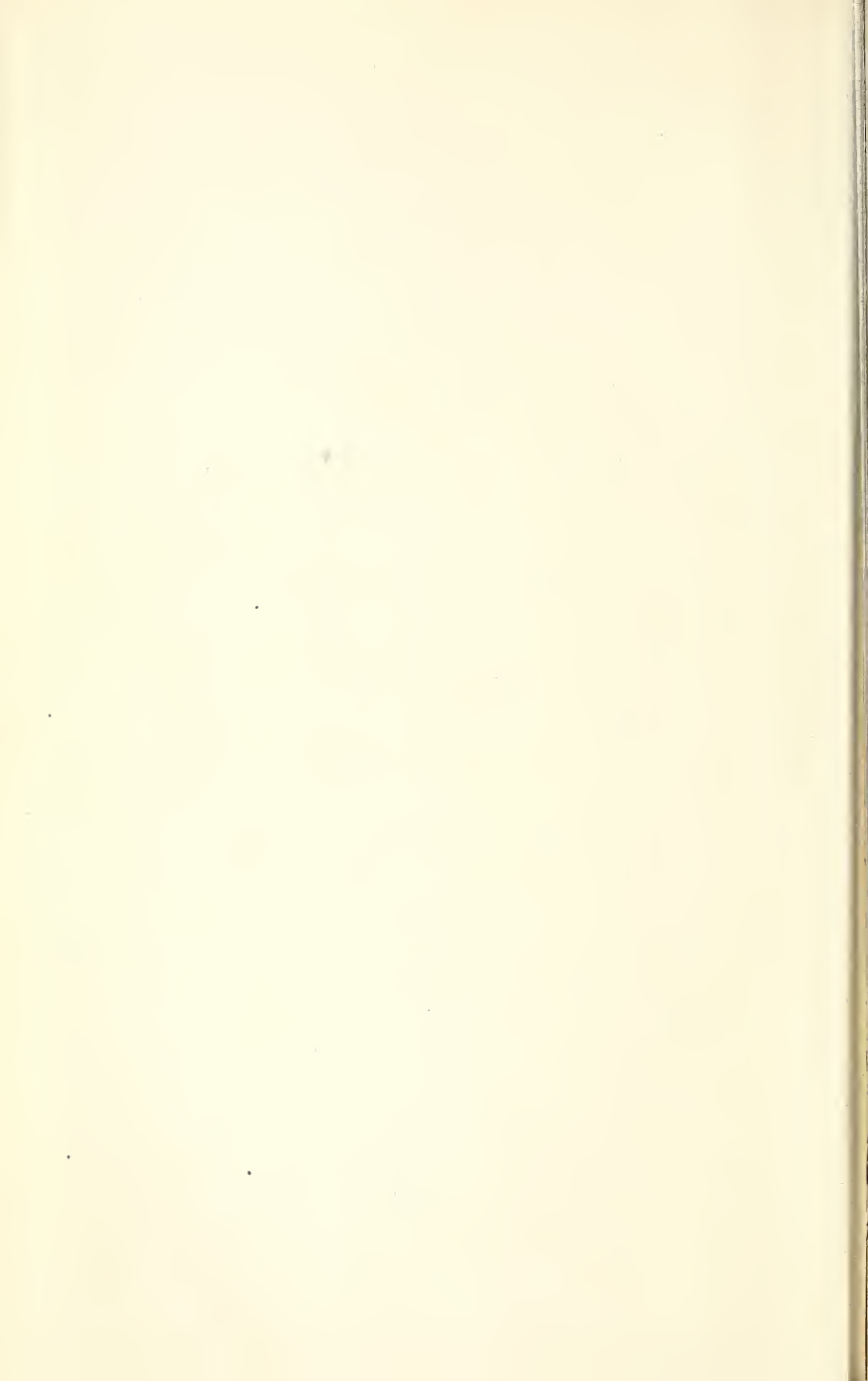
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PART I



COLLEGE CALENDAR, 1925-1926

SEPTEMBER 12, 10 A. M.—Opening Day.

NOVEMBER 11—Armistice Day.

NOVEMBER 26—Thanksgiving Day.

DECEMBER 17 TO 23—First Term Examinations.

JANUARY 4—Second Term Begins.

FEBRUARY 22—Washington's Birthday, Holiday.

MARCH 30 TO APRIL 2—Second Term Examinations.

APRIL 5—Third Term Begins.

JUNE 7 TO 11—Final Examinations.

JUNE 15—Commencement Day.

ORGANIZATION

BOARD OF VISITORS

ORLANDO SHEPPARD, ESQ., <i>Chairman</i>	-----	Edgefield, S. C.
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JAMES G. PADGETT, ESQ.	-----	Walterboro, S. C.
A. E. HUTCHISON, ESQ.	-----	Rock Hill, S. C.
J. R. WESTMORELAND, ESQ.	-----	Pacolet, S. C.
H. D. STILL, ESQ.	-----	Blackville, S. C.

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GEN. ROBERT E. CRAIG, Adjutant General,	Columbia, S. C.
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HON. T. BOTHWELL BUTLER, Chairman Military Committee,	Senate, Gaffney, S. C.
HON. J. MCH. MAULDIN, Chairman Military Committee,	House of Representatives, Greenville, S. C.

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COLONEL O. J. BOND, B.S., LL.D.
President.

MILITARY STAFF

MAJOR A. G. GOODWYN, U.S.A.
Commandant of Cadets.

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MAJOR E. M. TILLER,
Quartermaster.

MAJOR R. S. CATHCART, M.D.,
Surgeon.

MAJOR H. E. RAINES,
Director Cadet Affairs.

CAPTAIN C. L. HAIR,
Adjutant.

CAPTAIN J. B. DAY, U.S.A.

CAPTAIN P. B. ROBINSON, U.S.A.

COLLEGE FACULTY

(In Order of Seniority)

COLONEL O. J. BOND, B.S., LL.D.,
Professor of Mathematics.

MAJOR ALBERT GALLATIN GOODWYN, U. S. A.,
Professor Military Law and Military History.

MAJOR ROBERT GIBBES THOMAS, C.E.,
Professor Emeritus of Mathematics and Engineering.

MAJOR HUGH SWINTON MCGILLIVRAY, A.B., PH.D.,
Professor of English.

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MAJOR JACOB A. MACK, U. S. A.,
Professor Military Engineering and Gunnery.

CAPTAIN CLIFTON LECROY HAIR, B.S.,
Associate Professor of Mathematics.

CAPTAIN CARL FRANCIS MYERS, JR., B.S.,
Assistant Professor of Mathematics.

CAPTAIN JOHN ANDERSON, C.E.,
Associate Professor of Engineering and Drawing.

CAPTAIN HARRY JENNINGS GARNAND, A. B., M. A.,
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Professor Motor Transportation and Material.

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Professor Minor Tactics and Military Topography.

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Assistant Professor of Chemistry.

MR. CARL H. METZ,
Director and Instructor of the Band.

MR. J. M. LELAND,
Y.M.C.A. Secretary.

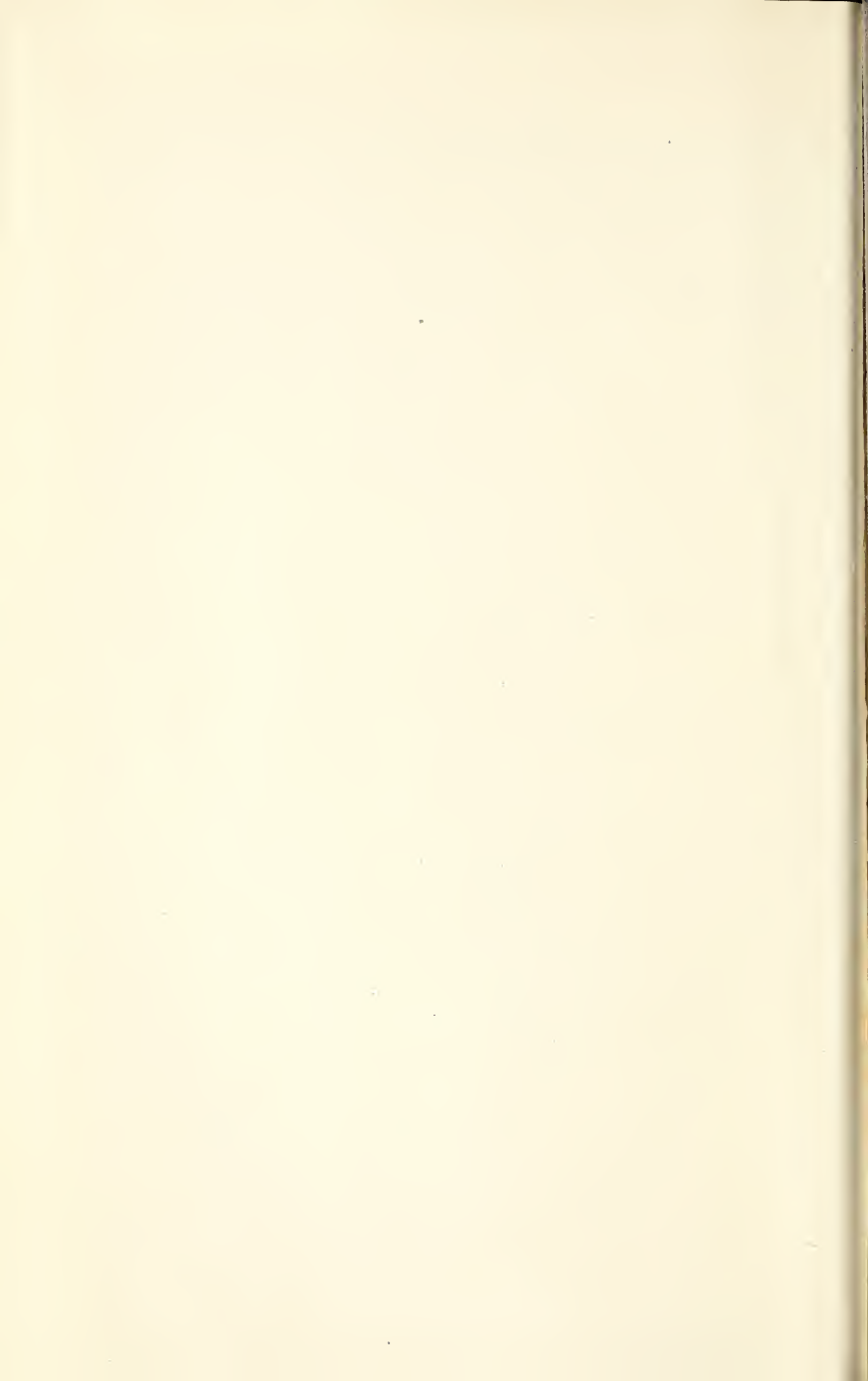
MRS. W. L. GAILLARD,
Librarian.

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Matron of Hospital.

MRS. F. C. POLHEMUS,
Secretary to the President.

MISS ISABEL A. STONEY,
Secretary to the Quartermaster.

MRS. W. D. AVINGER,
Matron of Mess Hall.



CADETS, SESSION 1924-1925

SENIOR CLASS

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J. M. Spann.....	Allendale, S. C.
C. M. Tatum.....	Cope, S. C.
T. L. Taylor.....	Ridgeland, S. C.
W. M. Thompson.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
C. A. Watts.....	Columbia, S. C.
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D. E. Michie.....	Darlington, S. C.
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H. E. Wilson.....	Rembert, S. C.

JUNIOR CLASS

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NAME	POSTOFFICE
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W. E. Davis	Charleston, S. C.
H. E. DePass, Jr.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
M. C. Dowling.....	Greenville, S. C.
A. B. Jordan.....	Dillon, S. C.
C. W. McTeer.....	Hardeeville, S. C.
S. C. Matthews.....	Newberry, S. C.
Y. E. Nesmith.....	Kingstree, S. C.
L. C. Sedberry.....	Hartsville, S. C.

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S. D. Rickenbaker.....	Lake City, S. C.
J. C. Turner.....	Gaffney, S. C.

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C. H. Blankenship.....	North Charleston, S. C.
P. S. Bull.....	Greenville, S. C.
W. L. Fowlkes.....	Selma, Ala.
R. R. Hafner.....	Chester, S. C.
J. S. Heiss.....	Clio, S. C.
S. LaTorre.....	Charleston, S. C.
J. H. Lyon.....	Greenwood, S. C.
J. J. Mackay.....	Orangeburg, S. C.
H. M. Mims.....	Darlington, S. C.
H. M. Pickell.....	Anderson, S. C.
K. P. Sanders.....	Charleston, S. C.
B. L. Spivey.....	Conway, S. C.
R. B. Still.....	Blackville, S. C.
G. B. Weston.....	Congaree, S. C.

PHYSICS SECTION

D. Bailey.....	Olmstead, Ky.
W. E. Barksdale.....	Abbeville, S. C.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION SECTION

NAME	POSTOFFICE
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J. A. Cutts, Jr.....	Florence, S. C.
T. H. Davis.....	Manning, S. C.
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N. G. Holliday.....	Conway, S. C.
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J. M. Robertson.....	Charleston, S. C.
J. B. Simmons.....	Charleston, S. C.
C. A. Spivey.....	Conway, S. C.
S. C. Weinberg.....	Sumter, S. C.
J. C. Wright.....	Camp Eustis, Va.

SOPHOMORE CLASS

NAME	POSTOFFICE
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R. E. Babb.....	Laurens, S. C.
Robert Black, Jr.....	Bamberg, S. C.
C. T. Brinker.....	Charleston, S. C.
T. A. Brown.....	Columbia, S. C.
G. F. Brown.....	Charleston, S. C.
J. D. Brown.....	Anderson, S. C.
G. L. Cain.....	Summerton, S. C.
A. M. Carrigan.....	Summerton, S. C.
Q. L. Caughman.....	Lexington, S. C.
A. W. Clark, 3rd.....	Birmingham, Ala.
S. D. Clarkson.....	Heineman, S. C.
J. H. Crouch, Jr.....	Greenville, S. C.
Andrew Denham.....	Charleston, S. C.
W. G. Dennis.....	Moncks Corner, S. C.
C. A. DesChamps.....	Pinewood, S. C.
S. G. Dibble.....	Orangeburg, S. C.
D. I. Dodenhoff.....	Greenville, S. C.
J. W. Douglas.....	Charleston, S. C.
E. C. Doyle.....	Charleston, S. C.
P. R. Drummond.....	Woodruff, S. C.
C. R. Dunbar.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
C. A. Duncan.....	Aiken, S. C.
H. P. Duvall.....	Cheraw, S. C.
T. D. Ferguson.....	Charleston, S. C.
F. S. Gale.....	Richbourg, S. C.
E. F. Gibson.....	Mullins, S. C.
Willie Givens.....	Springfield, S. C.
F. A. Glenn.....	Abbeville, S. C.
S. P. Graves, Jr.....	Mt. Airy, N. C.
W. J. Haile, Jr.....	Union, S. C.
R. C. Hale.....	Monroe, Ga.
L. J. Harris.....	Greenville, S. C.
J. G. Henderson.....	Charlotte, N. C.
P. S. Hill.....	Spartanburg, S. C.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
Carl R. Hogrefe.....	Anderson, S. C.
A. E. Hutchison, Jr.....	Rock Hill, S. C.
F. W. Ingram.....	Miami, Fla.
L. W. Ingram.....	Miami, Fla.
A. S. Johnson.....	Charleston, S. C.
J. H. Jordan.....	Dillon, S. C.
T. G. Kershaw, Jr.....	North Augusta, S. C.
G. S. Kilpatrick.....	Charleston, S. C.
H. S. King.....	Darlington, S. C.
P. B. Kizer.....	St. George, S. C.
J. H. Knobloch.....	Charleston, S. C.
E. A. Lake.....	Laurens, S. C.
W. F. Lanier.....	Bonneau, S. C.
C. E. Law, Jr.....	Darlington, S. C.
E. P. Lucius.....	Eastover, S. C.
J. L. McCrae.....	Denmark, S. C.
J. F. McIlwain.....	Lancaster, S. C.
W. W. Munnerlyn.....	Georgetown, S. C.
W. F. Nickles, Jr.....	Abbeville, S. C.
M. E. Padgett.....	Johnston, S. C.
J. M. Richardson.....	Summerton, S. C.
H. A. Richbourg, Jr.....	Summerton, S. C.
G. B. Roche.....	Abbeville, S. C.
C. H. Rosson.....	Augusta, Ga.
E. C. Seabrook.....	Charleston, S. C.
J. L. Sessions.....	Floydale, S. C.
W. F. Shillito.....	Batesburg, S. C.
Rudolph Siegling, Jr.....	Charleston, S. C.
J. J. Sigwald.....	Charleston, S. C.
F. B. Simmons.....	Greenwood, S. C.
O. C. Smarr.....	Columbia, S. C.
D. L. Smith.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
W. F. Stevenson.....	Hartsville, S. C.
H. D. Still.....	Blackville, S. C.
J. E. Swan, Jr.....	Charleston, S. C.
R. L. Swetenburg.....	Abbeville, S. C.
W. F. Taylor.....	Charleston, S. C.
W. J. Taylor.....	Columbia, S. C.
W. L. Thompson.....	Charleston, S. C.
S. T. Tomlinson.....	Olanta, S. C.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
Wade Waddill.....	Cheraw, S C.
T. L. Weeks.....	Charleston, S. C.
K. P. Westmoreland.....	Woodruff, S. C.
L. E. Williams.....	Orangeburg, S. C.
M. B. Wyatt.....	Easley, S. C.
A. B. Youngblood.....	Charleston, S. C.

FRESHMAN CLASS, 1924-1925

NAME	UNITS	ADMITTED FROM	POSTOFFICE
Armstrong, J. A.	16.5	Spartanburg H. S.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Armstrong, R. L.		Birmingham Sou. Col.	Town Creek, Ala.
Arnold, O. L.	17.0	Anderson H. S.	Anderson, S. C.
Bagwell, E. W.	17.0	Hastoc School	Spartanburg, S. C.
Bailes, E. L.	15.3	Anderson H. S.	Anderson, S. C.
Balsér, Paul	17.5	Chester H. S.	Chester, S. C.
Bell, W. M.	21.5	H. S. of Charleston	Charleston, S. C.
Bennett, T. B., Jr.		College of Charleston	Charleston, S. C.
Berry, O. F.	16.0	Florence H. S.	Florence, S. C.
Black, E. L.	15.5	York H. S.	York, S. C.
Blanding, D. M., Jr.	16.5	Sumter H. S.	Sumter, S. C.
Bleckley, B. B., Jr.	15.0	Anderson H. S.	Anderson, S. C.
Bowie, R. W.	17.0	Pendleton H. S.	Pendleton, S. C.
Boylston, W. P., Jr.	16.5	H. S. of Charleston	Charleston, S. C.
Brandenburg, J. M.	15.5	St. Matthews H. S.	St. Matthews, S. C.
Brown, D. B.	16.6	Darlington H. S.	Darlington, S. C.
Brown, J. W.	16.5	Blythewood H. S.	Blythewood, S. C.
Burguson, E. F.	17.0	H. S. of Charleston	Charleston, S. C.
Burnett, F. G.	18.8	Greenwood H. S.	Greenwood, S. C.
Callahan, Rex	18.5	Honea Path H. S.	Honea Path, S. C.
Casey, D. G.	17.0	Anderson H. S.	Anderson, S. C.
Chastain, J. F.	15.6	Pickens H. S.	Pickens, S. C.
Cope, W. P.	15.0	Cope H. S.	Cope, S. C.
Cothran, W. H.	16.5	Greenwood H. S.	Greenwood, S. C.
Crawford, F. E.	19.0	H. S. of Charleston	Charleston, S. C.
Dean, J. L.	17.0	Spartanburg H. S.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Dowling, J. D.	16.0	Miami H. S.	Miami, Fla.
Duke, C. T.		The Citadel	Blythewood, S. C.
Dukes, R. A.		The Citadel	McCormick, S. C.
Edens, Clarence	19.5	Easley H. S.	Easley, S. C.
Elliott, F. A.	16.0	Wofford Fit. Sch.	Conway, S. C.
Ellison, R. Y.	18.5	Easley H. S.	Easley, S. C.
Epps, C. K.		The Citadel	Conway, S. C.
Fain, J. T., Jr.	16.0	Spartanburg H. S.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Fass, Harry	16.1	Dillon H. S.	Dillon, S. C.
Fennell, A. B.	20.5	Bailey Mil. Inst.	Columbia, S. C.
Figg, E. C.	20.0	H. S. of Charleston	Charleston, S. C.
Finley, S. G., Jr.	17.0	Spartanburg H. S.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Floyd, G. O.	18.0	Brunson H. S.	Brunson, S. C.
Gardner, W. L.	16.8	York H. S.	York, S. C.
Garrett, G. H.	18.5	Greer H. S.	Greer, S. C.
Gibson, J. L.	17.0	Bishop England H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Green, A. N.	15.0	Anderson H. S.	Anderson, S. C.
Grier, F. B., Jr.	16.5	Bailey Mil. Inst.	Greenwood, S. C.
Grier, R. W.	16.5	Bailey Mil. Inst.	Greenwood, S. C.
Griffin, F. M.	15.5	Anderson H. S.	Anderson, S. C.
Hatchett, J. C.	18.5	Woodruff H. S.	Moore, S. C.

NAME	UNITS	ADMITTED FROM	POSTOFFICE
Hayne, Isaac.....	16.0	Car. Mil. & Nav. Acad.....	Congaree, S. C.
Hertzog, C. W.....	17.0	Spartanburg H. S.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
Holliday, Paul.....	16.0	Conway H. S.....	Conway, S. C.
Horres, G. W.....	16.7	Holly Hill H. S.....	Holly Hill, S. C.
Horres, J. G.....	16.5	Holly Hill H. S.....	Holly Hill, S. C.
Howard, William.....	17.1	Darlington H. S.....	Darlington, S. C.
Hutchison, T. W.....	15.5	Rock Hill H. S.....	Rock Hill, S. C.
Hyman, B.....	18.6	Darlington H. S.....	Darlington, S. C.
Ingram, Lionel.....	17.5	Greenville H. S.....	Greenville, S. C.
Jacobs, S. H.....	17.0	Graceville H. S.....	Graceville, Fla.
Jordan, W. L. P.....	17.0	Bailey Mil. Inst.....	Charleston, S. C.
Joseph, P. M.....	16.0	Summerton H. S.....	Summerton, S. C.
Kendall, B. D.....	17.6	Cheraw H. S.....	Cheraw, S. C.
Kerr, F. K.....		Furman University.....	Aiken, S. C.
King, J. P., Jr.....	17.0	Spartanburg H. S.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
Kizer, R. S.....	*16.5	St. George H. S.....	St. George, S. C.
Knight, J. B., Jr.....		The Citadel.....	Greenville, S. C.
Lesemann, E. A.....	16.5	H. S. of Charleston.....	Charleston, S. C.
Leseman, L. A.....	19.5	H. S. of Charleston.....	Charleston, S. C.
Little, J. W.....	17.8	Cheraw H. S.....	Cheraw, S. C.
Lofton, R. M., Jr.....	15.5	McClellanville H. S.....	McClellanville, S. C.
Long, T. L.....	17.0	Saluda H. S.....	Sauda, S. C.
Lucas, J. P., Jr.....	16.0	Charlotte H. S.....	Charlotte, N. C.
McCants, R. C.....	15.8	Anderson H. S.....	Anderson, S. C.
McIntosh, W. H.....	19.0	Columbia H. S.....	Columbia, S. C.
McIver, R. W.....		University of the South.....	Greenville, S. C.
Matthews, S. C.....	15.5	Bailey Mil. Inst.....	Newberry, S. C.
Mayfield, L. A.....	15.0	Greer H. S.....	Greer, S. C.
Mikell, W. C.....	16.0	Bailey Mil. Inst.....	Columbia, S. C.
Miley, J. P.....	*15.0	Brunson H. S.....	Brunson, S. C.
Moore, Carl.....	17.5	Olanta H. S.....	Olanta, S. C.
Moore, J. W.....	17.0	Littleton H. S.....	Littleton, N. C.
Myers, J. C.....		College of Charleston.....	Charleston, S. C.
Nimmer, W. C.....	16.5	Summerton H. S.....	Summerton, S. C.
Oates, F. L.....	15.3	Hartsville H. S.....	Lamar, S. C.
O'Brien, Calvin.....	15.0	Durham H. S.....	Durham, N. C.
O'Neal, T. G.....	17.0	Blackstone Mil. Acad.....	Hoboken, N. J.
Parker, R. B.....	16.0	Honea Path H. S.....	Iva, S. C.
Pate, C. V.....	15.5	Hartsville H. S.....	Bishopville, S. C.
Poovey, Ivy.....	15.0	Lancaster H. S.....	Lancaster, S. C.
Posey, E. O.....	18.0	Woodruff H. S.....	Woodruff, S. C.
Power, W. A., Jr.....	16.0	Bailey Mil. Inst.....	Anderson, S. C.
Read, P. H.....	16.0	H. S. of Charleston.....	Charleston, S. C.
Reed, H. J.....	17.0	Beaufort H. S.....	Beaufort, S. C.
Reeder, O. S.....	17.0	Spartanburg H. S.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
Richmond, C. H.....		University of Florida.....	Valdosta, Ga.
Rigby, S. A.....		The Citadel.....	Manning, S. C.
Salmon, T. F.....	18.0	Marion H. S.....	Marion, S. C.
Schein, M. A.....		The Citadel.....	Beaufort, S. C.

NAME	UNITS	ADMITTED FROM	POSTOFFICE
Scovill, W. P.....	16.0	Orangeburg H. S.....	Orangeburg, S. C.
Shanklin, J. B., Jr.....	16.0	Anderson H. S.....	Anderson, S. C.
Sinkler, D. L., Jr.....	15.0	Baylor School.....	Charleston, S. C.
Smith, R. H., Jr.....	16.0	Hastoc School.....	Pauline, S. C.
Stevenson, T. C., Jr.....	15.5	H. S. of Charleston.....	Charleston, S. C.
Stokes, Arthur.....	16.0	Camden H. S.....	Camden, S. C.
Stuhr, J. H.....	15.0	Bailey Mil. Inst.....	Charleston, S. C.
Sullivan, M. M.....		Clemson College.....	Anderson, S. C.
Talbert, S. C.....	16.0	McCormick H. S.....	McCormick, S. C.
Thacker, C. C.....	15.5	St. Matthews H. S.....	St. Matthews, S. C.
Thomas, J. P., Jr.....	19.5	H. S. of Charleston.....	Charleston, S. C.
Thompson, M. E.....	16.2	Ridgeland H. S.....	Ridgeland, S. C.
Timmons, T. A.....	16.5	Lake City H. S.....	Lake City, S. C.
Todd, W. B., Jr.....	15.0	Anderson H. S.....	Anderson, S. C.
Towles, F. J.....	16.5	Meggetts H. S.....	Meggetts, S. C.
Tumblestone, C.....	15.5	Fruitland Inst. (N. C.).....	Yonge's Island, S. C.
Van Ness, W. B., Jr.....	19.5	H. S. of Charleston.....	Charleston, S. C.
Ward, J. W.....	19.5	West Philadelphia H. S.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Ward, R. A.....	15.0	Staunton Mil. Acad.....	Gladstone, N. J.
Westmoreland, H. D.....	16.0	Bell School (Tenn.).....	Huntsville, Ala.
Williams, J. E.....	16.0	Spartanburg H. S.....	Trough, S. C.
Willis, T. W.....		Erschine College.....	Edgemoor, S. C.
Wilson, B. P.....	18.5	Greenville H. S.....	Greenville, S. C.
Wimberly, J. M.....	15.5	Branchville H. S.....	Branchville, S. C.
Windley, W. H.....	17.0	Belhaven H. S.....	Belhaven, N. C.
Workman, S. J., Jr.....	16.0	Woodruff H. S.....	Woodruff, S. C.

BATTALION ORGANIZATION

STAFF

First Lieutenant and Adjutant.....HOWE
 First Lieutenant and Supply Officer.....THOMPSON, W.
 Sergeant Major.....ROBERTSON
 Battalion Supply Sergeant.....JORDAN, A.

COMPANY "A" COMPANY "B" COMPANY "C" COMPANY "D"

Captains:

Wilson, H. Tatum Taylor, L. Atkinson

First Lieutenants:

Spann Blanding, J. Fuller Jeter
 Wagener Smoak Patten Marshall
 Dunlap Garrett, H.
 Wyman
 Shuler

Second Lieutenants:

Jones Davis, J. Beaty Lemmon
 Green, C. Watts Owen Scott
 Lancaster Barrett Gordon Michie
 Hudson Sanders, F. Freeman Hottinger
 Thomas, H. Gary Thompson, E. Guthrie
 Bryson Irvine Lesesne Hiott
 Ball McWhite Berry, F. Pittman
 Munnerlyn, B. Allen, R. Lee, B.

First Sergeants:

Cauthen Wright McDowell Nesmith

Supply Sergeants:

Still, R. Spivey, C. Bender Conlon

Sergeants:

Lyon Matthews, J. McMahan Connor
 Spivey, B. Blankenship Mims Sanders, K.
 Hafner Caldwell Davis, W. Turner
 Berry, P. Anderson, A. LaTorre
 Langley Pickell
 Bailey

Corporals:

Youngblood Johnson Rosson Kizer, P.
 Seabrook Still, H. Duvall Sweetenburg
 Brown, A. King, H. Hutchison, E. Haile, W.
 Kilpatrick Doderhoff Hale, R. Henderson
 Swan Taylor, F. Jordan, J. Denham
 Weeks Law Harris Douglas
 Padgett Givens Dennis Wyatt
 Brinker Clarkson
 Thompson, L.

Color Guard:

Sergeants Berry P. and Turner: Privates McFarland and Jordan R.

THE CITADEL BAND

Director	Mr. CARL H. METZ
Drum Major	SHULER, E.
Piccolo	MICHIE
E♭ Clarinet	KNOBELOCH
Solo B♭ Clarinet	WILLIAMS, J.
Solo B♭ Clarinet	BABB
First B♭ Clarinet	PETERMAN
Solo B♭ Cornet	FREEMAN
Solo B♭ Cornet	KLAUBER
Solo B♭ Cornet	WYMAN
First B♭ Cornet	LESENE
First B♭ Cornet	RICHARDSON
Second Cornet	HOTTINGER
E♭ Alto	LANGLEY
Second Alto	CUTTS
Third Alto	CARRIGAN
Baritone	THOMPSON, L.
Saxophone	STEVENSON, W.
Saxophone	KENDALL
Trombone (Slide)	THOMPSON, E.
Trombone (Slide)	SIMMONS, B.
Trombone (Slide)	LOFTON
Trombone (Valve)	BAILEY
E♭ Tuba	RICHMOND
B♭♭ Base	GARY
Snare Drum	HUTCHISON, E.
Bass Drum	FENNELL
Cymbals	LAKE

PART II



HISTORICAL SKETCH

PREVIOUS to the year 1841, the State of South Carolina had two depositories for its arms and munitions of war—one known as The Citadel, in the City of Charleston; the other known as The Arsenal, in the City of Columbia. These were guarded by companies of enlisted men, and trained officers, and were maintained at an expense of twenty-four thousand dollars per annum.

It was Governor Richardson who made the suggestion that these garrisons be replaced by young men, who, while serving as guards, should receive military training, and instruction in the practical and mechanical arts. Under the administration of his successor, Governor Hammond, an Act of the Legislature was passed, on December 20, 1842, creating The Citadel and Arsenal Academies.

The Board appointed by the Governor to carry out the purpose of the Act lost no time in performing their duty, and the Faculty of The Citadel was elected on February 23rd following. By the twentieth of March, both The Citadel and The Arsenal were in operation.

In arranging the course of studies for The Citadel, the report of the Board to the General Assembly says:

“The Board have aimed at a system of education at once scientific and practical, and which, if their original design is carried out, will eminently qualify the cadets there taught for almost any station and condition of life.

“During the course, besides the usual branches taught at the primary schools in the State, they will be instructed in the history of South Carolina, modern history, the French language, every department of mathematics, bookkeeping, rhetoric, moral philosophy, architectural and topographical drawing, natural philosophy, chemistry, geology, minerology, botany, civil and military engineering, the constitutional law of the

United States, and the law of nations. In addition to that course, they will be instructed in the duties of the soldier, the school of the company and the battalion, the science of war, the evolution of the line, and the duties of commissioned officers."

The Arsenal, at first co-equal with The Citadel, was soon incorporated with it, and had for its special function the instruction and training of the recruits forming what was known as the Fourth Class.

The first class, numbering six men, was graduated in 1846. C. C. Tew, the first honor man of his class, and proto-graduate of the institution, afterwards founded the Hillsboro Military Academy, North Carolina, was Colonel of North Carolina troops in the Confederate Army, and was killed at Sharpsburg, September, 1862, while commanding Anderson's brigade.

The value to the State of the military training given at The Citadel is strikingly shown by the fact that, of the two hundred and forty graduates before the close of the War between the States, about two hundred were officers in the Confederate service, and forty-three laid down their lives upon the battlefield. The list of Citadel officers in that great conflict is an honor roll of which any institution may well be proud.

There are two dates in the history of the State Military Academies which mark the boundaries of this greatest military struggle of the century. Between January 9, 1861, and May 9, 1965, what a tragic history was enacted!

On the former date, Maj. P. F. Stevens, Superintendent, and a graduate of The Citadel, in command of a detachment of Citadel Cadets manning a battery of 24-pounders on Morris Island, drove off the steamer, "Star of the West," which was attempting the relieve Fort Sumter—thus firing the first hostile shot of the War.

On the latter date, Capt. J. P. Thomas, Superintendent of The Arsenal, and also a graduate of The Citadel, with the cadets of his command, had a skirmish with Stoneman's raiders,

near Williamston, S. C., thus firing the last shot of the War delivered by any organized body of troops east of the Mississippi River.

At the present time, the corps of cadets has an annual drill for the "Star of the West" medal, a handsome trophy for the best drilled cadet of the corps, presented to the institution many years ago by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the War. This medal gets its name from a piece of oak wood, in the form of a star, taken from the historic vessel.

At the fall of Charleston, in February, 1865, The Citadel was occupied by Federal troops. The corps of cadets was at that time in the field in the upper part of the State, and never returned to the institution, which continued in the hands of the United States military authorities, in spite of the best effort of the State to recover it, until 1881.

In that year, Governor Hagood said in his annual message to the General Assembly :

"The State Military Academy at Charleston has been suspended in its operations since the late Civil War. This has been due to the fact that the building known as The Citadel, in which it has its seat, has been since the close of the war in the possession of the United States authorities, and has been used by them until recently as a military post.

"It is understood that the General Government is now prepared to restore it to the custody of the State. It is desirable that this property be recovered, and again devoted to the purpose of higher education, in the facilities for which our needs are greater than the source of supply.

"A measure will probably be submitted to you at this session to accomplish this purpose and you will permit me to say that, in my judgment, it is now practicable to reopen the school, and it ought to be done."

An Act to authorize the reopening of the South Carolina Military Academy was passed by the General Assembly, and approved January 31, 1882.

The Citadel was reopened on October 1, 1882, with 189 cadets, and has been in continuous and successful operation ever since.

In 1910, the Legislature fixed the title of the institution as "The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina."

In 1918, the City of Charleston offered the State a magnificent tract of nearly 200 acres of land adjacent to Hampton Park, and beautifully situated on the banks of the Ashley River, for a "Greater Citadel." The Legislature accepted the offer and made in 1919 and 1920 appropriations for the necessary buildings.

On September 20, 1923, the college opened in its commodious new quarters, which had been provided at a cost of more than a million dollars. The facilities in laboratories and classrooms have been largely increased, dormitory accommodations have been enlarged forty per cent. and ample and beautiful grounds for all military work and athletic activities have been provided.

The "Mary Bennett Murray Hospital," erected at a cost of \$60,000 by a public-spirited citizen of Charleston, was presented to the college in 1923, and is one of the most complete and well-equipped infirmaries in the South. In this year, also, the Alumni Gymnasium was erected with a fund of \$50,000, subscribed by graduates and former cadets.

COLLEGE YEAR

The college year begins the middle of September and ends about the middle of June.

It is divided into three terms of three months each, and examinations are held at the end of each term, after which reports showing the records of the cadets in studies and conduct are sent to parents and guardians.

FURLOUGH

A suspension of work for ten days, including Christmas Day and New Year's Day, is required by law.

The corps of cadets is furloughed from Commencement Day, in June, until the opening of the following session in September. There are no Easter holidays.

During the session, furloughs will be granted to cadets only for some urgent reason, and parents are requested not to apply for leaves of absence for their sons unless in case of necessity. In every case the reason for the furlough will be stated, and it must be left to The Citadel authorities to determine whether the circumstances warrant the approval of the furlough. Parents applying for the admission of their sons to The Citadel relinquish control over them to the authorities of the institution. The time which is allotted to studies and military work is essential for the completion of the required courses, so that cadets must not be absent except when it is absolutely necessary; and the whole system of discipline depends upon uniform requirements for all, and no special privileges to any.

SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT

The Citadel is essentially a military college, and all the students live in Cadet Barracks, under the same discipline as in use at West Point. From reveille to taps, the Citadel cadet passes a full and busy day, every hour of his time being accounted for, and its appropriate task performed.

The regular habits of study and living thus formed, the attention to duty, obedience to authority, and love of order inculcated, are considered among the most valuable features of the education given. While few of the graduates of the College enter the military profession, hundreds in all the walks of civil life attest to the high value of the training received at the institution.

RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS

The cadets are organized into a battalion of four infantry companies, with cadet officers. Provision is also made for the instruction of a certain number of the cadets in Coast Artillery work, for which the United States Government furnishes a complete and expensive equipment. Competent army officers are detailed for the instruction of these Infantry and Artillery Units of the R.O.T.C., and the character of the military work done is of a high order, qualifying the graduates for commissions in the Officers Reserve Corps of the United States Army. The military spirit of The Citadel Corps of Cadets has always been noteworthy, and the training which the cadets receive has met the heartiest commendation of the War Department, which has for many years rated the institution as a "Distinguished College."

During the four years of his course at The Citadel, the student receives from the Government an allowance of \$72 for uniforms, and in his junior and senior years a commutation of \$12 a month for rations.

The Corps of Cadets go into camp for annual target practice each spring, on the National Guard Rifle Range near Mt. Pleasant, S. C. Each cadet fires the course prescribed for the Regular Army, and at the close a rifle team is selected to represent the State of South Carolina at the National Matches, Camp Perry, Ohio.

At the close of the session in June, the members of the Junior Class in the Infantry and Coast Artillery Unit of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, go to the Government Camps for the special training provided by the War Department for the Senior Division. These encampments are closely supervised and furnish an excellent opportunity for the cadet to get a pleasant vacation and meet college men from all over the country. Transportation, meals, housing, and pay at \$1.00 per day are given to those attending camp.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

The religious training of cadets is provided by daily chapel services attended by the corps, by regular Sunday morning service conducted in the Citadel Chapel by the various ministers of the city, and by the Bible-study groups and other activities of the Cadet Y.M.C.A.

The military system works not only for the good health but for the morals of the cadets. Moreover, the barracks life of the students precludes much waste of time or loss of character.

Cleanliness, temperance, regularity and courtesy are insisted upon, and personal responsibility and a high sense of honor are stimulated and developed.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM

The library contains a large number of books of reference for all the departments of the college, besides being well supplied with works of standard and current fiction. It is catalogued, and in charge of a competent librarian.

The reading room is a large, airy and well-lighted room on the ground floor, directly accessible from the Quadrangle, and is supplied with the current magazines.

LITERARY SOCIETIES

There are two literary societies in the corps—the Calliopean, organized in 1845; and the Polytechnic, two years later. These societies are officered and controlled by the cadets. They send a representative each year to the oratorical contest of the South Carolina Oratorical Association, which is composed of all the colleges of the State; they also engage in annual joint debates with the societies of other colleges.

Y.M.C.A.

The Citadel Y.M.C.A. was organized in 1886, and is a valuable influence in the student life of the college.

While the Faculty has oversight of the work, it is an institution of the boys, for the boys, and by the boys. Here all meet on equal terms; the old men are welcomed back, and there is thrown around the new student a wholesome and affectionate atmosphere, which enables him to meet more courageously and successfully the hard battles that every student must fight.

The supervision and extension of the work is in the hands of a Student Committee, Cabinet, and an Executive Secretary, who devotes his entire time to the work in The Citadel.

The regular weekly meetings of the Association are addressed by prominent clergymen, professional and business men of the city. At frequent intervals, these meetings are addressed by noted men from the greater religious, secular, and educational institutions of the country, speakers brought here by the city organization. Contact with these men is an education in itself, and the moral and religious influence of their helpful messages is most profound. A series of "vocational talks" finds place among the lectures delivered at these meetings.

The efficiency of Association leaders and the effectiveness of the work are greatly increased by the yearly attendance of cadets at county, State, and international conventions and summer schools. Bible study classes are organized each year, and taught by members of the Faculty and Senior Class, and the religious leaders of the city. Mission study is also provided for, and from time to time the student's horizon is broadened through lectures by Foreign Work representatives. The religious and economic problems of the homeland are also given due consideration.

A *Handbook*, published by the Association, is presented each year to the students at the beginning of the first term.

The Faculty heartily commends the work of the Association, and it is recommended that every parent or guardian encourage the student under his care to affiliate himself with the Y.M.C.A. as soon as he enters The Citadel.

ATHLETICS

The climate of Charleston permits open-air exercises throughout the year; and the setting-up exercises, Butt's Manual, daily drill, etc., and the sports of the cadets, furnish the best means of securing bodily health and growth; but special attention may be given those cadets who may need particular exercises for specific needs.

The coaches of the various athletic teams are competent and experienced and use due care to prevent injurious training on the part of cadets who engage in athletics.

It is the policy of the institution to give every reasonable encouragement to athletics, and to see that all contests are conducted on a clean, amateur basis. The athletic interests are controlled by a well-organized cadet athletic association, under the supervision of a Faculty Committee. The Citadel is a member of the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Association, and it is represented at the annual track and field meet of this organization.

A wide range of opportunity is offered to the cadet to find some branch of athletics in which he may excel or from which he may derive pleasure and profit. Football, baseball, track and field sports, tennis, basket-ball and relay racing are the branches in which regular teams are organized. The danger of athletic sports is minimized by having the men under the direct care of competent coaches, and by strict examination by the surgeon.

While athletics are encouraged and supported by the authorities, they are firmly subordinated to the prescribed work of the college, and no interference that will materially hamper the

progress of the cadets in their studies, or introduce irregularities into the routine of the college, is permitted.

It is the observation of the authorities that clean, well-conducted athletics in an institution of learning foster a fine spirit of loyalty and manliness. It is the purpose here to derive a full measure of this benefit, and in addition, to provide wholesome recreation for the cadets.

HIAZING

One of the bugbears of college life, which has been talked about and magnified beyond its due importance, is hazing. The practice of hazing is fortunately getting less and less common in our colleges. It is a practice which should be totally abolished, because, if countenanced at all, it almost invariably is carried to an excess by a few irresponsible students.

At the Citadel where all the cadets live together in one barracks, as one big family, the presence of individuals who are obsessed with the idea that beatings and indignities are a part of a student's education cannot be tolerated; and no student is wanted in the corps who does not subscribe voluntarily to the regulations which absolutely bar hazing from the corps.

The regulations concerning hazing contained in the following resolution of the Board of Visitors, are supported and enforced by the corps of cadets.

Whereas, The statutes of the State make it unlawful for any student to engage in hazing, (XXVIII, Statutes at large, page 619, and

Whereas, They also forbid secret Greek letter fraternities and all organizations of a similar nature, (No. 1838, Code of Laws, 1912, Vol. 1,) and

Whereas, These acts require the governing Boards of all colleges supported in whole or in part by the State to formulate and issue such regulations as may be necessary to enforce these laws,

Therefore, be it resolved, That the Board of Visitors of The Citadel, in compliance with the laws cited, hereby adopts the following regulations:

1. Every cadet will be required to subscribe to the following promises:

I.—(Name of cadet)—,hereby promise that I will not engage in hazing in any form during my connection with The Citadel.

I also promise that I will not join or affiliate with any secret society or fraternity while I am a cadet.

(Signature of Cadet.)

2. In any apparent case of hazing, where the facts do not come directly under the observation of the authorities, the commandant of cadets will require each cadet in the corps to make a statement whether he was involved in the case, and, if so, the facts relating to his connection therewith. In every case where a cadet is guilty of hazing, he shall immediately withdraw from The Citadel, and the facts in the case together with the statement of the cadet will be forwarded to the Board of Visitors.

3. The acceptance of these regulations by the parents or guardian of each cadet and also by the cadet himself will be required before such cadet will be admitted to the college.

4. Hazing is defined to be striking, laying hands upon, treating with violence, or offering bodily harm to a cadet who has been connected with the college for less than one year, or other treatment of a harassing, tyrannical, abusive, insulting, or humiliating nature, or that may endanger the physical well being of such cadet.

HONOR SYSTEM OF THE CORPS OF CADETS OF THE CITADEL

PREAMBLE

We, the members of the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel earnestly desiring to develop the honor spirit of the Corps into a system that will fortify the strong members of the Corps, strengthen the weak ones, and eliminate any who may be so depraved as to hold in disregard the principles of truth and honor which are the chief glory of any institution, and which we are determined to inculcate and defend as the most treasured possession of the student body of The Citadel, do ordain and establish this honor system for the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel.

PRINCIPLES

1. The honor spirit of the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel demands of every cadet that he shall be an honorable gentleman, and that he will never, while a member of the Corps, be guilty of an act reflecting discredit upon his honor and integrity, or in any way countenance such an act by a fellow cadet, or allow it to go unpunished.

2. The honor spirit of the Corps further holds that it is the duty of an honorable gentlemen to avoid, as far as possible, even the appearance of evil, and demands that every member of the Corps shall exercise the greatest care never to place himself in a position in which he might be suspected of dishonorable conduct.

RULES—CORPS HONOR COMMITTEE

1. There shall be a corps honor committee of nine members, constituted as follows: Three members from the senior class and two members from each of the other classes. For each member of the committee there shall be a substitute, and the

substitute for a member shall belong to the same class as the member, and shall take the member's place at all meetings which he cannot attend, and in the event of the removal of a member from the committee, shall succeed to his place on the committee.

2. The members of the committee, and the substitutes to serve during the ensuing year (except the ones from the freshman class) shall be elected by the senior class on the morning of its graduation, and the names of those so elected shall be announced at the graduation exercises.

3. The members and substitutes so elected, shall, acting jointly, choose the members and the substitutes from the freshman class as soon as practicable after the opening of the new session.

4. In case the position of substitute becomes vacant by the substitute's succeeding to the position of member, or otherwise, the members and remaining substitutes shall, acting jointly, choose another substitute from the class in which the vacancy exists.

5. Immediately after any election, each newly elected member and substitute shall be installed in office by taking the following obligation in the presence of the old members and substitutes. "I, John Doe, of my own free will and accord, do hereby, in the presence of God and this honorable body, sincerely promise to discharge the duties of the office into which I am now inducted to the best of my knowledge and ability, and I solemnly engage to be faithful to the trust reposed in me so far as it lies in my power to do so."

6. Members and substitutes shall hold office until their successors have been duly chosen and installed.

7. The committee shall elect from its members a chairman and a secretary who will hold office until their successors have been duly chosen.

II. DUTIES OF CORPS HONOR COMMITTEE

1. The Corps honor committee shall make a thorough investigation of all alleged violations of the honor code of the Corps. Convictions by the committee shall be by two-thirds vote; other findings or decisions shall be by majority vote.

2. The committee shall interpret the honor code and rules whenever called on to do so, and shall see that the President is duly informed of all interpretations, and that they are properly published to cadets.

3. The committee shall keep a complete record, in classified form, of all its proceedings.

4. If at any time the committee feels the need of counsel that only men of mature years can give, it shall call into conference some member or members of the faculty.

5. The members of the committee and the substitutes shall hold a *regular meeting* at 9 a. m. on the first Sunday of each month during the academic year, or as soon thereafter as practicable, at which meeting the honor spirit of the Corps shall be considered, and if possible, ways and means of making it finer and purer devised.

III. DUTIES OF MEMBERS OF THE CORPS

1. It shall be the duty of every cadet who knows of any violation of the honor code of the Corps to report the same to the Corps honor committee, and to give full and free testimony before the committee when the case is under investigation.

2. It shall also be the duty of every cadet who can give material testimony as to any case under investigation to report this fact to the committee, and, when called, to appear before it and give full and free testimony.

IV. RIGHTS OF CADETS CHARGED WITH VIOLATING HONOR CODE

1. A cadet whose integrity is under investigation by the honor committee shall be entitled to counsel from the corps or faculty.

2. Upon the completion of any investigation, the accused shall be notified of the finding of the committee; and, if the finding be "Guilty," the accused shall be further notified that if necessary all the facts in the case will be reported to the President at office hours the following day.

3. A cadet found guilty of violating the honor code by the honor committee, shall have the right to appeal from its decision to the President, who will take such action as his judgment may dictate.

4. The honor committee shall be provided with a private office, furnished to meet its needs, in which all of its meetings shall be held. Over the door of its office the following shall be inscribed in gold letters: HONOR COMMITTEE.

VI. GENERAL MEETING OF CORPS AT OPENING OF SESSION

1. At the opening of the new session, and before new cadets have matriculated, a general meeting of the corps shall be held, at which the honor code and rules shall be explained to the members of the corps, more especially to the new ones, by the members of the honor committee and such others as may be present for the purpose.

APPENDIX—RESOLUTIONS

1. Resolved, That the officers of the faculty be requested to approve this system and to co-operate with the cadets now at The Citadel and those who will enter in years to come in establishing and enforcing it.

2. Resolved, That the Academic Officers be requested to report to the honor committee any violation of the honor code that may come to their attention and to appear before the committee and give testimony when the case is under investigation, and also to notify the committee as to any material testimony that they could give in a case otherwise reported to the committee, and to appear before it when called.

3. Resolved, That it is the sense of the corps of cadets that a member of the faculty should be present during all examinations and class-room tests that count towards a cadet's graduation, for the purpose of giving proper dignity to the exercises and maintaining law and order, (and resolved further, that such member of the faculty, although not present for espionage, be requested to report to the honor committee any violation of the honor code that he may observe during an examination test.)

4. Resolved, That the members of the faculty be requested to take every possible precaution to seat cadets taking examinations and tests in such a manner as to enable them to avoid the appearance of evil without subjecting themselves to inconvenience and physical discomfort.

5. Resolved, That the authorities of The Citadel be requested to provide an office, properly furnished, for the use of the honor committee.

6. Resolved, That the President be requested to make the announcement of the names of members of the new honor committee a feature of the graduating exercises.

EXPENSES

GENERAL EXPENSES, REMISSION OF TUITION, RETURN OF FEES, UNIFORMS, SPECIAL FEES, PAYMENTS CLASSIFIED, MISCELLANEOUS

GENERAL

The Citadel is a State institution, and is not maintained for profit. Only the cost of supporting a cadet is required.

The fee for board, tuition, laundry, lights, heat, water, janitor service, and ordinary hospital attention is \$250.00 for the session. This amount is required of all pay cadets, and is distributed as follows :

Board for nine months at \$18.00 per month	\$162.00
Tuition for nine months	40.00
Laundry, lights, heat, water, janitor service and hospital	48.00
Total	<hr/> \$250.00

Juniors and Seniors receive approximately \$125.00 subsistence allowance a year from the Federal Government, and the attention of parents is called to the fact that this sum, which is paid directly to the cadets, very materially decreases the general expenses when applied to their payment.

REMISSION OF TUITION

A remission of \$40.00 for tuition is granted to residents of South Carolina for a period of one year when acceptable certificates showing inability to pay are submitted through the President of The Citadel to the State Board of Public Welfare. The decision of the State Board is made by December 1st. All applications for free tuition should be filed as soon after the opening of the session as possible. Remission of tuition decreases the January and April payments \$20.00 each. The necessary blanks may be secured from the President.

RETURN OF FEES

A cadet discharged during any term will not be entitled to a refund of any of the amount paid for maintenance for that term.

UNIFORMS

New cadets must be provided with a complete outfit of uniforms, therefore the cost is necessarily more for the first year than for any two successive years combined. In considering this cost, parents should note the fact that the average yearly sum of \$70.00 charged for uniforms is not greater than that ordinarily spent for civilian clothing. In addition to the fee of \$10.00 on account of field uniform required of all recruits when enrolled, the following payments on account of uniforms will be made:

	SEPT. 13TH	DEC. 1ST	FEB. 1ST
By New Pay Cadets	\$45.00	\$40.00	\$40.00
By Old Pay Cadets	30.00	30.00	-----
By New State Beneficiary Cadets	-----	25.00	-----
By Charleston Beneficiary Cadets	25.00	25.00	-----

At present, Freshmen and Juniors receive \$30.00 uniform allowance from the Federal Government, while Sophomores and Seniors receive \$6.00, which sums are credited to their clothing accounts.

SPECIAL FEES

On September 13th, all cadets will make payments for the purposes specified as follows: books and stationery, \$15.00; athletic fee, \$10.00; Y. M. C. A. fee, (for Protestants), \$3.00. A breakage fee of \$5.00 will be payable April 1st.

A physics laboratory fee of \$2.00 is charged Freshmen, and a Chemistry laboratory fee of \$7.50 is charged Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors electing Chemical and Biological courses. These sums are not additional but are charged to the book and stationery accounts

The hospital facilities at The Citadel are excellent, and all ordinary cases of sickness are treated by the surgeon and nurses of the college without expense to the parent. Surgical cases, however, requiring the removal of the cadet to an infirmary in the city, and special treatment of eyes, ears, dental services, etc., must be paid for by the parent or guardian.

Every cadet is expected to take an interest in athletics, attend the games of football, baseball, and basketball played in Charleston, and be a member of The Athletic Association.

A system of Class Funds, under the regulation of the Director of Cadet Affairs and Cadet Council, has been established whereby a cadet can participate in all the social activities of the cadets at a minimum of cost. Besides the informal dances, five formal dances are annually given: Thanksgiving Hop, Christmas Hop, Senior Hop, the annual picnic, and the Commencement Hop. The fee for membership in the Class Fund is \$5.00, and while not required, it is strongly recommended.

PAYMENTS CLASSIFIED

FEES OF PAY CADETS

SEPTEMBER 13TH, 1925

Board	\$45.00	
Laundry, light, heat, water, janitor service, hospital, etc.....	12.00	
Books	15.00	
Athletic Fee.....	10.00	
Y. M. C. A. Fee.....	3.00	\$85.00

DECEMBER 1ST, 1925

Board	36.00	
Laundry, lights, heat, water, janitor service, hospital, etc.....	12.00	
*Tuition.....	20.00	68.00

FEBRUARY 1ST, 1926

Board	36.00	
Laundry, lights, heat, water, janitor service, hospital, etc.....	12.00	
*Tuition	20.00	68.00

APRIL 1ST, 1926

Board.....	45.00	
Laundry, lights, heat, water, janitor service, hospital, etc.....	12.00	
Breakage Fee.....	5.00	\$62.00

Total for the year.....	\$283.00
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*This item to be deducted when free tuition is granted.

Fees of State and of Charleston Beneficiary Cadets.

SEPTEMBER 13TH, 1925

Books	15.00	
Athletic Fee.....	10.00	
Y. M. C. A. Fee.....	3.00	\$28.00

APRIL 1ST, 1926

Breakage Fee	5.00	
Total for the year		\$33.00

NOTE: The above classification is exclusive of uniform fees which are tabulated under the head of uniforms.

MISCELLANEOUS

The Quartermaster cannot take care of allowances, which should be sent directly to the cadets by check or postoffice order. They should never be sent in cash, nor in large sums. A small, regular weekly allowance on which the cadet can count, and by which he can regulate his expenses, is the best way to cultivate in him proper habits of economy.

All cadets are required to furnish their own bed clothes. Bedsteads and mattresses are provided by the college, but pillows are not furnished. A mattress cover will be furnished at cost to each cadet. Cadets are also expected to come provided with underclothes. A list of these articles is given as follows:

- Six white or negligee shirts
- Six summer undershirts
- Four winter undershirts
- Three nightshirts or pajamas
- Six summer drawers
- Four winter drawers, or union suits
- Six pairs of socks
- Six handkerchiefs
- Six towels
- One clothes bag
- One clothesbrush, toothbrush, hairbrush and comb
- One pillow
- Three pillowcases
- Four sheets for single bed
- Two blankets
- One comfort or spread
- One bathrobe

Clothing to be marked with name as follows: sheets, towels and handkerchiefs in the corner; pillowcases in corner, at open end; collar on inside, near center; shirts on band,

near buttonhole at back of neck; undershirts and nightshirts on piece of cloth containing buttonholes, inside, near upper front; socks on leg, near top. Upon entrance each cadet is given a laundry number which he retains as long as he remains at The Citadel.

Remittances should be made by money order or check, made payable to E. M. Tiller, Quartermaster, in settlement of college fees.

PART III



REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Applicants for admission must be not less than sixteen nor more than twenty years of age. They must be at least five feet high, and physically able to do military duty.

Applications must be made to the President by parents or guardians, and should be accompanied by a certificate from the principal or president of the school or college which the student last attended.

The requirements for admission to the Freshman Class at The Citadel are the completion of four years of high school work in an accredited high school whose courses cover fifteen high school units. These are the requirements approved by the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States, of which The Citadel is a member.

Diplomas from high schools whose courses cover these requirements will admit the applicant without examination. Applicants not having a diploma or a satisfactory certificate will be examined in such studies as will show their proficiency in the studies covering fifteen units. Applicants are requested not to send their diplomas, but to have the certificate from the back of the catalog filled out and sent in with the application.

Candidates for admission must present a certificate showing entrance credits as indicated on pages following.

	UNITS
English	3
United States History	1
History (Ancient, Modern, or English)	1
Elementary Algebra	1½
Plane Geometry	1
<hr/>	
Total required subjects	7½

In addition to the above, candidates must present $7\frac{1}{2}$ units from the following:

	UNITS
English (Fourth year)	1
Civics	$\frac{1}{2}$
Greek and Roman History	1
Modern History	1
Advanced Algebra	$\frac{1}{2}$
Solid Geometry	$\frac{1}{2}$
Plane Trigonometry and Logarithms....	$\frac{1}{2}$
Physics	1
Chemistry	1
Physical Geography	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1
Zoology	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1
Botany	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1
Physiology and Hygiene	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1
French	1, 2, or 3
German	1, 2, or 3
Spanish	1, 2, or 3
Latin	1, 2, 3, or 4
Greek	1, 2, 3, or 4
Bookkeeping, Stenography, and Type- writing	1, or 2
Commercial Arithmetic	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1
Commercial Geography	1
Commercial Law	1
Elementary Mechanics	1, or 2
Shop Work and Manual Training.....	1, or 2
Mechanical Drawing	1
Agriculture	1, 2, 3, or 4

ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS

Applicants for admission who are unable to present a satisfactory certificate will be required to take examinations for entrance based on fifteen units. The examinations upon the required subjects as shown on page 51 will be given at the various county-seats on the second Friday in July, and the ex-

aminations upon the optional subjects will be given at The Citadel prior to the opening of the session in September. Applicants for admission by examination should communicate with the Registrar for information concerning these examinations.

ADVANCED STANDING

Applicants for advanced standing from other colleges must present an honorable discharge with a transcript of their college record and entrance credits. All applicants for advanced standing must furnish satisfactory evidence of having completed the equivalent of the work done at The Citadel, and of qualification to pursue the desired courses.

BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS

The State of South Carolina appropriates annually twenty thousand dollars for the support of sixty-eight cadets in the college. These scholarships are distributed among the various counties as shown on pages 57 and 58.

Notices of vacancies in these scholarships are advertised in the month of June of each year in the newspapers of the counties concerned, and also in the leading State daily papers. Applications for these beneficiary appointments must be made upon printed forms furnished by the President of The Citadel, and must be filled out in every particular, and returned to the President at The Citadel, who will submit them to the State Board of Public Welfare for examination and recommendation.

As it is the intention of the State to limit the beneficiary appointments to worthy young men without means of obtaining a college education, certificates of inability to pay are required in these applications.

The following are not eligible for beneficiary scholarship appointments :

(a) A person who during the current year has won or holds a scholarship at another State institution.

(b) A person who has been in attendance at The Citadel or "any other institution of higher learning known as a College or University," provided, however, that this condition shall not apply if there are no other applicants for the scholarship.

(c) A person who has forfeited a scholarship at The Citadel or any other State institution by failure to maintain himself.

Applicants to be eligible must not be less than sixteen years of age nor more than twenty years of age on September 20th. They must be at least five feet in height, physically able to do

military duty, of good moral character, and must show in their certificates that they are financially unable to go to college at their own or parents' expense.

In all counties where vacancies occur, competitive examinations will be held on the second Friday in July by the County Superintendent of Education, and awards will be made to the applicant making the best grades, if they are otherwise eligible.

The following information concerning the scope of the examinations is furnished prospective candidates:

MATHEMATICS

The examination of Algebra will cover the operations through the binomial theorem as given in any text-book in common use, and will lay particular stress upon factoring, solution of simple simultaneous equations, square and cube root, theory of exponents, and quadratic equations. In Plane Geometry, the examination will be given on the elementary propositions of the first five books.

ENGLISH

ENGLISH GRAMMAR—The examination in this subject will include spelling, punctuation, the various constructions of the parts of speech, and the analysis of the English sentence.

ELEMENTARY RHETORIC—The examination in this subject will be based upon the use of words in the sentence, the structure of the sentence, and the various methods of developing the paragraph. In addition to this, the applicant must have a fair knowledge of narration, description, and letter-writing.

LITERATURE—It is expected that the applicant will be familiar with some of the best literature, both in prose and poetry, and with the lives of the authors.

HISTORY

HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES—The candidate should be prepared to name the European countries that took part in

exploring and settling North America, and give an account of the founding of the principal colonies in what is now the United States. He should be able to tell what were the chief occupations of the people in those colonies, to give an account of the colonial wars, and to discuss the trouble of the English colonists with the mother country. He should know the causes and results of the principal wars to which the United States has been a party, and be able to give a chronological account of the chief events of each. He should be prepared to show a knowledge of social and industrial changes, more especially those of the last fifty years, and to name the presidents in order, and give a discussion of one or more important events in the administration of each. Some such text as Hart's *Essentials in American History* is recommended.

ANCIENT HISTORY—The candidate should be able to give a chronological account of the rise and fall of the various oriental nations, and to explain what they contributed to the European world. He should familiarize himself with social and political conditions and changes in ancient Athens and Sparta; and should be able to show knowledge of the culture of the ancient Greeks; and to indicate what the modern world owes them. The period from the opening of the Persian wars through the break-up of Alexander's Empire should be thoroughly studied. In Roman history, the candidate should be able to give an account of the governmental changes in the Roman world, to the founding of the Empire, and should be able to tell how Rome expanded over Italy and then over the Mediterranean world. He should be able to name the principal emperors, and give an important event in the reign of each, and to explain the decay and fall of the Empire. The text by Myers is recommended.

HOLDERS OF CITADEL SCHOLARSHIPS SESSION 1924-1925

No.	County	Name	Scholarship	Expires
1	Abbeville.....	R. L. Swetenburg.....		1927
2	Aiken.....	C. H. Rosson.....		1927
3	Aiken.....	Fred L. Barrett.....	1925	
4	*Allendale.....	R. B. Parker.....	1925	
5	Anderson.....	H. M. Pickell.....		1926
6	Anderson.....	R. L. Bowie.....		1928
7	Anderson.....	Herbert P. Dunlap.....	1925	
8	Bamberg.....	Frederick Sanders.....	1925	
9	Barnwell.....	Henry R. Thomas.....	1925	
10	Beaufort.....	L. J. Read.....		1928
11	Berkeley.....	Walton M. Hudson.....	1925	
12	Calhoun.....	J. M. Brandenburg.....		1928
13	Charleston.....	A. H. Bender.....		1926
14	Charleston.....	E. C. Seabrook.....		1927
15	Charleston.....	C. H. Blankenship.....	1926	
16	Charleston.....	Charles H. Jones, Jr.....	1925	
17	Cherokee.....	J. C. Turner.....		1926
18	Chester.....	Amos Pittman.....	1925	
19	Chesterfield.....	Wade Waddill.....		1927
20	Clarendon.....	W. E. Arant.....		1927
21	Colleton.....	Wm. W. Smoak, Jr.....	1925	
22	Darlington.....	H. M. Mims.....		1926
23	Darlington.....	L. C. Sedberry.....		1926
24	Dillon.....	J. L. Sessions.....		1927
25	Dorchester.....	R. S. Kizer.....		1928
26	Edgefield.....	M. E. Padgett, Jr.....		1927
27	Fairfield.....	John M. Lemmon.....	1925	
28	Florence.....	H. Barnwell Lee.....	1925	
29	Florence.....	S. D. Rickenbaker, Jr.....		1926
30	Georgetown.....	John P. Beaty.....	1925	
31	Greenville.....	T. E. McMahan.....		1926
32	Greenville.....	D. I. Dodenhoff.....		1927
33	Greenville.....	Harper L. Garrett.....	1925	
34	Greenwood.....	F. B. Simmons.....		1927
35	Greenwood.....	F. G. Burnett.....		1928
36	Hampton.....	G. O. Floyd.....		1928
37	Horry.....	Elbert N. McWhite.....	1925	
38	Jasper.....	T. Lincoln Taylor.....	1925	
39	Kershaw.....	Arthur Stokes.....		1928
40	Lancaster.....	J. F. McIlwain.....		1927
41	Laurens.....	C. B. Barksdale.....		1926
42	Laurens.....	R. E. Babb, Jr.....		1927
43	Lee.....	C. V. Pate.....		1928
44	Lexington.....	O. L. Caughman.....		1927
45	McCormick.....	S. E. Talbert.....		1928
46	Marion.....	E. F. Gibson.....		1927

47	Marlboro.....	J. S. Heiss.....	1926				
48	Newberry.....	Alton A. Freeman.....	1925				
49	Oconee.....	W. E. Davis.....		1926			
50	Orangeburg.....	James C. Owen.....	1925				
51	Orangeburg.....	Fulton D. Berry.....	1925				
52	Orangeburg.....	Chas. M. Tatum.....	1925				
53	Pickens.....	R. Y. Ellison.....				1923	
54	Richland.....	T. A. Brown.....		1927			
55	Richland.....	J. W. Brown.....				1928	
56	Richland.....	G. B. Weston.....		1926			
57	Saluda.....	T. L. Long.....				1928	
58	Spartanburg.....	P. S. Hill.....		1927			
59	Spartanburg.....	J. A. Armstrong.....				1928	
60	Spartanburg.....	G. H. Garrett.....				1923	
61	Spartanburg.....	J. H. Chadbourn.....		1926			
62	Sumter.....	C. A. Deschamps.....			1927		
63	Sumter.....	Randolph H. Guthrie.....	1925				
64	*Union.....	J. E. Williams.....	1925				
65	Williamsburg.....	Robt. J. Allen.....	1925				
66	Williamsburg.....	Chas. H. Lesesne, Jr.....	1925				
67	York.....	E. L. Black.....				1928	
68	York.....	W. L. Gardner.....				1928	
Totals.....			23	13	16	16	

*One-year scholarship.

CADETS HOLDING CHARLESTON CITY SCHOLARSHIPS SESSION 1924-1925

No.	Name	Street Address	Scholarship Expires			
1	W. J. Conlon.....	138 St. Phillip St.....	1926			
2	W. E. Davis.....	44 Savage Street.....	1926			
3	Salvadore LaTorre.....	240 Calhoun St.....	1926			
4	A. B. Youngblood.....	102 Congress St.....		1927		
5	W. M. Bell.....	12 Orange St.....				1928
6	W. B. VanNess, Jr.....	77 Smith St.....				1928
Totals.....			3	1	2	

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION

COURSES

The studies of the Freshman and Sophomore Classes are the same in all the courses. Beginning with the Junior Class, in addition to certain prescribed studies common to all the courses, students are offered optional subjects in the line of civil engineering, chemistry, physics and electricity, "pre-medical" preparation, English and history, or business administration.

DEGREES

Upon the completion of the four years' course of studies, as outlined in the following pages, the cadet is granted the degree of Bachelor of Science.

The degree of Civil Engineer is granted to those students in Engineering who, after graduation, furnish satisfactory evidence of engineering work of a superior quality extending over at least three years, and who submit a satisfactory thesis.

ENGLISH-HISTORY

NOTE.—For information in detail about the courses, see following pages.

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs.—		Credit Hours
			Rec.	Lab.	
FRESHMAN :					
	Types of Literature	Engl. 1a }	3		3
	English Composition	Engl. 1b }			
	Hist. of Modern Europe, 1500-1815.....	Hist. 1	3		3
	French Grammar and Reading	French 1	3		3
	Trigonometry, Solid Geometry, etc.....	Math. 1	5		5
	Physics, Elementary General	Phys. 1	2	2	3
	Drill Regulations and Exercises	Mil. Sci. 1	1	4	3
					20
SOPHOMORE :					
	History of Literature	Engl. 2a }	3		3
	Rhetoric	Engl. 2b }			
	European History, 1789-1920	Hist. 2	3		3
	French Literature and Composition.....	French 2	3		3
	Analytical Geometry	Math. 2	3		3
	Chemistry, Elementary General	Chem. 1	2	2	3
	Mechanical Drawing	Draw. 1	1	3	3
	Map Reading and Sketching	Mil. Sci. 2	1	4	3
					21
JUNIOR :					
	English Drama, Shakespeare	Engl. 3	3		3
	*Public Speaking	Engl. 4	3		3
	*English History	Hist. 3	3		3
	Physics, Advanced General	Phys. 2	3		3
	German 1, Spanish 1 or French 3		3		3
	Field Engineering and Gunnery	Mil. Sci. 3	1	4	3
					18
SENIOR :					
	*Nineteenth Century Prose	Engl. 5b	3		3
	Economics	Bus. Ad. 5	3		3
	*American History	Hist. 4a }	3		3
	*International Relations	Hist. 4b }			
	German 2, Spanish 2, or French 4		3		3
	Minor Tactics and Motor Mechanics	Mil. Sci. 4	2	4	3
					15
Total Credit Hours					74

*The elective studies in the Junior and Senior Classes are marked with asterisks.

CHEMISTRY

NOTE.—For information in detail about the courses, see following pages.

Year	Subject	Courses	—Clock Hrs.—		Credit Hours	
			Rec.	Lab.		
FRESHMAN :						
	Trigonometry, Solid Geometry, etc.....	Math. 1	5		5	
	Physics, Elementary General	Phys. 1	2	2	3	
	English Literature	Engl. 1a }	3		3	
	English Composition	Engl. 1b }				
	History of Modern Europe	Hist. 1	3		3	
	French Grammar and Reading	French 1	3		3	
	Drill Regulations and Exercises	Mil. Sci. 1	1	4	3	20
SOPHOMORE :						
	Chemistry, Elementary General	Chem. 1	2	2	3	
	Analytical Geometry	Math. 2	3		3	
	Mechanical Drawing	Draw. 1	1	3	3	
	History of Literature	Engl. 2a }	3		3	
	Rhetoric	Engl. 2b }				
	European History	Hist. 2	3		3	
	French Literature and Composition.....	French 2	3		3	
	Map Reading and Sketching	Mil. Sci. 2	1	4	3	21
JUNIOR :						
	*Chemistry, Advanced General	Chem. 2	2	2	3	
	*Qualitative Analysis	Chem. 3	1	4	3	
	Physics, Advanced General	Phys. 2	3		3	
	English Drama, Shakespeare	Engl. 3	3		3	
	German 1, Spanish 1, or French 3.....		3		3	
	Field Engineering and Gunnery	Mil. Sci. 3	2	4	3	18
SENIOR :						
	*Organic Chemistry	Chem. 4	2	2	3	
	*Quantitative Analysis or Biology	Chem. 5	1	4	3	
	Economics	Bus. Ad. 5	3		3	
	German 2, Spanish 2, or French 4.....		3		3	
	Minor Tactics and Motor Mechanics.....	Mil. Sci. 4	2	4	3	15
Total Credit Hours					74	

*The elective studies in the Junior and Senior Classes are marked with asterisks.

PRE-MEDICAL

Note.—For information in detail about the courses, see following pages.

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs.		Credit Hours
			Rec.	Lab.	
FRESHMAN :					
	Physics, Elementary General.....	Phys. 1	2	2	3
	Trigonometry, Solid Geometry, etc.....	Math. 1	5		5
	English Literature.....	Engl. 1a }	3		3
	English Composition	Engl. 1b }			
	History of Modern Europe	Hist. 1	3		3
	French Grammar and Reading.....	French 1	3		3
	Drill Regulations and Exercises.....	Mil. Sci. 1	1	4	3
					20
SOPHOMORE :					
	Chemistry, Elementary General	Chem. 1	2	2	3
	Analytical Geometry	Math. 2	3		3
	Mechanical Drawing	Draw. 1	1	3	3
	History of Literature	Engl. 2a }	3		3
	Rhetoric	Engl. 2b }			
	European History	Hist. 2	3		3
	French Literature and Composition....	French 2	3		3
	Map Reading and Sketching	Mil. Sci. 2	1	4	3
					21
JUNIOR :					
	*Chemistry, Advanced General	Chem. 2	2	2	3
	*Qualitative Analysis	Chem. 3	1	4	3
	Physics, Advanced General	Phys. 2	3		3
	English Drama, Shakespeare	Engl. 3	3	3	3
	German 1, Spanish 1, or French 3....		3		3
	Field Engineering and Gunnery	Mil. Sci. 3	2	4	3
					18
SENIOR :					
	*Organic Chemistry	Chem. 4	2	2	3
	*Biology	Biology 1	2	4	4
	Economics	Bus. Ad. 5	3		3
	German 2, Spanish 2, or French 4....		3		3
	Minor Tactics and Motor Mechanics	Mil. Sci. 4	2	4	3
					16
Total Credit Hours.....					75

*The elective studies in the Junior and Senior Classes are marked with asterisks.

CIVIL ENGINEERING

NOTE.—For information in detail about the courses, see following pages.

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs.—		Credit Hours
			Rec.	Lab.	
FRESHMAN :					
	Trigonometry, Solid Geometry, etc.....	Math. 1	5		5
	Physics, Elementary General	Phys. 1	2	2	3
	English Literature	Engl. 1a }	3		3
	English Composition	Engl. 1b }			
	History of Modern Europe	Hist. 1	3		3
	French Grammar and Reading	French 1	3		3
	Drill Regulations and Exercises	Mil. Sci. 1	1	4	3
					20
SOPHOMORE :					
	Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry.....	Math. 2	3		3
	Mechanical Drawing	Draw. 1	1	3	3
	Chemistry, Elementary General	Chem. 1	2	2	3
	History of Literature	Engl. 1a }	3		3
	Rhetoric	Engl. 2b }			
	History of Modern Europe	Hist. 2	3		3
	French Literature and Composition.....	French 2	3		3
	Map Reading and Sketching	Mil. Sci. 2	1	4	3
					21
JUNIOR :					
	*Diff. and Integral Calculus	Math. 3	3		3
	*Surveying, theory	Eng'g 1a	3	1 }	5
	*Surveying, field work	Eng'g 1b		3 }	
	*Engineering Drawing	Draw. 2		2	1
	Physics, Advanced General	Phys. 2	3		3
	English Drama, Shakespeare	Engl. 3	3		3
	German 1, Spanish 1 or French 3		3		3
	Field Engineering and Gunnery	Mil. Sci. 3	2	4	3
					21
SENIOR :					
	*Analytic Mechanics	Eng'g 2a }	3		3
	*Mechanics of Material	Eng'g 2b }			
	*Earthwork	Eng'g 3a }	2	2	3
	*Graphic Statics	Eng'g 3b }			
	*Structural Design	Eng'g 3c }	3		3
	*Highway Engineering	Eng'g 4a }			
	*Hydraulics	Eng'g 4b }			
	*Engineering Testing Laboratory	Eng'g 5		3	1½
	Economics	Bus. Ad. 5	3		3
	German 2, Spanish 2, or French 4		3		3
	Minor Tactics and Motor Mechanics	Mil. Sci. 4	2	4	3
					19½
	Total Credit Hours				81½

*The elective studies in the Junior and Senior Classes are marked with asterisks.

PHYSICS AND ELECTRICITY

NOTE.—For information in detail about the courses, see following pages.

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs.—		Credit Hours
			Rec.	Lab.	
FRESHMAN :					
	Physics, Elementary General	Phys. 1	2	2	3
	Trigonometry, Solid Geometry, etc.....	Math. 1	5		5
	English Literature	Engl. 1a }	3		3
	English Composition	Engl. 1b }			
	History of Modern Europe	Hist. 1	3		3
	French Grammar and Reading	French 1	3		3
	Drill Regulations and Exercises	Mil. Sci. 1	1	4	3
					20
SOPHOMORE :					
	Chemistry, Elementary General	Chem. 1	2	2	3
	Analytical Geometry	Math. 2	3		3
	Mechanical Drawing	Draw. 1	1	3	3
	History of Literature	Engl. 2a }	3		3
	Rhetoric	Engl. 2b }			
	European History	Hist. 2	3		3
	French Literature and Composition.....	French 2	3		3
	Map Reading and Sketching	Mil. Sci. 2	1	4	3
					21
JUNIOR :					
	Physics, Advanced General	Phys. 2	3		3
	*Laboratory, Physics	Phys. 3		6	3
	*Diff. and Integral Calculus	Math. 3	3		3
	English Drama, Shakespeare	Engl. 3	3		3
	German 1, Spanish 1 or French 3		3		3
	Field Engineering and Gunnery	Mil. Sci. 3	1	4	3
					18
SENIOR :					
	*Advanced Physics	Phys. 4a }	3	6	6
	*Radio Engineering	Phys. 4b }			
	*Electrical Engineering	Phys. 5		6	3
	Economics	Bus.Ad. 5	3		3
	German 2, Spanish 2, or French 4		3		3
	Minor Tactics and Motor Mechanics	Mil. Sci. 4	1	4	3
					18
Total Credit Hours					77

*The elective studies in the Junior and Senior Classes are marked with asterisks.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

NOTE.—For information in detail about the courses, see following pages.

Year	Subject	Courses	Clock Hrs.		Credit Hours
			Rec.	Lab.	
FRESHMAN:					
	Trigonometry, Solid Geometry, etc.....	Math. 1	5		5
	Physics, Elementary General.....	Phys. 1	2	2	3
	English Literature	Engl. 1a }	3		3
	English Composition	Engl. 1b }			
	History of Modern Europe.....	Hist. 1	3		3
	French Grammar and Reading.....	French 1	3		3
	Drill Regulations and Exercises.....	Mil. Sci. 1	1	4	3
					20
SOPHOMORE:					
	Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry..	Math. 2	3		3
	Mechanical Drawing	Draw. 1	1	3	3
	Chemistry, Elementary General.....	Chem. 1	2	2	3
	History of Literature	Engl. 1a }	3		3
	Rhetoric	Engl. 2b }			
	History of Modern Europe.....	Hist. 2	3		3
	French Literature and Composition....	French 2	3		3
	Map Reading and Sketching.....	Mil. Sci. 2	1	4	3
					21
JUNIOR:					
	*Elementary Accounting	Bus. Ad. 1	3	4	
	*Business Law	Bus. Ad. 2	3	3	
	*Salesmanship				
	*Business Administration				
	English Drama, Shakespeare	Engl. 2	3		3
	Physics, Advanced General.....	Phys. 2	3		3
	German 1, Spanish 1, or French 3....		3	3	
	Field Engineering and Gunnery	Mil. Sci. 3	2	4	3
					19
SENIOR:					
	*Advanced Accounting	Bus. Ad. 3	3	3	4
	*Marketing	Bus. Ad. 4	3		3
	*Marketing South Carolina Products }				
	*Principles of Advertising				
	Economics	Bus. Ad. 5	3		3
	German 2, Spanish 2, or French 4....		3		3
	Minor Tactics and Motor Mechanics	Mil. Sci. 4	2	4	3
					16
Total Credit Hours.....					76

*The elective studies in the Junior and Senior Classes are marked with asterisks.

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY

MAJOR KNOX

This department offers but one standard college course. The course is primarily designed for the benefit of those students intending to undertake the study of medicine. With this in view, the course has been designed to collaborate with the requirements for admission to medical colleges.

Course 1.—ELEMENTARY ZOOLOGY.—Required of all seniors, electing Biology. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, four hours a week.

The course consists in the comparative study of the anatomy, physiology, and life-history of representatives of the various classes of animals. From time to time, special lectures are given, bringing out the great generalizations of the science, such as heredity, modification of species, etc. In the laboratory the student undertakes individual microscopic examinations and dissections of representative animals.

Text-books: "Manual of Zoology," Parker and Haswell; "Invertebrate Zoology," Gilman A. Drew.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

MAJOR KNOX

LIEUTENANT SANDERS

The department embraces commodious laboratories, lecture rooms, and a store-room. Ample provision of apparatus, chemicals and supplies is made for the maintenance of a high degree of efficiency in the various courses of the department.

The total amount of work offered in the subject consists of five standard college courses.

Course 1. ELEMENTARY CHEMISTRY.—Required of all sophomores. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week. Lieutenant Sanders.

The commoner elements, their properties and modes of preparation are first considered and, as the student grows in breadth of detail, the underlying theoretical conceptions are carefully introduced and emphasized.

The student is provided with a text-book and laboratory manual and these are supplemented with demonstrated lectures and class-room discussions.

In the laboratory, the student is assigned to a desk where he undertakes individual experiments illustrative of the class-room discussions. He is required to keep a note-book which is periodically inspected.

Text-book: "Intermediate Chemistry," Alexander Smith.

Course 2. GENERAL COLLEGE CHEMISTRY.—Required of all juniors who elect Chemistry. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week. Major Knox.

This course is an extension of Course 1. The study of reactions is at all times more thorough-going than in the preceding course. Considerable attention is directed toward the physical side of chemical action and, throughout the course, problems bearing on the different principles under discussion are assigned.

Text-books: "General Chemistry for Colleges," Alexander Smith; "A Laboratory Outline for College Chemistry," by the same author.

Course 3. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS.—Required of all juniors electing Chemistry. Lectures, one hour a week; laboratory, hours a week. Major Knox and Lieutenant Sanders.

This is a course of instruction in the qualitative detection of unknown substances. The student is first given simple "unknowns" containing one or two metals. He learns the reactions,

whereby he may separate the different metals into groups, and the methods employed for identifying the individual members of the group. He next encounters the methods by means of which the commoner acids may be detected. As his knowledge and skill advance, he is finally given more or less complex commercial products and naturally occurring substances, such as portland cement, limestone, phosphate-rock, iron ores, etc., for analysis. He is, at all times, required to understand the principles and reactions underlying the work.

Text-book: "Qualitative Chemical Analysis," Olin Freeman Tower.

Course 4. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY.—Required of all seniors electing Chemistry or Chemistry-Biology. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week. Major Knox.

This course consists of the study of general organic chemical reactions. In the laboratory, the student undertakes the carrying out of simple syntheses and reactions illustrating the theoretical principles discussed in the lecture-room.

This course furnishes the requisite preliminary training for those who propose to undertake the study of medicine or pharmacy, or for those who propose to enter the technical field.

Text-book: "Theoretical Organic Chemistry," Julius B. Cohen.

Course 5. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS.—Required of all seniors electing Chemistry. Lectures, one hour a week; laboratory, four hours a week. Major Knox.

This course supplements the course in qualitative analysis in that the student is now to estimate substances quantitatively. He first acquires the skill necessary for the execution of standard methods for the determination of the common metals and acids. As his skill increases, he is given more and more complex materials, finally acquiring the ability to carry out the quantitative analysis of ordinary commercial and natural pro-

ducts. Both gravimetric and volumetric methods are studied. This course and the course in qualitative analysis offer excellent training for those cadets who anticipate becoming pharmacists or who aspire to enter chemical laboratories as assistants.

Text-book: "Qualitative Chemical Analysis," Tabot.

DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

MAJOR LE TELLIER

CAPTAIN ANDERSON

The Civil Engineering course is planned on the assumption that a liberal education is one of the requisites of a professional education, hence it will be found that the program offered in this department does not cover all of the subjects ordinarily offered in a full four-year course. About forty per cent. of the total time for the four years of the Civil Engineering course is given to languages, literature, history and economics; and the remainder of the time to foundational courses that underlie all engineering design. No attempt is made to give instruction in a wide range of specialized courses.

The object in this department is to acquaint the student with the principles of engineering, and to give him the power to apply these principles intelligently, rather than to work by rules and formulæ the derivation and significance of which he does not understand. Such drawing-room and field practice is given as may be necessary to illustrate and enforce the lecture and recitation work, and to inculcate correct habits of accuracy, precision and good form in engineering practice.

EQUIPMENT.—During the past year, large additions were made to the equipment of this Department. A general testing laboratory for tests on concrete and other structural materials and a road materials laboratory were put into operation. These laboratories are equipped with 150,000 pound Olsen universal testing machine, with special tools and appliances for shear and

bending tests and for accurate measurements of deformation of materials under load; several machine tools, including lathe, milling machine, drill press, grinders, with the usual tools and appliances, Deval and Dorry machines, core drill press, impact machine, immersion tank, moist closet, cement machine, and various other small tools and appliances used in the testing of cement, and road materials.

The equipment now installed is sufficiently complete to enable the Department to give instruction in making all tests ordinarily specified for both bituminous and non-bituminous materials, along with a fairly wide range of experiments on structural materials.

For the work in Surveying, the Department is equipped with transits, levels, compasses, sextants, hand levels, aneroid barometer, and the usual accessories such as stadia and level rods, range poles, chains, tapes, targets, pins, *et cetera*.

Course 1a. SURVEYING.—Required of juniors in C.E. course. Four hours a week. Major Le Tellier and Captain Anderson.

Chaining, verniers, differential and profile leveling, compass surveying, transit surveying, note keeping, land survey computations, practical surveying problems, stadia, curves, topographic surveying, meridian and latitude determinations, time and longitude, plane table, sextant, farm surveying, and adjustment of instruments and precise measurements.

At the end of February, the time allotted to Course 2b in Drawing (see under Drawing Department) is given to topographic drawing and thus merges with this course.

Text: Tracey's "Surveying."

Course 1b. FIELD PRACTICE IN SURVEYING.—Required of juniors in C.E. course. Six hours every other Saturday throughout the session. Major Le Tellier and Captain Anderson.

Text: Davis' "Manual of Surveying."

Course 2a. ANALYTICAL MECHANICS.—Required of seniors in C.E. course. Three hours a week; first and second terms. Major Le Tellier.

Statics, with special attention to framed structures; center of gravity, moment of inertia, friction, rectilinear motion, curvilinear motion, rotation, work and energy, and impulse, momentum and impact. Calculus is a prerequisite to this course.

Text: Poorman's "Mechanics."

Course 2b. MECHANICS OF MATERIALS.—Required of seniors in C.E. course. Three hours a week; third term. Major Le Tellier.

Beams, columns, shafts, elastic curve, combined stresses, compound bars and beams, and reinforced concrete stresses. This course is concerned largely with the application of principles expounded in Course 2a.

Text: Houghton's "Elements of Mechanics of Materials."

Course 3a. EARTHWORK.—Required of seniors in C.E. course. Two hours a week of recitations and two hours of drawing; first term. Major Le Tellier.

Use of contour maps in engineering operations, derivation and use of earthwork formulæ in cuts, fills, grading, water impounded by dams. and similar engineering work.

Course 3b. GRAPHIC STATICS.—Required of seniors in C.E. course. Two hours of recitations and two hours of drawing a week; second term. Major Le Tellier.

Triangle of forces; composition, resolution and equilibrium of forces; funicular polygon, graphic moments, dead and wind loads; wall reactions; stress diagrams for cantilever and unsymmetrical trusses; counterbracing; three-hinged arches; towers; beams; bridges, and bridge loadings; and influence lines.

Text: Wolfe's "Graphical Analysis."

Course 3c. ELEMENTARY STRUCTURAL DESIGN.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Two hours of recitations and two hours of drawing a week; third term. Major Le Tellier.

The object of this course is to give an elementary knowledge of wood and steel construction as applied to simple roof trusses and highway bridges.

Properties of standard, structural shapes, use of hand-book, riveted joints, structural details, design and fabrication of simple steel structures, and examination of manufacturers' drawings.

Text: Conklin's "Elementary Structural Design."

Course 4a. HIGHWAY ENGINEERING.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; second term. Captain Anderson.

This course is designed to give a broad general view of the science of highway engineering. The fundamental principles are emphasized. The subject is studied from the standpoint of modern practice in the fields of economics, administration, legislation, materials, and methods.

Text: Agg's "Construction of Highways and Pavements."

Course 4b. HYDRAULICS.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; first term. Captain Anderson.

Pressure of water on plane and curved surfaces; flotation; flow of water through orifices, over weirs and in pipes and open channels; practical application of hydraulic principles in various devices and structures.

Course 5. ENGINEERING LABORATORY.—Required of seniors in C.E. course. Six hours every other Saturday throughout the session. Major Le Tellier and Captain Anderson.

General materials testing alternating with road materials testing on Saturdays. Compressive, tensile, transverse and shearing tests on steel, concrete, wood and other materials, with measurement of deformation by strain gauges and other instruments.

Standard tests and experiments on bituminous and non-bituminous road materials. See under Equipment, Page 60, for a description of the equipment for use in this course.

DEPARTMENT OF DRAWING

MAJOR LE TELLIER
CAPTAIN ANDERSON

This department gives a course in Drawing and Descriptive Geometry which is required of all cadets in the Sophomore Class, and more advanced specialized courses which are required of the juniors in the Civil Engineering course. The object of the former is to give a knowledge of the use of Drawing as a practical graphical language and to give the rigorous training derived from exercises in Descriptive Geometry; and of the latter to provide the usual training in Drawing required in Civil Engineering courses. In addition to the work given in this department, much drafting is required in some of the courses listed under the Department of Civil Engineering.

Course 1a. MECHANICAL DRAWING.—Required of all sophomores. Four hours a week; first term and one-half of second term. Captain Anderson.

Use and handling of instruments; useful geometrical constructions; conics; cycloids; lettering; elementary projection; pictorial representation.

Text: French's "Engineering Drawing."

Course 1b. DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY.—Required of all sophomores. Four hours a week; last half of second term and third term. Captain Anderson.

Descriptive Geometry, pure and applied; problems on points, lines and planes; orthographic projection; auxiliary and revolved views; sections; intersections and developments.

Text: Kenison and Bradley's "Descriptive Geometry."

Course 2a. MACHINE DRAWING.—Required of juniors in C.E. course. Two hours a week; first and second terms. Major Le Tellier.

The object of this course is to give the Civil Engineering students as much training in Machine Drawing as may be regarded as a safe minimum for civil engineers.

Representation of bolts and nuts, screw-threads, springs, and other machine parts; detail and assembly drawing of some simple machine; tracing and blueprinting; and examination of manufacturers' drawings, with attention to drawing office system.

Text: French's "Engineering Drawing."

Course 2b. TOPOGRAPHICAL DRAWING.—Required of juniors in C.E. course. Two hours a week; third term. Major Le Tellier.

Map lettering, topographic symbols, plotting surveyors' notes, contouring, and mapping field notes made in C.E. Course 1 (see under Department of Civil Engineering).

Text: Raymond's "Surveying," and Government Pamphlets and Maps.

EQUIPMENT.—This department is provided with modern adjustable drawing tables, locker cases, filing cases, blueprinting outfit, planimeters, pantograph, vernier protractors, universal drafting machine, mimeographing apparatus and the usual articles of minor equipment. The department maintains a file of mechanical, structural and topographical drawings obtained from engineers and architects, and another file of the best work done by cadets.

Files are provided in which cadets are required to keep all of their drawings, notes and other papers relating to their work.

SUPPLIES.—The department purchases and carries in stock all supplies and materials required in the drawing courses. These are furnished to cadets at cost, plus a small charge to cover freight and other expenses.

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

MAJOR MC GILLIVRAY

LIEUTENANT KENNEDY

English is required of all students during the first three years. In the senior year English is elective but must be taken along with one full senior course.

All who take English courses are required to hand in each month written reports on parallel readings. These papers are graded and errors found are discussed in class. Parallel assignments thus become an important supplement to the regular courses in Composition, Rhetoric, and Literature.

Course 1a. TYPES OF LITERATURE.—One hour a week. Required of all freshmen. Lieutenant Kennedy.

The various literary types are closely studied in representative selections; viz., a group of short stories, a novel, a (Shakespeare) play, an essay, and a group of selected poems.

Course 1b. RHETORIC AND COMPOSITION.—Two hours a week. Required of all freshmen. Lieutenant Kennedy.

The aim of this course is to give the student a practical command of the English sentence and a reasonable mastery of good diction. The fundamentals of grammar are reviewed and special stress is laid upon spelling, punctuation, capitalization, and errors in the use of English. Much time is devoted to theme writing in addition to frequent written exercises, weekly themes on familiar topics being assigned.

Text-books: Foerster and Steadman's "Sentences and Thinking," Slater's "Freshman Rhetoric."

Course 2a. HISTORY OF LITERATURE.—Two hours a week. Required of all sophomores. Major McGillivray.

The history of English Literature is attempted from Beowulf to the close of the Age of Victoria. Whenever time permits the last term is devoted to a brief survey of American

Literature. Otherwise, this course is given in the first term of the Junior year. Along with the historical setting of each period and the biographies of the various writers, the course includes the study of at least one typical work of each principal author with parallel assignments for outside reading.

Text-books: "Century Readings in English Literature," "Century Readings in American Literature."

Course 2b. RHETORIC.—One hour a week. Required of all sophomores. Major McGillivray.

In the Sophomore Class, the course consists of studies in paraphrasing, title making, sentence summaries, abstracts, and outlines, accompanied by weekly themes.

Text-book: "Century Readings in English Literature."

Course 3. SHAKESPEARE.—Three hours a week. Required to juniors. Major McGillivray.

This course embraces lectures on the Elizabethan Stage, lectures on Elizabethan English, a careful study of the more significant plays, and parallel readings of the less significant.

Course 4. PUBLIC SPEAKING.—Three hours a week. Open to juniors. Major McGillivray.

Assignments and discussions are followed by frequent practice in speaking. An oration is required of each student every term.

Text-books: Ketcham's "Argumentation and Debate", "The Century Vocabulary Builder," and various current magazines.

Course 5a. THE ENGLISH ESSAY.—Three hours a week. Open to seniors. Major McGillivray.

A careful study of representative essayists from Bacon to Arnold is attempted. DeQuincey, Carlyle, and Macaulay are stressed. Parallel assignments.

Course 5b. NINETEENTH CENTURY PROSE.—Three hours a week. Open to seniors. Major McGillivray.

Selected essays and novels of the more significant masters only are studied. Parallel assignments.

N.B.—Courses 5a and 5b are given in alternate years. In 1925-'26 Course 5a will be given.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

MAJOR WILLIAMS

LIEUTENANT COLEMAN

Course 1. HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE, 1500-1815.—Required of all freshmen. Three hours a week. Major Williams; Lieutenant Coleman.

After a brief survey of the contributions of the ancient world and of the Middle Ages to European civilization, the course proper deals with the important political, economic and intellectual achievements from the opening of the sixteenth century to the close of the eighteenth. It treats of the spirit of reform and revolt, the expansion of Europe and the various aspects of the "old régime." Throughout the course, everything touching English and American history is duly emphasized.

Text-book: Hayes's "Social and Political History of Modern Europe," Vol. I.

Course 2. HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE, 1789-1920.—Required of all sophomores. Three hours a week. Lieutenant Coleman.

The work in this class is a continuation of that begun in the Freshman Class. The text is supplemented by lectures to a greater extent than in Course 1, and more importance is attached to collateral reading. Special attention is paid to the Industrial Revolution, the rise of nationalism in Germany and Italy, the revolutionary influences of France, and the political progress of

England. A careful study is made of the causes of the Great War and the temporary settlement of 1920. Throughout the course, attention is directed to the conditions under which the various movements were carried on. As in the preceding course, everything touching English and American history is stressed.

Text-book: Hayes's "Social and Political History of Modern Europe," Vol. II.

Course 3. ENGLISH HISTORY.—Elective for juniors. Three hours a week throughout the year. Major Williams.

A careful study of the history of England from its origin to the present time is attempted. Special attention is given to the formation of the English constitution in the Middle Ages, to the growth of the limited monarchy, and to the evolution of Parliament. Emphasis is given to the characteristic institutions of the English political system and their influence upon other peoples. Throughout the course, the social and economic factors which conditioned political changes are stressed. Parallel assignments.

Textbook: Cross' "A Shorter History of England and Greater Britain."

Course 4a. AMERICAN HISTORY.—Elective for seniors. Three hours a week; first five months. Major Williams.

The first five months are devoted to a general study of American history from the period of British Colonial administration to the present. Emphasis is laid upon the conflict of imperial colonial interest in order to understand the underlying causes of the Revolution and the growth of the spirit of independence and union. Special attention is given to the growth of the West, the development of sectional interest, and the territorial, constitutional, and social aspects of the great conflict over slavery. The gradual change of emphasis from questions growing out of this conflict and Reconstruction to

the problems arising from the rapid economic and industrial development of the nation is carefully traced. Collateral reading and written reports on assigned topics are required.

Text-book: Bassett's "Short History of the United States."

Course 4b. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.—Elective for seniors. Three hours a week; last three months. Major Williams.

The last three months of the session are devoted to a study of international relations, including a survey of the general diplomatic situation at the outbreak of the Revolution; American relations with Europe, 1783-1814; Spanish-American revolutions and the Monroe Doctrine; annexations and boundary disputes; foreign relations, 1865-1898; Pan-Americanism; the United States as a world power. Collateral reading and written reports on assigned topics are required.

Text-book: Moore's "American Diplomacy."

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

COLONEL BOND

CAPTAIN HAIR

CAPTAIN MYERS

The course in Mathematics for the first two years is required of all students. In the junior year, it is required of only those students electing courses in Engineering and Physics.

Course 1. TRIGONOMETRY.—Required of all freshmen. Five hours a week. Captain Myers.

At the beginning of this course, a short review is made of the elements of Algebra, after which some of the topics of Higher Algebra are taken up and studied. The course in Trigonometry is then given, paying especial attention to the solution of triangles and the use of logarithms. This is followed by Solid Geometry, which is completed by the end of the year.

Text-books: Skinner's "College Algebra;" "Plane and Spherical Trigonometry," Bauer and Brooke; "Solid Geometry," Wentworth-Smith.

Course 2. ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY.—Required of all sophomores. Three hours a week. Captain Hair.

A short course of about four weeks is given in Spherical Trigonometry, after which the time is given to Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry until the end of the year. A thorough study of the straight line and conics is made, and much practice is given in exercises requiring the analytic method.

Text-book: "Analytic Geometry," Smith and Gale.

Course 3. CALCULUS.—Required of juniors electing Engineering and Physics. Three hours a week. Colonel Bond.

The Differential Calculus is studied from the viewpoint of the method of limits. In this and also in the Integral Calculus which follows it, the application of the principles and methods of the calculus to practical problems in engineering and science is particularly considered.

Text-book: Granville's "Differential and Integral Calculus."

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS

MAJOR A. G. GOODWYN

MAJOR J. A. MACK

CAPTAIN J. B. DAY

CAPTAIN PAUL B. ROBINSON

INFANTRY UNIT

FRESHMAN CLASS

This course has for its object the symmetrical physical development of each cadet.

Course 1. Physical Training: Methods of hardening and conditioning men; calisthenics and physical exercises; best type of exercises; mass athletics; games; methods in instructing and conducting physical drill. Methods used are those prescribed in the "Manual of Physical Training," by Koehler, physical instructor of cadets, West Point.

The value of this training becomes apparent soon after a cadet joins the battalion. Stoop shoulders disappear, full chest develops and an attitude of strength and manliness results.

Infantry Drill: Close and extended order covering school of soldier, squad and platoon; ceremonies covering principles and minutiae of inspections; reviews, parades and escorts. Freshmen act as privates in this instruction.

Organization: General principles of organization and strength of the Army; details of company, battalion and regimental organization; administration and tactical organization of the Infantry arm of service.

Military Countesies: Historical derivations and relation of discipline to efficiency; historical examples and parallels in civil organization.

Military Hygiene: Personal hygiene; preventive measures against disease and infection; prevention and control of epidemics; first aid to the injured and resuscitation; hygiene of kitchen barracks and camp; foods and their preparation.

Interior Guard Duty: Theoretical instruction covers the entire subject. Practical instruction is by detail of daily guard, freshmen acting as privates.

Infantry Weapons and Equipment: Rifle; nomenclature, care and use, range and gallery practice; bayonet; nomenclature, use, and bayonet training. Infantry pack; nomenclature, use and pitching shelter tents.

SOPHOMORE CLASS

Course 2. Physical Training: Continuation of course for Freshman Class.

Infantry Drill: Continuation of course for Freshman Class. Sophomores acts as squad leaders in this instruction.

Military Sketching and Map Reading: Problems in map reading and sketching; problems on the sand table and map; visibility, orientation.

Infantry Weapons: Rifle, automatic rifle and machine guns. Instruction covers nomenclature, care and mechanical operation; interior and exterior ballistics; range practice and the tactical use of these arms as infantry weapons.

Minor Tactics: Principles governing the composition, formation and operation of advance and rear guard, outposts, reconnoitering and combat patrols, messages and reports.

JUNIOR CLASS

Course 3. Physical Training: Continuing of course for Sophomore Class.

Infantry Drill: Continuation of course for Sophomore Class. Juniors act as section leaders and section guides.

Infantry Weapons: Pistol; nomenclature, care and handling, use of and firing; hand and rifle grenades; nomenclature, care and handling, carrying and throwing; trench mortars and one pounders; nomenclature, characteristics, powers and limitations, gun and mortar drill handling in connection with tactical exercises; tactical walk and map exercises.

Minor Tactics: Offensive and defensive conduct of small units, combat reconnoissance, orders, deployment, advancing the attack, the fire attack, the assault, position warfare, organization of the ground, ammunition supply, map maneuvers, terrain, sand table and map exercises, tactical walks.

Field Engineering: Elements of field engineering; solution of military engineering problems; demonstration on sand table, construction on sand table; construction of miniature models of all types of trenches and obstacles; reconnoissance, locating and laying out trenches.

SENIOR CLASS

Course 4. Physical Training: Continuation of course for Junior Class.

Military History and Policy of the United States: Important campaigns and battles in the history of the United States and the tactical deductions therefrom; history of the military policy of the United States, including the period of the World War; economic history of the United States and its relation to military history.

Infantry Drill: Continuation of course for Junior Class. Seniors act as leaders and instructors of the platoon and company tactical exercises.

Military Law and Rules of Land Warfare: Articles of war, relation of military to civil authority; jurisdiction, organization, procedure, evidence, rules of, as contained in the Manual for Courts-martial, U. S. Army; general knowledge and principles of rules for land warfare; practical work; "Moot Courts."

Administration: Company paper work and administration.

Musketry: Principles of musketry, musketry problems, exercises on map and on the ground, tactical walks, firing on auxiliary targets.

COAST ARTILLERY UNIT

FRESHMAN CLASS

Course 1. Physical Training: Methods of hardening and conditioning men; calisthenics and physical exercises; best type of exercises; mass athletics; games; methods of instruction and conducting physical drill. Methods used are those prescribed in Manual of Physical Training by Koehler, physical instructor of cadets, West Point.

The value of this training becomes apparent soon after a cadet joins the batallion. Stoop shoulders disappear, a full chest develops and an attitude of strength and manliness results.

Infantry Drill: Close and extended order covering school of soldier, squad and platoon; ceremonies covering principles and minutiae of inspections, reviews, parades and escorts. Freshmen act as privates in this instruction.

Organization: General principles of organization and strength of the Army; details of company, batallion and regi-

mental organization; administration and tactical organization of the Coast Artillery Corps.

Military Courtesy and Discipline: Historical derivation, and parallels in civil organization.

The cadets live under constant military supervision and are required to observe at all times the strictest forms of courtesy and discipline.

Military Hygiene: Personal hygiene; preventive measures against disease and infection; prevention and control of epidemics; first aid to the injured and resuscitation; hygiene of kitchen, barracks and camp; foods and their preparation.

Interior Guard Duty: Theoretical instruction covers the entire subject. Practical instruction is by detail of daily guard, freshmen acting as privates.

SOPHOMORE CLASS

Course 2. Physical Training: Continuation of course for Freshman Class.

Infantry Drill: Subjects are the same as those for the Freshman Class, Sophomores acting as squad leaders. This marks the beginning of the development of the power of command and the control of the men. The training is so carried out as to develop in the cadet abilities that will be of the greatest benefit to him in his civil career.

Orientation: Map making and map reading, topography and sketching. This course develops in the cadet the power of observation and an appreciation of the possibilities of the different features of terrain for civil as well as military purposes.

Infantry Weapons: Rifles, automatic rifle and machine gun. Instruction covers nomenclature, care and mechanical operation, interior and exterior ballistics, range practice and the tactical use of these arms as infantry weapons.

Artillery Materiel: Description, care and operation of guns, howitzers and mortars manned by the Coast Artillery Corps; artillery ammunition, including projectiles, explosives, fuses and primers; mechanical maneuvers; fire control material used in fixed fortifications. Practical instruction is carried out largely by visits on Saturdays to Forts Moultrie and Sumter. These trips are always of interest and great value to the cadet.

JUNIOR CLASS

Course 3. Physical Training: Continuation of course for the Sophomore Class.

Infantry Drill: Subjects are the same as those for the Sophomore Class, Juniors acting as section guides and section leaders. This takes the cadet one more step forward in the development of his ability of leadership.

Orientation: Orientation for heavy artillery; seacoast engineering. This course is closely allied to that in the Civil Engineering Department, but for those not taking Civil Engineering a more liberal course is prepared.

Artillery Materiel: Guns, mortars and howitzers and fire control equipment for heavy mobile artillery. This course is a continuation and advancement of that given in the Sophomore year, and the advantage to the cadet in his liberal education is of constant concern.

Field Engineering: Construction of emplacements, dugouts and firing positions; camouflage, hasty repair of roads and bridges. This course gives the cadet practice in the control of working parties, and imparts to him much knowledge and limitations of men and material in engineering construction, particularly in their application to grading, roads and bridges.

Motor Transportation: The gasoline engine; care, maintenance and operation of motor vehicles; convoys and road

discipline. This course is not intended to make automobile mechanics, but to give the cadet a thorough understanding of the fundamental principles of the gasoline engine, and the application of these principles to some of the more common types of automobile engines. The cadet is given practice in taking down and putting up the gasoline engine of a five-ton tractor, driving tractors and trucks.

SENIOR CLASS

Course 4. Physical Training: Continuation of course for lower classes, Seniors acting as instructors.

Infantry Drill: Subjects are the same as those in the Junior year, Seniors acting as platoon leaders. The qualities of leadership have been steadily developed until the cadet is prepared to take up the instruction of a platoon.

Military Policy and Military History: Military policy of the United States before, during, and since the World War; military history of the United States; important campaigns of the United States, including those of the World War.

Military Law: Basic principles; duties of company or battery officer; courts-martial; relations between civilian and soldier; martial law and military government; rules of land warfare.

Administration: Basic principles of army administration; detailed study of company and battery administration, and supply in garrison and in the field; preparation of forms, returns and reports.

Gunnery: Principles of exterior ballistics; principles of gunnery for heavy artillery; means and methods of determination of firing data; observation, adjustment and control of fire.

Employment of Artillery: Basic tactical principles involved in the selection of types of artillery; duties of battery officer in connection with reconnoissance for and the selection and occupation of battery positions; communications; tactical problems.

Puff Board: Practical application of all the principles of gunnery in figuring firing data, observation, adjustment and control of fire.

DEPARTMENT OF MODERN LANGUAGES

MAJOR WINSHIP

CAPTAIN GARNAND

LIEUTENANT DUFOUR

All cadets are required to take French in the Freshman and Sophomore Classes. In the Junior Class, the Student may elect: (a) to continue the study of French in French 3 and French 4; (b) to begin and continue the study of German in German 1 and German 2; (c) to begin and continue the study of Spanish in Spanish 1 and Spanish 2.

N. B.—None of these elective courses will be offered unless the number of students applying warrants the formation of a section.

FRENCH

Course 1. ELEMENTARY FRENCH.—Three hours a week. Required of all freshmen. Lieutenant Dufour.

This course is offered for beginners in French. College credit for this course is given only to students who have entered without condition. The elements of French grammar are studied, and special attention is given to smooth translation, practice in grammatical forms, pronunciation, translation of exercises into French, and the writing of French from dictation.

Text-books: Fraser & Squair's "Beginners' French," Fougerey: Le Français Par la Lecture.

Course 2. INTERMEDIATE FRENCH.—Three hours a week. Required of all sopomores. Captain Garnard.

The reading matter of this course is so arranged as to furnish those who discontinue French at the end of the year as extensive and varied a vocabulary as possible. Syntactical facts are continually impressed, as they occur in reading assignments, and irregular verbs are thoroughly learned. Unremitting effort is exerted to secure an intelligible pronunciation. Composition, sight-reading, dictation and simple conversation are constantly practiced.

Text-books: Hugo's *Les Misérables* (Cardon); *Merri-mée*: Colomba. Fraser and Squair completed.

Course 3. SEVENTEENTH CENTURY LITERATURE.—Three hours a week. Elective. Major Winship.

As students who elect this course are supposed to have special aptitude for, or interest in French, a general introduction the 17th century literature will be followed by a drama of Corneille, Racine, and a comedy of Molière. Constant attention will be given to careful pronunciation, a prompt recognition of syntactical peculiarities and the mastery of irregular verbs.

Text-books: Corneille: *Le Cid*; Molière: *L'Avare*; *La Fontaine*: *Fables*; Racine: *Andromaque*. Russell and Martin's "At West Point," for composition.

Course 4. THE ROMANTIC MOVEMENT.—Three Hours a week. Required of seniors who have taken French 3. Major Winship.

The Romantic Movement in French Literature will be presented by the study of one of Hugo's dramas, with assignments of parallel reading, and lectures that will define the characteristics of the Romantic School. Selections from the best-known prose writers of the latter half of the nineteenth

century will furnish acquaintance with a variety of representative modern styles.

Text-books: Chateaubriand: *Atala*, René; Hugo: *Préface de Cromwell*, *Hernani*; Flaubert: *Trois Contes*; Martin and Russel's "*At West Point*" (completed).

GERMAN

Course 1. (This course may be substituted for French 3) and is prescribed for juniors who elect Chemistry. ELEMENTARY GERMAN.—Three hours a week. Partial elective. Major Winship.

In entering upon the subject of German, a minimum of grammar and a maximum of practice are aimed at, so that the student begins at the earliest possible moment the reading of a course containing about two hundred pages. Pronunciation is improved by constant drill and by writing from dictation.

Text-books: Vos' "Essentials of German;" Guerber's "*Marchen und Erzählungen*;" Muller and Wenckebach's "*Gluck Auf*."

Course 2. Three hours a week. Required of all seniors who have taken Course 1. Major Winship.

A reading of German texts comprises the work of the first half-year, and this is followed by the study of German scientific literature, particular stress being laid on scientific word building. A weekly lesson on syntax and composition is given.

Text-book: Heyse: *L'Arrabiata*; Chamisso: *Peter Schlemihl*; Greenfield: *Technical and Scientific German*; Hewitt: *Intermediate German Composition*.

SPANISH

The importance of fostering commercial and friendly relations with the Spanish-speaking countries of South America has passed the stage of argument. A knowledge of Spanish, as given in the courses outlined below, should prove an asset of prime value to young men who expect to engage in lines of commercial endeavor.

Course 1. (This course may be substituted for French 3.)
ELEMENTARY SPANISH. Three hours a week. Elective. Major Winship and Captain Garnand.

The elements of grammar, reading and simple conversation are made possible at the very beginning by an easy text which is followed by a reader.

Text-books: Hills and Ford's: First Spanish Course; Hills and Cano: Cuentos y Leyendas; Valdes: El Pájaro Verde.

Course 2. SPANISH LITERATURE AND COMPOSITION.—Three hours a week. Required of seniors who have taken Course 1. Captain Garnand.

The work of Course 1 is continued and further developed by the study of syntax, constant drill on the Spanish verbs, the reading of modern plays and novels, and composition.

Text-books: Cuentos Americanos (Wilkins); Ford's Selections from Don Quixote; Hills and Ford: First Spanish Course (completed); Umphrey: Prose Composition.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS AND ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

MAJOR SMITH

LIEUTENANT MC ALISTER

This Department occupies the entire second floor and part of the first floor of the east wing of the Administration Building. On the second floor are two lecture rooms, two general laboratories and apparatus room and special laboratories for special purposes. On the first floor are located the work-shop, dynamo laboratory, and storage-battery room. The arrangement and equipment of the laboratories and lecture rooms is modern and complete. A good supply of apparatus and measuring instruments gives every needed facility for individual experiment and demonstration work.

The enlarged facilities afforded by the new plant have warranted a corresponding enlargement in the scope of the courses offered, so as to meet the needs of students who are looking forward to the profession of electrical engineering. While The Citadel does not offer a complete course in electrical engineering, the work done in this department, together with the required courses in mathematics, descriptive geometry and drawing, cover the fundamental principles of the subject.

Course 1. ELEMENTARY COLLEGE PHYSICS.—Two hours a week lectures and recitations and two hours a week laboratory practice. Required of all freshmen. Lieutenant McAlister.

This course assumes no previous knowledge of Physics, and consists of lectures, demonstration experiments and problems presented as simply and directly as possible. It covers the entire field of general physics, including mechanics, heat, electricity, sound and light, in so far as time permits. The laboratory work consists of about thirty individual quantitative experi-

ments based on the fundamental principles of the topics studied in the lecture room.

Text-book: Spinney's "A Text-book of Physics."

Course 2. ADVANCED GENERAL PHYSICS.—Lectures and recitations. Three hours a week. Required of all juniors. Major Smith.

In this course special attention will be given to physical principles and problems related to engineering. The more difficult and mathematical phases of the subject which have been omitted from Course 1 will be taken up, thus rounding out the student's knowledge of general physics.

Text-book: Duff's "Principles of Physics."

Course 3. LABORATORY PHYSICS.—Six hours a week. Junior elective. Major Smith.

Except for necessary explanation, discussion and problem work based on the experiments, the entire time of this course is devoted to work in the laboratory. The experiments are of a more advanced character than those included in Course 1, and involve the use of most of the standard instruments of physical measurement. About seventy experiments are performed, affording a study from the laboratory standpoint of most of the topics considered in Course 2.

Course 4. ADVANCED PHYSICS.—Lectures and recitations, three hours a week; laboratory work, six hours a week. Senior elective. Major Smith.

The subject matter of this course will be varied from year to year to meet the needs of the students electing it. The course for 1924-1925 is as follows:

First Term: Wave motion, sound and light. The general equations of wave motion are developed and a study is made of their application to sound and to all the forms of radiant energy.

Second and Third Terms: The general principles of radio communication. As an introduction to this part of the course

some time is spent on measurements of magnetic circuits, inductance and capacity. The remainder of the course is devoted to a study of the theory and practice of radio-telegraphy and telephony.

Text-book: Lauer and Brown's "Radio Engineering Principles."

Optional courses will be offered in other years in Thermodynamics, Physical Optics, or further work in electrical engineering.

Course 5. ELEMENTARY ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING.—Laboratory work, six hours a week. In this course a study is made from the laboratory standpoint of the principal types of direct and alternating current generators and motors, and of motor-generators, rectifiers and transformers. The machines are operated under practical working conditions, and their characteristic curves obtained. The first half of the year is devoted to a study of direct current machinery, and the second half to alternating currents. Senior elective. Major Smith.

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

CAPTAIN DASSEL

Modern Business has become so complex in its organization and conduct that it is no longer possible, desirable, or necessary to learn it, as was formerly done, by the method of apprenticeship. Much of what was once learned by apprenticeship can be more easily and quickly acquired by instruction, and the student can readily secure an understanding of the more fundamental principles. It is wasteful to have an individual learn by costly experience what has already been discovered. Training in business is based upon the fact that experience and knowledge have become so systematized and organized that there exists a body of principles for scientific study.

It is the purpose of this department to give a thorough and scientific training in the fundamental principles of business organization and administration, which, with supplementary experience, will prepare the graduate for more responsible positions. Such training not only shortens the period of apprenticeship, but promotes the progress of the business man.

Course 1. PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING.—Junior elective, six hours a week.

This is an elementary course in accounting introducing the law of debit and credit, the function of accounts, the various books of record, financial statements, and department reports.

The course requires the working of practice-sets in connection with problems given the student.

Text-book: McKinsey's Bookkeeping and Accounting.

Course 2: Junior elective, three hours a week.

(a) BUSINESS LAW. Deals with the subjects of contracts, agency, partnership, corporation, sales, and negotiable instruments. Considerable time will be spent in the study of cases and business forms.

Text-book: Conyngton-Bergh's Business Law.

(b) SALESMANSHIP. The essentials of personal salesmanship are considered. Problems in retail and wholesale selling are studied in detail. Modern methods of Sales Management are studied as given by magazines in that field.

Text-book: Sheldon—The Art of Selling; Whitehead—The Principles of Salesmanship.

(c) BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION. A study is made of Organization, Administration, Production, Marketing, and Records. A considerable time will be spent on the study of Office Management, Budgetary Control and Divergent Types of Organization.

Text-book: McKinsey's Business Administration.

Course 3. ADVANCED ACCOUNTING.—Senior elective, six hours a week.

This is a course dealing with the work of the Auditor and Accountant, and treats such subjects as Law and Accounting, Corporation Accounting, Partnership Accounting, Cost Accounting, and Accounting Systems. The work is taken up in full, and C. P. A. examination questions will form the basis of class work.

Text-book. Sherwood's Public Accounting and Auditing.

Course 4. MARKETING.—Senior elective, three hours a week.

(a) This is a basic course in the principles and methods of marketing. Attention is given to the marketing of raw materials and manufactured products, and the characteristics of the wholesale and retail trade. Each student will be given some commodity and will be required to trace it from the producer to the consumer, showing the various organizations that effect it.

Text-book: Duncan's Marketing—Its Methods and Problems.

(b) *MARKETING OF SOUTH CAROLINA PRODUCTS.*—This course will be of special interest to any student intending to enter business in the state of South Carolina. It will deal with raw and manufactured products of the State and their marketing. Considerable time will be spent in studying the transportation problems of the State.

Text-book: No regular text will be used but a very close study of the state and government bulletins and current news.

(c) *PRINCIPLES OF ADVERTISING.*—A practical presentation will be made of the elements entering into the preparation

of advertising plans and campaigns. Discussion of advertising media and their adaptability to different kinds of products. Class-work in preparation of layout, copy-plans, and campaigns.

Course 5. ECONOMIC.—Three hours a week. Required of all seniors.

The work in this course is designed particularly to meet the needs of students who are preparing to enter business, law, government service, and social work. It will be of aid to other students for effective citizenship by giving them a basis for clear thinking about modern problems.

Text-book: Ely's Principles of Economics; Keir Industrial Organization.



PART IV



ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATES

The Association of Graduates, organized in 1877, has been an active agent in promoting the best interests of the Alma Mater. The annual meeting and supper are held at The Citadel at the time of the Commencement Exercises in June.

OFFICERS

GEO. C. ROGERS, '10, <i>President</i>	Charleston, S. C.
WM. S. LYKES, '10, <i>First Vice-President</i>	Columbia, S. C.
R. W. HUDGENS, '15, <i>Second Vice-President</i>	Greenville, S. C.
JNO. W. MOORE, '00, <i>Third Vice-President</i>	Florence, S. C.
THOS. P. LESESNE, '01, <i>Treasurer</i>	Charleston, S. C.
MILTON A. PEARLSTINE, '19, <i>Secretary</i>	Charleston, S. C.
C. F. MYERS, JR., '14, <i>Executive Secretary</i>	Charleston, S. C.

DIRECTORS

W. W. BENSON, '07.....	Greenwood, S. C.
J. D. PARKS, '10.....	Greenville, S. C.
W. P. BOWERS, '18.....	Hampton, S. C.
W. G. THOMPSON, '14.....	New York City
W. W. SMOAK, '00.....	Walterboro, S. C.

CITADEL CLUBS

ANDERSON COUNTY CITADEL CLUB:

President—Col. P. K. McCully, Anderson, S. C.

Secretary—Mr. J. T. West, Belton, S. C.

CHARLESTON COUNTY CITADEL CLUB:

President—Mr. S. M. Sanders, Charleston, S. C.

First Vice-President—Mr. J. C. Cogswell, Charleston, S. C.

Second Vice-President—Mr. W. H. Flint, Jr., Charleston, S. C.

Secretary—Mr. J. E. Griffin, Charleston, S. C.

Treasurer—Mr. E. N. Thurston, Charleston, S. C.

DARLINGTON COUNTY CITADEL CLUB:

President—Mr. J. S. Sanders, Darlington, S. C.

Vice-President—Mr. T. E. Wilson, Darlington, S. C.

Secretary-Treasurer—Mr. W. E. James, Darlington, S. C.

FLORENCE COUNTY CITADEL CLUB:

President—Mr. H. A. Smith, Florence, S. C.

Vice-President—Mr. N. E. Rogers, Florence, S. C.

Secretary—Mr. W. J. Maxwell, Florence, S. C.

Treasurer—Mr. M. C. Stuckey, Florence, S. C.

GREENVILLE COUNTY CITADEL CLUB:

President—Mr. James Anderson, Greenville, S. C.

Vice-President—Mr. R. L. Meares, Jr., Greenville, S. C.

Secretary—Capt. R. W. Hudgens, Greenville, S. C.

GREENWOOD COUNTY CITADEL CLUB:

President—Mr. S. A. Porter, Greenwood, S. C.

Secretary and Treasurer—Mr. R. A. Seymour, Greenwood, S. C.

RICHLAND COUNTY CITADEL CLUB:

President—Dr. Jas. A. Hayne, Columbia, S. C.

Vice-President—Mr. John H. Bollin, Columbia, S. C.

Vice-President—Mr. S. C. Strohecker, Columbia, S. C.

Secretary—Mr. J. M. Cantey, Columbia, S. C.

SPARTANBURG COUNTY CITADEL CLUB:

President—Major John D. Frost, Spartanburg, S. C.

Secretary—Major C. C. Wyche, Spartanburg, S. C.

SUMTER COUNTY CITADEL CLUB:

President—Mr. E. W. Dabbs, Jr., Mayesville, S. C.

YORK COUNTY CITADEL CLUB:

President—Mr. Hiram Hutchison, Rock Hill, S. C.

Vice-President—Mr. G. C. McCelvey, Rock Hill, S. C.

Secretary-Treasurer—Mr. W. T. Barron, Fort Mill, S. C.

GRADUATES OF THE CITADEL

NOTE.—Any person knowing of errors in the following register of graduates will confer a favor by sending corrections and information to the President. Graduates whose name are in *italics* are dead.

CLASS OF 1846.

REMARKS.

- 1—*C. C. Tew*, Founder and Principal, Hillsboro Military Academy; Col. N. C. Troops, C.S.A.; killed at battle of Sharpsburg, 1862.
- 2—*R. G. White*, Physician; Maj. 10th S. C., C.S.A.; 1875.
- 3—*C. O. Lamotte*, Lawyer; Captain P.A.C.S.; Died 1883.
- 4—*John L. Branch*, Civil Engineer; Colonel First S.C.M., C.S.A. Died 1896.
- 5—*W. J. Magill*, Prof. Math. Georgia Mil. Inst.; Col. 1st Ga. Reg.; C.S.A.; Lost left arm at Sharpsburg; Died 1890.
- 6—*John H. Swift*, Civil Engineer; Died 1893.

CLASS OF 1847.

- 7—*Johnson Hagood*, Brig. Gen., C.S.A.; Governor of South Carolina; Ch. Board Visitors 1877-1898; Died 1898.
- 8—*E. L. Heriot*, Civil Engineer; Died 1903.
- 9—*S. B. Jones*, D.D., Minister; President Columbia College; Died 1894.
- 10—*J. P. Southern*, Banker.

CLASS OF 1848.

- 11—*H. Oliver*, Civil Engineer; Died 1853.
- 12—*A. Buist*, Captain S.C.V., C.S.A.; Minister; Died 1903.
- 13—*J. W. Gregory*, Captain Engineers, C.S.A.; Planter.
- 14—*H. D. Kennedy*, Prof. History, Arsenal Academy; Died 1861.
- 15—*F. F. Warley*, Lawyer; Major Second Regiment S. C. Art., C.S.A.; Wounded siege of Charleston, 1863; Died 1876.
- 16—*H. L. Brantley*, Civil Engineer.
- 17—*J. J. Matthews*, Major Georgia Volunteers, C.S.A.
- 18—*A. J. Jamison*, Volunteer Service, C.S.A.
- 19—*J. D. Powell*, Captain P.A.C.S.

CLASS OF 1849.

- 20—*P. F. Stevens*, Supt. Citadel '59-61; Col. Holcomb Legion, C.S.A.; Bishop Reformed Episcopal Church; Died 1910.
- 21—*U. A. Rice*, Capt. 48th Ga. Vol., C.S.A.; Physician; Georgia.
- 22—*J. T. Zealy*, Minister; President Winona Female Institute; Miss.
- 23—*H. L. Thurston*, Lawyer; Died 1861.

CLASS OF 1849—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 24—*J. B. White*, Superintendent Citadel Academy, 1861-1865; Died 1906.
- 25—*G. B. Lartigue*, Physician; Major on General Hagood's Staff, C.S.A.
- 26—*W. G. Inglesby*, Physician.
- 27—*G. H. Bunker*, Civil Engineer; Died 1857.
- 28—*J. A. Walker*, Minister, Texas.
- 29—*H. W. Stewart*, Engineer Corps, C.S.A.
- 30—*T. E. Strother*, Lieutenant City Guard, Charleston; Died 1903.
- 31—*W. M. Morgan*, Bookkeeper.

CLASS OF 1850.

- 32—*D. H. Eggleston*, Professor, Mount Zion College, Winnsboro; Died 1855.
- 33—*J. A. Houser*, Captain Ga. Vol., C.S.A.; Planter, Georgia; Died 1910.
- 34—*C. D. Oliver*, Civil Engineer; Died 1858.
- 35—*J. W. Robertson*, Col. 57th Ala., C.S.A.; Pres. Roswell Mfg. Co.; Adj. Gen. State of Georgia; Died 1911.
- 36—*J. A. Crooker*, Civil Engineer; Lieut. 27th S.C.V., C.S.A.
- 37—*O. A. Darby*, D.D., Minister; President Columbia Female College; Died 1904.
- 38—*S. N. Kennerly*, Physician, 1st Lieut. 25th S.C. Regt., C.S.A.
- 39—*J. R. Abrams*, Civil Engineer; Chattanooga, Tenn.
- 40—*J. L. Inglesby*, Insurance Office, Charleston.
- 41—*G. S. Odom*, Physician.
- 42—*H. N. S. Whcaton*, Lawyer; Volunteer Service, C.S.A., Texas.
- 43—*A. L. Edwards*, Planter.

CLASS OF 1851.

- 44—*J. P. Thomas*, Founder and Supt. Carolina Mil. Inst., 1873-1882; Supt. Citadel, 1882-1885; Historian of Citadel; Died 1912.
- 45—*W. H. Wright*, Physician; 2nd Lt. Bn. Cadets; Died 1863.
- 46—*J. G. Pressley*, Lawyer; Lt. Col. 25th S.C.V., C.S.A.; Lost arm at battle Port Walthal, 1864; Judge of Superior Court, California.
- 47—*W. W. Veitch*, Physician; Died 1861.
- 48—*N. W. Armstrong*, Profesosr of Mathematics, Citadel Academy, 1859.
- 49—*L. A. Brown*, Civil Engineer.
- 50—*J. B. Chandler*, Planter; Maj. Reg. S. C. Reserves.
- 51—*J. M. Pelot*, Physician, Fifth Regiment S. C., C.S.A.; Severely wounded in Virginia.
- 52—*J. J. Lucas*, Major Lucas' Battalion Heavy Art., Regulars C.S.A.; Planter; Director A.C.L.R.R.; Member Board of Visitors The Citadel. Died 1914.
- 53—*James Aiken*, Lawyer; Lt. Col. 13th Ala., C.S.A.; Wounded at Seven Pines and Chancellorsville.
- 54—*J. W. Hudson*, Physician; Assistant Surgeon 4th S. C., C.S.A.; Died 1906.
- 55—*B. W. Powell*, Captain Fla. Vol., C.S.A.; Merchant, Florida.
- 56—*E. J. Walker*, Lawyer; Colonel Georgia Volunteers, C.S.A.; Severely wounded at Manassas.

CLASS OF 1851—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 57—*T. J. Arnold*, Civil Engineer, San Francisco; Died 1878.
- 58—*J. B. Cottrell*, D. D., Minister; Captain Alabama Vol., C.S.A.;
Died 1894.
- 59—*W. S. Dudley*, Physician.
- 60—*E. J. Frederick*, Physician; Adjutant Lamar's Art., C.S.A.
- 61—*E. C. Bailey*, Planter.
- 62—*J. L. Seabrook*, Planter; Capt. Third Regt. S.C. Cav., C.S.A.
- 63—*J. P. Colding*, Lawyer; Captain Ga. Vol., C.S.A.; Killed at Win-
chester, 1863.
- 64—*H. S. Bass*, Captain City Guards, Charleston.
- 65—*F. G. Palmer*, Civil Engineer; Lt. Col. Holcombe Legion, C.S.A.;
Mortally wounded at Second Manassas. Died 1862.
- 66—*W. R. Powell*, Civil Engineer; Captain 2nd S. C., C.S.A.; Wounded
at Gettysburg; California.
- 67—*T. h. Cooke*, Lawyer; Lieutenant First S. C., C.S.A.; Circuit Judge.
- 68—*S. Collins*, Planter.
- 69—*W. D. McMillan*, Captain 11th Reg. S.C.V., C.S.A.; Minister;
Died 1913.

CLASS OF 1852.

- 70—*A. H. Little*, Veteran Mexican War; Died 1853.
- 71—*D. T. Williams*, Lawyer; Killed in Battle of Gettysburg.
- 72—*W. S. Brewster*, Lawyer, Capt. Ga. Vol. C.S.A.; Killed in battle of
Fredericksburg.
- 73—*G. W. Earle*, Civil Engineer; Captain Artillery, C.S.A.; Died 1892.
- 74—*C. S. Gadsden*, Major 1st S. C., C.S.A.; President N.E.R.R.;
Chairman Board of Visitors The Citadel; Charleston, S. C.;
Died 1915.
- 75—*W. Y. McCammon*, Principal Military Academy, Alabama.
- 76—*W. H. Dial*, Captain Florida Volunteers, C.S.A.; Merchant.
- 77—*T. W. Fitzgerald*, Teacher; Captain 12th Ala. Regt., C.S.A.; Mor-
tally wounded at Chancellorsville.
- 78—*J. W. Murray*, Minister; Died 1891.
- 79—*S. C. DePass*, Adjutant First Ga. Regt., C.S.A.; Cotton Buyer;
Died 1906.
- 80—*R. A. Palmer*, Lt. Miss. Vol., C.S.A.; Killed at First Manassas.
- 81—*H. B. Houseal*, Lt. Co. H., 7th Fla. Vol., C.S.A.; Died in ser-
vice, 1862.
- 82—*G. W. Seabrook*, Planter; Died 1862.
- 83—*C. S. Hannegan*, Teacher.
- 84—*J. W. Daniels*, Teacher; Captain Palmetto Sharpshooters, C.S.A.;
Severely wounded at Seven Pines; Died 1901.
- 85—*G. E. Gamble*, Planter; Died in service, C.S.A.
- 86—*John C. Rich*, Physician; Died 1903.
- 87—*P. A. Raysor*, Planter; Captain Cavalry, C.S.A.; Died 1903.
- 88—*M. J. Prothro*, Physician; Captain Georgia Vol., C.S.A.

CLASS OF 1854.

REMARKS

- 89—*M. Jenkins*, Prin. Yorkville Mil. Acad.; Brig. Gen. C.S.A.; Killed in Battle of Wilderness, 1864.
- 90—*Thomas E. Hart*, Ph.D.; Heidelberg; Teacher; Died 1891.
- 91—*A. D. Hoke*, Physician; Captain Second S. C.; C.S.A.; Severely wounded First Manassas; Died 1876.
- 92—*J. J. Jenkins*; Died 1855.
- 93—*A. Coward*, Col. 5th S.C., C.A.S.; Superintendent K.M.M.S.; Superintendent Citadel, 1890-1908; Rock Hill, S. C.
- 94—*J. D. Radcliffe*, Colonel 18th N.C., C.S.A.; Merchant, Augusta, Ga.
- 95—*C. T. Haskell*, Civil Engineer; Captain First South Carolina, C.S.A.; Killed in battle on Morris Island, 1863.
- 96—*Cicero Adams*, Lawyer; Major Twenty-second S.C., C.S.A.; Died 1865.
- 97—*J. M. Steadman*, Merchant; Colonel Sixth S.C., C.S.A.; Wounded at Fraser's Farm; Assassinated 1868.
- 98—*D. G. Fleming*, Civil Engineer; Capt. S.C. Art., C.S.A.; Killed at explosion of mine near Petersburg, 1864.
- 99—*A. H. Mazzyck*, Lt. Battalion State Cadets; Bookkeeper, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1913.
- 100—*J. F. Culpepper*, Physician; Capt. Palmetto Batt. Light Art., C.S.A. Timmons ville, S. C.
- 101—*D. R. Jamison*, Lawyer; Aide to General Jenkins, C.S.A.; Died 1908.

CLASS OF 1855.

- 102—*W. P. DuBose*, Adj. Holcombe Legion, C.S.A.; Wounded Second Manassas; Severely wounded at Sharpsburg; Prof. Univ. of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.; S.T.D. Columbia Univ. 1875; Died 1918.
- 103—*John D. Wylie*, Lawyer; Lieutenant-Colonel, 5th Regt. S.C., C.S.A.
- 104—*P. Bryce*, Physician, Gen. Morgan's Staff, C.S.A.; Died 1892.
- 105—*J. B. Patrick*, Lt. Battalion State Cadets; Founder Patrick Military Institute.
- 106—*W. F. Nance*, Colonel and A.A. General A.N.V., C.S.A.
- 107—*B. Burg Smith*, Colonel 16th and 24th Regt., S.C., C.S.A.; Civil Engineer; Died 1904.
- 108—*W. D. Gailliard*, Professor Hillsboro Military Acad.; Died 1860.
- 109—*J. F. Pressley*, Physician; Colonel Tenth S. C., C.S.A. Wounded at Battle of Atlanta. Died 1877.
- 110—*Thomas E. Lucas*, Physician, Major 8th S. C., C.S.A., Chesterfield, S. C.
- 111—*P. S. Kirk*, Physician, Surgeon Longstreet's Corps, C.S.A.
- 112—*W. J. Crawley*, Teacher; Lt. Col. Holcombe Legion, C.S.A.; Severely wounded at Second Manassas.
- 113—*F. L. Parker*, Chief Surgeon, Maj. Gen. Field's Div., Longstreet's Corps, C.S.A.; Dean Medical College of S.C., Charleston, S. C.; Died 1913.
- 114—*R. C. Carlisle*, Physician; Asst. Surgeon, P.A.C.S.

CLASS OF 1855—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 115—*J. S. Mixon*, Planter; Lieutenant Hagood's Regiment, C.S.A.
- 116—*J. M. Dean*, Planter; Lt.-Col. 7th Regt. Ark. Vol., C.S.A.; Killed in battle Shiloh, 1862.
- 117—*E. J. White*, Civil Engineer; Asst. Engineer, P.A.C.S.; Died 1903.
- 118—*J. Venning*, Planter; Lieutenant in White's Bat. Art. C.S.A.

CLASS OF 1856.

- 119—*J. F. Lanneau*, Capt. Cav., Hampton Legion, C.S.A.; Prof. Math., Wake Forest College, N. C.; Died 1921.
- 120—*W. R. Erwin*, Merchant; Died 1858.
- 121—*I. G. W. Steadman*, Retired Physician and Manufacturer; Col. 1st Ala. Volunteers, C.S.A.; St. Louis, Mo.; Died 1917.
- 122—*E. M. Law*, Major-General A.N.V.; Severely wounded First Manassas; Wounded near Richmond, 1864; Superintendent Military School, Bartow, Fla.; Died 1920.
- 123—*E. Croft*, Lieutenant-Colonel 14th S.C. Vol., C.S.A.; Severely wounded at Cold Harbor; Severely wounded at Gettysburg; Severely wounded at Petersburg, 1864; Lawyer; Died 1892.
- 124—*H. S. Thompson*, Prof. Citadel Academy; Governor of South Carolina; Asst. Sec. of Treas.; Comp. N. Y. Life Ins. Co.; Died 1904.
- 125—*J. D. Nance*, Lawyer; Col. 3rd S. C. Vol., C.S.A.; Killed in Battle of Wilderness, 1864.
- 126—*J. A. Evans*, Killed in Battle of Kennesaw Mountain, 1864.
- 127—*G. A. Ross*, Physician; Captain Arkansas Volunteers, C.S.A.; Died 1861.
- 128—*L. F. Dozier*, Physician; Asst. Surgeon Longstreet's Corps; Anderson, Cal.
- 129—*R. M. Sims*, Planter; Adj. and Ins. Gen. Longstreet's Staff, C.S.A.; Sec. of State of South Carolina.
- 130—*R. Y. Dwight*, Physician; Asst. Surgeon P. A. C. S.; Died 1919.
- 131—*A. M. McAlister*, Teacher; Eufaula, Ala.
- 132—*J. A. Finch*, Merchant; Vol. 6th S.C.; Killed in Second Battle Manassas.
- 133—*A. Y. Lee*, Architect; Lieutenant Artillery, C.S.A.

CLASS OF 1857.

- 134—*W. M. Tennant*, Lawyer; Capt. Engineering Corps, C.S.A.
- 135—*V. E. Manget*, Professor in Georgia Female College; Capt. Bn. Ga. Cadets.
- 136—*R. K. Thomas*, Professor of King's Mt. Mil. School; Died 1860.
- 137—*W. J. Davis*, Capt. 1st Regt., S. C. Inf., C.S.A.; College Professor, Louisville, Ky.
- 138—*J. E. Black*, Adjutant P.A.C.S.; Insurance Agent, Arkansas.
- 139—*H. B. D'Oyley*, Teacher; Died 1859.
- 140—*H. D. Moore*, D. D., Chaplain 12th Ala., C.S.A.; President Alabama College.
- 141—*T. S. Hemingway*, Physician; Assistant Surgeon, P.A.C.S.

CLASS OF 1857—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 142—*J. M. Adams*, Teacher; Major and Brig. Q.M.S.C. Vol., C.S.A
 - 143—*B. M. Walpole*, Lieutenant Volunteers, C.S.A.
 - 144—*H. A. Gaillard*, Lawyer; Maj. 6th Regt. S. C., C.S.A.; Planter; Wimsboro, S. C.; Died 1921.
 - 145—*T. H. Mangum*, Maj. C.S.A.; Commanding Post Meridian, Miss.; Physician, Trenton, Texas.
 - 146—*C. W. McCreary*, Teacher; Colonel 1st Regt. S. C., C.S.A; Killed at Five Forks, Va.
 - 147—*R. T. Harper*, Civil Engineer; Lt. Eng. Corps, Hood's Div., C.S.A.; Gastonia, N. C.
 - 148—*J. K. Garmany*, Volunteer service, C.S. Navy; Merchant.
 - 149—*W. Z. Bedon*, Physician; Surgeon P.A.C.S.
 - 150—*J. F. Hart*, Lawyer; Major Horse Artillery Battalion, A.N.V.; Wounded 1864; Died 1905.
 - 151—*H. D. Garden*, Lawyer; Capt. and Ins. Gen. Gregg's Staff, C.S.A.; Severely wounded Battle of Elk Horn.
 - 152—*R. Campbell*, Lawyer; Lieutenant-Colonel 11th S.C., C.S.A.
 - 153—*Ellison Capers*, Brigadier General, C.S.A.; Wounded at Jackson, Miss., 1863; Severely wounded at Battle of Chicamauga; Wounded Battle of Resaca; Bishop P.E. Church; Died 1908.
- NOTE.—The time of the Annual Commencement having been changed from November to April, there were no graduates for 1858.

CLASS OF 1859.

- 154—*T. H. Law*, Minister, Spartanburg, S. C.; Died 1923.
- 155—*P. S. Layton*, Teacher; Colonel Fourth Miss. Regt., C.S.A.
- 156—*W. P. Shooter*, Lawyer; Lt.-Col. 1st S.C., C.S.A.; Killed in battle in Virginia in 1864.
- 157—*Warren Adams*, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lt.-Col. 1st S.C. Regt., C.S.A.; Wounded Morris Island, 1863; Died 1880.
- 158—*T. A. Huguenin*, Major First S.C., C.S.A.; Died 1897.
- 159—*J. L. Lichfield*, Lawyer; Capt. 7th S.C., C.S.A.; Mortally wounded in battle of Maryland Heights, 1862.
- 160—*O. J. Youmans*, Lawyer; Col. Second S.C. Vol., C.S.A.; Mortally wounded in Battle near Richmond, 1864.
- 161—*W. E. Cothran*, Planter; Captain Seventh S.C., C.S.A.; Severely wounded in Battle Maryland Heights.
- 162—*G. M. McDowell*, Merchant; Lt. S.C.V., C.S.A.; Killed at Gettysburg.
- 163—*T. J. Weatherly*, Physician; Asst. Surgeon 6th Ala., C.S.A.; Dillon, S. C.
- 164—*R. Press Smith*, Physician; Maj. 1st S.C., C.S.A.; Santa Rosa, Cal.
- 165—*W. R. Marshall*, Capt. Art., Army of the West, C.S.A.; Federal Civil Service.
- 166—*T. O. McCaslan*, Teacher; Vol. Service, C.S.A.; Killed in Battle in Virginia, 1862.
- 167—*J. E. Spears*, Lawyer; Captain Twenty-fourth S. C., C.S.A.
- 168—*F. L. Garvin*, Captain Palmetto Sharpshooters, A.N.V.

CLASS OF 1860.

REMARKS

- 169—*F. H. Harleston*, Civil Engineer; Capt. Art., C.S.A.; Killed at Fort Sumter, 1863.
 170—*A. J. Norris*, Lawyer; Capt. Lucas' Batt. Heavy Art., Regulars, C.S.A.; Died 1900.
 171—*A. S. Gaillard*, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; C.S.A.; Died in 1870 of wounds received in service.
 172—*W. E. Stoncy*, Capt. on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C.S.A.; Severely wounded Port Walthal, 1864; Comptroller Gen. S. C.
 173—*E. A. Erwin*, Lt. 1st S. C., C.S.A.; Killed siege of Charleston, 1863.
 174—*S. S. Kirby*, Lt. Palmetto Batt. Art., C.S.A.; Killed at River Bridge, S. C., 1865.
 175—*F. DeCaradene*, Scout Army N. Va.; Wounded; Died 1862.

CLASS OF 1861.

- 176—*C. I. Walker*, Lt. Col. Tenth S. C., C.S.A.; Hon. Comdr.-in-Chief, U.C.V.; Merchant, Retired, 60 Tradd St., Charleston, S. C.
 177—*J. D. Lee*, Adjutant Palmetto Sharpshooters, C.S.A.; Killed at Battle of Fraser's Farm, 1862.
 178—*J. A. Tennant*, Adj. 3rd N. C., C.S.A.; Architect, Asheville, N. C.
 179—*T. G. Dargan*, Lieutenant Artillery, C.S.A.; Wounded Morris Island, 1863.
 180—*R. O. Sams*, Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad.; Teacher, Gaffney, S. C.
 181—*S. B. Pickens*, Colonel 12th Ala., C.S.A.; Severely wounded Boonsboro; Wounded Chancellorsville; G. F. Agent S.C.R.R.; Died 1891.
 182—*J. H. Burns*, Maj. Fifth N. C., C.S.A.; Killed at Gettysburg.
 183—*J. M. Whilden*, Maj. 23rd S. C., C.S.A.; Killed at Second Manassas.
 184—*S. C. Boylston*, Adj. 1st S. C. Art; Manager Columbia (S. C.) Grasite plant; Died 1913.
 185—*T. M. Wylie*, Lt. Sixth S. C., C.S.A.; Died of wounds, 1865.
 186—*J. C. Palmer*, Adjutant 24th S. C., C.S.A.; Killed at Chickamauga, 1863.
 187—*G. E. Haynesworth*, Lieutenant Art., C.S.A.; Lawyer; Died 1887.
 188—*W. B. Guerd*, Lieutenant Engineer, P.A.C.S.; Civil Engr.
 189—*N. Wilson*, Drillmaster, C. S. A.; Killed at Sharpsburg.
 190—*J. S. Austin*, Capt. C.S.A.; Pres. Pacific Meth. College, Santa Rosa, Cal.
 191—*R. Croft*, Lieut. S. C. Art., C.S.A.
 192—*T. E. Raysor*, Captain 11th S. C., C.S.A.; Teacher.
 193—*W. C. Vance*, Volunteer, C.S.A.
 194—*J. L. S. Dove*, 1st Lieut. Palmetto Light Art., C.S.A.
 195—*Ralph Nesbit*, Major Home Guard; Rice Planter, Waverly Mills, South Carolina.
 196—*W. S. Simkins*, Lt. 1st S. C. Art., C.S.A.; Prof. of Law, University of Texas, Austin, Texas.
 197—*J. A. Keith*, Lieut. Lucas' Batt. Heavy Art., Regulars C.S.A.; Physician.
 198—*J. T. Morrison*, Lieut. 11th S. C., C.S.A.; Teacher.
 199—*C. H. Ragsdale*, Lieut. S. C. Cavalry.
 200—*James Thurston*, Lieut. Marines S. C. Navy.
 201—*T. B. Ferguson*, Adj. 1st S.C.V., Major Artillery C.S.A.; Died 1922.

CLASS OF 1862.

REMARKS.

- 202—*George G. Wells*, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lawyer, Greenville South Carolina.
- 203—*Wm. F. McKee*, Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad., Ala.; Vol. Fifth Regt.; Mortally wounded at Fredericksburg.
- 204—*Amory Coffin, Jr.*, 1st Sergeant Marion Artillery, C.S.A.; Engineer; Died 1916.
- 205—*Wm. B. McKee*, Lieut. Palmetto Batt. Art.; Asst. to Vice-Pres. Plant Railways; Died 1911.
- 206—*R. F. Lawton*, Adj. Second Georgia Cav., C.S.A.; Banker.
- 207—*G. A. McDowell*, Vol. Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav.; Killed on John's Island, 1864.
- 208—*S. D. Steadman*, Adj. First Ala., C.S.A.; Lawyer, Steadman, Tex.
- 209—*I. H. Moses*, Volunteer in Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav., C.S.A.
- 210—*D. P. Campbell*, Volunteer 11th S. C., C.S.A.; Killed at Pocatigo.
- 211—*S. P. Smith*, Captain Siege Train S. C., C.S.A.; Planter.
- 212—*Wm. M. Tucker*, Vol. Hampton's Legion, C.S.A.; Prof. Hillsboro Military Academy.
- 213—*L. R. Stark*, Adjutant Tenth S. C., C.S.A.; Physician in Arkansas; Died 1909.
- 214—*J. R. Mcw*, Vol. S. C. Art., C.S.A.; Civil Engineer, C&S. Railroad. Died 1916.
- 215—*M. S. Elliott*, Vol. S. C. Art., C.S.A.; Planter; Beaufort, S. C.
- 216—*J. L. Taylor*, Drillmaster 22nd S. C., C.S.A.
- 217—*Gerard B. Dyer*, Vol. 2nd S. C., C.S.A.; Killed in Battle near Richmond, 1864.
- 218—*Wm. H. Brice*, Vol. Service, N. C., C.S.A.; Mercantile Business, Boston.
- 219—*John B. Allison*, Lieut. 12th Ga. Art., C.S.A.; Died 1866.

CLASS OF 1863.

- 220—*M. M. Farrow*, Prof. French, Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lieut. Eng., C.S.A.
- 221—*R. H. Griffin*, Lieut. Pontoniers, A.N. V.; In business North.
- 222—*J. K. Law*, Aide to Gen. Law, C.S.A.; Severely wounded Battle of Sharpsburg; Judge Superior Court, Mercer, Cal.
- 223—*F. M. Farr*, Captain Fifteenth S. C., C.S.A.; severely wounded at Battle Wilderness; Banker, Union, S. C.; Died 1924.
- 224—*B. G. Rushing*, Teacher.
- 225—*A. Doty*, Signal Corps. C.S.A.; Teacher; Died 1891.
- 226—*H. W. DeSaussure*, Lt. First S. C. Art., C.S.A.; Physician.
- 227—*W. F. Rice*, Volunteer Service; Merchant.
- 228—*R. L. Cooper*, Lieutenant 1st S. C. Art., C.S.A.; Lawyer.
- 229—*W. M. Smith*, Adj. 27th S. C., C.S.A.; Mortally wounded at Cold Harbor.
- 230—*B. R. Sneed*; Died 1863.
- 231—*J. B. Dotterer*, Serg. Maj. 24th S. C., C.S.A.; Mortally wounded at Resaca, 1864.

CLASS OF 1864.

REMARKS.

- 232—*P. S. Norris*, Asst. Professor Hillsboro Military Academy.
- 233—*C. H. Rice*, Volunteer Hart's Battery A.N.V.
- 234—*L. W. Kennedy*, Volunteer 26th S. C., C.S.A.; Farmer.
- 235—*A. N. Alexander*, Farmer.
- 236—*N. W. Steedman*, Vol. 26th S. C., C.S.A.; Farmer in Texas.
- 237—*J. V. Morrison*, Lipscomb's Regt., C.S.A.; Farmer and Merchant, Estill, S. C. Died 1924.
- 238—*J. D. Quattlebaum*, Adj. 22nd S. C., C.S.A.; Killed in explosion of mine at Petersburg, 1864.
- 239—*J. U. Matthews*, Vol. 26th S. C., C.S.A.; Teacher.
- 240—*A. G. Howard*, Merchant in Georgia.
- 241—*W. H. Mew*, Civil Engineer, Beaufort, S. C.

CLASS OF 1865.

- 242—*W. P. Baskin*.
- 243—*J. H. Bouknight*, Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
- 244—*G. R. Dean*, Physician, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 245—*A. B. DeSaussure*.
- 246—*O. D. East*.
- 247—*J. M. Gray*; Died 1902.
- 248—*S. F. Hollingsworth*.
- 249—*C. W. Horsey*, Physician.
- 250—*J. W. King*, Physician, Florence, S. C.; Died 1890.
- 251—*G. W. Klinck*, Merchant, Charleston, S. C. Died 1917.
- 252—*R. F. Nichols*; Died in service, 1865.
- 253—*H. Perroneau*.
- 254—*J. M. Rodgers*, Merchant, Winston-Salem, N. C. Died 1924.
- 255—*Orlando Sheppard*, Lawyer; Chairman Board of Visitors, The Citadel, Edgefield, S. C.
- 256—*W. N. Snowden*, Merchant.
- 257—*Edward Thomas*, Railroad Service; Ticket Agent, Hope, Ark.
- 258—*S. E. White*, Planter.
- 259—*W. R. Vernon*.

NOTE.—The Institution was closed by the results of the War, and remained closed until 1882. Consequently, there were no Graduates between 1865 and 1886.

CLASS OF 1886.

- 260—*R. M. Walker*, Eng'r. and Contractor, Atlanta, Ga.; Died 1920.
- 261—*T. P. Harrison*, Prof. English, A. & E. College, Raleigh, N. C., Ph. D. Johns Hopkins University.
- 262—*O. J. Bond*, President of The Citadel.
- 263—*F. J. Devereux*, Lawyer; Died 1900.
- 264—*G. M. Gadsden*, Civil Engineer, Savannah, Ga.
- 265—*J. P. Kinard*, Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University; Dean and Professor Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S. C.
- 266—*A. J. Howard*, Farmer, Darlington, S. C.
- 267—*W. G. Jeffords*, Life Insurance, Walterboro, S. C.

CLASS OF 1886—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 268—Edward Anderson, Capt. Heavy Art., S.C. Vol., U.S.A.; Real Estate, Jacksonville, Fla.; U.S.R., Major Staff.
- 269—H. C. Schirmer, Merchant, Houston, Texas.
- 270—*Wm. Jennings*, Teacher.
- 271—J. T. Coleman, Dist. Agent Prudential Ins. Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 272—*S. C. Boyleston, Jr.*, Railroad Official; Died 1918.
- 273—J. R. McCown, Merchant, Florence, S. C.
- 274—F. M. Robertson, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
- 275—*A. W. Lawton*, Lena, S. C.; Died 1922.
- 276—J. W. Gibbes, Life Insurance, Columbia, S. C.
- 277—W. D. Gaillard, Fertilizer Business, Charleston, S. C.
- 278—P. N. Timmerman, Railroad Servivce, Augusta, Ga.
- 279—C. L. Wroton, Teacher.
- 280—*Archie China*, Physician, Sumter, S. C.; Died 1924.
- 281—*W. G. Workman*, Civil Engineer; Died 1889.
- 282—*Benj. Munnerlyn*, Civil Engineer; Died 1893.
- 283—F. O. Spain, Banker, Jacksonville, Fla.
- 284—*B. C. Jennings*, Lawyer; Died 1891.
- 285—R. T. Crawford, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
- 286—L. S. Carson, Lieutenant Colonel. Inf., U.S.A.
- 287—W. L. Floyd, Prof. Botany and Horticulture, Univ. of Florida, Gainesville, Fla.
- 288—*E. M. Law*, Prof. Chem. and Phys.. South Florida Military Academy, Bartow, Fla.; Died 1922.
- 289—R. B. Furman, Physician, R.F.D. No. 2, Sumter, S. C.
- 290—S. R. Kirton, Civil Engineer, Argyle, Ga.
- 291—*W. B. Weathersbee*, Civil Engineer; Died 1890.
- 292—W. A. Leland, Civil Engineer, Johnson City, Tenn.
- 293—E. C. McCants, Supt. City Schools, Anderson, S. C.
- 294—*E. C. Youmans*, Civil Engineer.
- 295—J. K. Brockman, Manager Title and Guaranty Co., Birmingham, Ala.
- 296—H. F. Rice, Circuit Judge South Carolina, Aiken, S. C.
- 297—C. G. White, Dentist, Charleston, S. C.
- 298—J. M. Allen, Manufacturer, 731 Terrace Blvd., Muscogee, Okla.
- 299—E. W. Bell, Vice-President, Georgia State Savings Association, Savannah, Ga.
- 300—T. H. Goethe, U. S. Pension Official, Greensboro, N. C.
- 301—*J. W. Ouzts*, Civil Engineer.
- 302—E. L. Price, Manager Cotton Mill, Bamberg, S. C.
- 303—R. T. Wylie, Physician, Lancaster, S. C.
- 304—H. S. Hartzog, 5807 Bartmer Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
- 305—*T. M. McCutchen*, Physician; Died 1920.
- 306—*T. G. McMichael*, Lawyer; Died 1909.
- 307—C. S. Evans, Physician, Clio, S. C.
- 308—*J. H. Brooks*, Civil Engineer; Died 1898.
- 309—*J. S. Cureton*, Teacher; Died 1888.
- 310—*Horatio Lenoir*, Merchant.
- 311—W. F. Robertson, Major C.A.C., U.S.N.G.; Greenville, S, C,
- 312—N. S. Harris, Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1887.

REMARKS.

- 313—G. A. Lucas, Merchant, Aiken, S. C.
- 314—A. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Williston, S. C.
- 315—C. B. Ashley, Lawyer; Died 1909.
- 316—E. A. Laird, Physician.
- 317—W. S. Allan, Merchant, Charleston, S. C.
- 318—I. I. Bagnall, Manning, S. C.; Bank Official.
- 319—W. L. Bond, Druggist; Fredericksburg, Va.
- 320—R. R. Jeter, Physician; Died 1920.
- 321—H. H. Brunson, Lawyer, Orangeburg, S. C.; Died 1904.
- 322—E. C. Lee, Railroad Service, Beaufort, S. C.

CLASS OF 1888.

- 323—B. L. Clark, Civil Engineer; Died 1891.
- 324—W. M. Pyatt, Lawyer, Georgetown, S. C.
- 325—A. G. Miller, Supt. Schools, Waycross, Ga.
- 326—F. H. Elmore, Insurance, 518 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
- 327—G. H. Cornelson, Minister, New Orleans, La.
- 328—J. H. Noland, Minister, S. C. Conference, M.E. Church, South.
- 329—A. N. Brunson, Minister, S. C. Conference M. E. Church; Member of Board Visitors The Citadel, Greenville, S. C.
- 330—J. M. Patterson, Lawyer, Allendale, S. C.
- 331—J. R. Padgett, Merchandise Broker, Jacksonville, Fla.

CLASS OF 1889.

- 332—L. W. Haskell, United States Consul to Switzerland, Geneva.
- 333—W. W. Lewis, Lieut.-Col. U.N.G.; Lawyer, York, S. C.
- 334—W. M. Smith, Civil Eng., 1435 Kimball Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
- 335—S. B. Platt, Superintendent Sibley Mfg. Co., Augusta, Ga.
- 336—M. L. Smith, Major, Judge Advocate, U.S.N.A.; Lawyer, Camden, S. C.
- 337—C. E. Johnson, Teacher, 6024 Ellis Ave., Chicago, Ill.
- 338—W. C. Davis, Lawyer; Captain U.S.V., 1898; Manning, S. C.
- 339—R. S. Clarkson, Civil Engineer.
- 340—W. H. Dial, Merchant, Madison, Fla.; Died 1913.
- 341—R. B. Cunningham, Agnes Scott College, Decatur, Ga.
- 342—W. H. Rose, Sec'y Cotton Mill, Columbia, S. C.; Died 1921.
- 343—D. McQ. Fraser, Farmer; Died 1892.
- 344—T. B. Haynesworth, Contractor, Florence, S. C.

CLASS OF 1890.

- 345—W. H. Simons, Colonel, U.S.A.; Died 1917.
- 346—T. M. Hunter, Presbyterian Minister, Baton Rouge, La.
- 347—J. E. Buzhardt, Teacher; Died 1904.
- 348—L. DeV. Blake, Secretary and Treasurer Cotton Mill, Belton, S. C.
- 349—L. L. Gaillard, Electrical Engineer, New England Eng'g Co., Waterbury, Conn.
- 350—S. D. Lucas, Manager Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., Charlotte, N. C.

CLASS OF 1890—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 351—J. T. Boozer, Teacher.
- 352—J. C. Bailey, Minister, R.F.D. 4, Rock Hill, S. C.
- 353—*John Ball*, Vice-President and Manager Con. Gro. Co., Jacksonville, Fla.; Died 1919.
- 354—E. C. Hughes, Asst. Secretary and Treasurer Union Naval Stores Co., Mobile, Ala.
- 355—A. G. Singletary, Insurance, New Roads, La.
- 356—G. W. Allison, Asst. Pas. Agent, N.W.Pac.Ry., 64 Pine St., San Francisco, Cal.
- 357—D. G. Dwight, Fertilizer Manufacturer, Charleston, S. C.
- 358—B. S. Cogburn, Teacher, Neeses, S. C.
- 359—William Godfrey, Godfrey-Maynard Co., Cheraw, S. C.
- 360—A. L. Humphreys, Lawyer, Live Oake, Fla.
- 361—W. W. Dixon, Editor, Winnsboro, S. C.
- 362—W. E. Mikell, Dean of Law School, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.
- 363—C. D. Gooch, Teacher.
- 364—J. D. Nix, Lawyer, Judge Juvenile Court, 3110 Rampart Street, New Orleans, La.
- 365—R. L. Dargan, Farmer.
- 366—J. F. Evans, Real Estate, Anderson, S. C.
- 367—C. E. King, Physician, Mayesville, S. C.
- 368—P. B. Bird, United States Engineers, Jacksonville, Fla.; Died 1923.
- 369—W. W. Tison, Physician, Cedartown, Ga.
- 370—F. C. Black.
- 371—E. R. Zemp, Physician, Knoxville, Tenn.
- 372—H. A. DeLorme, Physician.
- 373—W. W. Stewart, Teacher.
- 374—J. G. Watts, Adj. and Insp. Gen., Insurance; Died 1904.
- 375—L. S. Trotti, President Bank, New Brookland, S. C.
- 376—F. M. Edwards, Civil Engineer, Jacksonville, Fla.
- 377—S. F. Garlington, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
- 378—F. B. Grier, Lawyer, Greenwood, S. C.
- 379—A. G. Guerard, Insurance, Savannah, Ga.
- 380—*Havelock Eaves*, Cotton, Orangeburg, S. C.; Died 1921.
- 381—J. T. Burdell, Civil Engineer, Tarboro, N. C.

CLASS OF 1891.

- 382—J. W. Perrin, Gen Freight Agt. A.C.L., Wilmington, N. C.
- 383—T. J. Mauldin, Judge Thirteenth South Carolina Circuit, Pickens, S. C.
- 384—E. M. Whaley, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
- 385—H. W. Fraser, Banker, Georgetown, S. C.
- 386—D. D. Salley, Physician, Cope, S. C.
- 387—D. A. Spivey, Banker, Conway, S. C.
- 388—E. M. Blythe, Former Col. 1st Regt., N.G., S.C.; Maj. Inf. N.A.; Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
- 389—E. B. Lorick, Farmer, Camden, S. C.

CLASS OF 1891—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 390—*R. C. Roberts*, Dentist, Barnwell, S. C.; Died 1905.
- 391—*J. D. Frost*, Captain and Adjutant U.S.V. 1898; Maj. N.A.; Cotton Broker, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 392—*W. N. Tillinghast*, Minister, Church of the Epiphany, Washington, D. C.; Died 1914.
- 393—*A. F. Carter*, Dentist, Holly Hill, S. C.
- 394—*J. W. Magrath*, Lawyer, Woolworth Bldg., New York, N. Y.
- 395—*J. M. Robertson*, Fertilizer Broker, Charleston, S. C.
- 396—*W. C. Humphreys*, Superintendent Etiwan Fertilizer Company, Charleston, S. C.
- 397—*P. K. McCully, Jr.*, Colonel U.S.N.G., Cotton Broker, Greenville, S. C.
- 398—*A. A. Aveilhé*, Bartow Phosphate Company, Savannah, Ga.
- 399—*J. L. Oliver*; Died 1896.
- 400—*A. M. Brailsford*, Major Med. Corps, U.S.A.

CLASS OF 1892.

- 401—*A. S. Thomas*, Minister, P. E. Church, Charleston, S. C.
- 402—*W. Z. McGhee*, Teacher; Newspaper Correspondent; Died 1911.
- 403—*G. R. Coffin*, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
- 404—*J. G. Beckwith*, Minister; Died 1907.
- 405—*A. G. Etheridge*, Lawyer, Idabell, Okla.
- 406—*J. F. McElwee*, Merchant, York, S. C.
- 407—*R. I. Hasell*, Merchant; Died 1911.
- 408—*B. W. Andrews*, Gov. Law Service, 3477 Holmead Pl., N.W., Washington, D. C.
- 409—*H. L. Scaife*, Lawyer, 5419 41st St., N.W., Washington, D. C.
- 410—*T. C. Dean*, Broker, Spartanburg, S. C.; Died 1924.
- 411—*Palmer Brown*, Director Chicago Portrait Co., 508 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.
- 412—*J. G. Padgett*, Member Board of Visitors, The Citadel, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
- 413—*A. S. Manning*, Bank President, Liberty Nat'l Bank, Columbia, S. C.; Died 1924.
- 414—*J. J. Moorer*, Auditor; Died 1916.
- 415—*A. S. Salley*, Secretary Historical Commission, of South Carolina, Columbia, S. C.
- 416—*David Huguenin*, President Equitable Fire Insurance Company, Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1893.

- 417—*D. J. Lucas*, Died 1901.
- 418—*J. W. Cantey*, Farmer, Boykin, S. C.
- 419—*F. S. Wilcox*.
- 420—*G. Shanklin*, Associate Professor of Mathematics, Clemson College, S. C.
- 421—*J. P. Thomas*, Member Board of Visitors, The Citadel; Treasurer Cameron & Barkley Co., Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1893—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 422—R. M. Perrin, Supt. School, 3923 Carondelet St., New Orleans, La.
 423—W. A. Stribling, Cotton Merchant, 35 Ivy St., Atlanta, Ga.
 424—E. B. Fishburne, Columbia Mil. Academy, Columbia, Tenn.
 425—B. D. Wilson.
 426—W. B. Gourdin.
 427—G. H. Atkinson, President S. N. Institute, Salisbury, N. C.
 428—J. H. Earle, Maj. U.S.N.V., 1898; Lawyer; Died 1915.
 429—G. Bowen, Morris-Bowen Hardware Company, Birmingham, Ala.
 430—W. E. Woodward, Banker and Author, 162 W. 54th St., New York, N. Y.
 431—G. L. Dial, Fire insurance, Columbia, S. C.
 432—J. R. Verdier, 440 Wilcox Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

CLASS OF 1894.

- 433—O. F. Hunter.
 434—G. M. Stackhouse, Captain, Supply Corps, U.S.N.
 435—F. W. Gregg, Minister, Rock Hill, S. C.
 436—T. E. L. Lipsey, Civil Engineer, 329 Custom House, New Orleans, La.
 437—W. P. Witsell, Minister P. E. Church, Waco Texas.
 438—J. G. Johnston, Physician, Charlotte, N. C.
 439—J. T. West, Vice-President, Cotton Oil Mill, Belton, S. C.
 440—J. E. Peurifoy, Circuit Judge, Walterboro, S. C.
 441—R. E. Babb, Lawyer, Laurens, S. C.
 442—W. P. Odom, Merchant, Chesterfield, S. C.
 443—C. C. Fishburne, Manager, Cotton Oil Co., Columbia, S. C.
 444—W. S. Lee, Civil and Electrical Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.
 445—R. H. McMaster, Colonel U.S.A., 3207 38th St., N.W., Washington, D. C.
 446—P. E. Hutto, Merchant, Swansea, S. C.; Died 1913.
 447—S. P. Anderson, Anderson Lumber Co., Charleston, S. S.
 448—St. C. B. Gwynn, Lawyer; Died 1918.
 449—E. H. Jeffords, Asst. Treas. Cameron & Barkley Co., Charleston, S. C.
 450—E. L. Ready, Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
 451—T. C. Stevenson, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
 452—J. W. Rouse, Brunson, S. C.
 453—H. Horlbeck, Physician, Columbia, S. C.; Died 1916.
 454—H. E. DePass, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
 455—F. E. Hinnant, Banker Hartsville, S. C.
 456—L. L. Gregory, Physician.
 457—David Kearney, 9 Wentworth St., Charleston, S. C.
 458—S. J. DuPre, Cotton Mill, Glendale, S. C.
 459—W. W. Clement, Superintendent Phosphate Co., Charleston, S. C.
 460—W. St. J. Jcivey, Major U.S.A. Ret., 2 Smith Place, Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1894—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 461—A. E. Legare, Major, U.S.N.G., Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
S. C.
- 462—B. R. Hiers, Lawyer, Hampton, S. C.
- 463—I. J. Burris, Physician, Anderson, S. C.
- 464—P. S. Norris, Aiken, S. C.; Died 1922.
- 465—A. C. Baskin, Banker, Bishopville, S. C.
- 466—G. M. Stuckey, Banker, Bishopville, S. C.
- 467—P. J. Peterkin, Farmer, Fort Motte, S. C.; Died 1919.
- 468—J. A. Moroso, Author, Creskill, N. J.
- 469—J. E. Kieth, Commercial Traveler, Greensboro, N. C.
- 470—W. G. Fike, Physician; Died 1906.
- 471—W. S. Langford, Oil Producer, Wichita Falls, Texas; Cap-
tain U.S. Vol., 1898.
- 472—J. D. Cozby, Captain U.S.R., Clinton, S. C.
- 473—T. C. Stone, Major Med. Corps; Physician, Greenville, S. C.
- 474—E. C. Logan.
- 475—E. L. McIntosh, Bookkeeper, Ocala, Fla.; Died 1906.
- 476—E. A. McClellan, Physician, McClellanville, S. C.
- 477—W. K. Jackson, Cotton Exporter, 2202 Richmond Ave.,
Augusta, Ga.
- 478—F. L. Parker, Ph. D., Prof. Chemistry, Medical College of
S. C., Charleston, S. C.
- 479—J. P. Smith, Lieutenant, U.S.N.R.; Charleston, Orphan House,
Charleston, S. C.
- 480—E. R. Tompkins, Colonel, U.S.A.
- 481—W. T. Green, Lawyer, Gadsden, S. C.
- 482—R. L. Hughes, Cashier, First Nat'l Bank, Fairfax(S. C.

CLASS OF 1895.

- 483—S. W. Reaves, Professor Mathematics, Univ. of Okla. Nor-
man Okla.
- 484—H. C. Schwecke, Electrical Engineer, General Electric Co.,
Pittsfield, Mass.
- 485—A. Levy, Lt.-Col., F.A., U.S.N.G., Augusta, Ga.
- 486—P. T. Hayne, Colonel, U.S.A.
- 487—J. B. Allison, Colonel, U.S.A.
- 488—S. H. Booth, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South,
- 489—C. E. Green, Physician, Orangeburg, S. C.
- 490—C. B. Smith, Colonel U.S.A., Ret., Studebaker Corp., New
York City.
- 491—C. R. Harvin, Lumber Business, Manning, S. C.
- 492—J. B. Livingston.
- 493—J. J. F. Barnes, Teacher; Died 1912.
- 494—J. E. Minter, Merchant and Farmer, Union, S. C.
- 495—R. E. Boggs, Contractor, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 496—C. Martin, Merchant, Wilmington, N. C.; Died 1922.
- 497—P. Grausman, Physician, 120 W. 53rd Street, New York City.
- 498—C. T. Dowling, Dentist and Banker, Norway, S. C.

CLASS OF 1895—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 499—E. R. Wallace, Merchant, Isabella, Tenn.
- 500—C. Matheson, Minister, Shawnee, Okla.
- 501—H. A. Douglas, Southern Ry., Columbia, S. C.
- 502—S. D. Jervey, General Electric Co., Boston, Mass.
- 503—C. D. Rollins, Physician, 1562 Riverside Ave., Jacksonville, Fla.

CLASS OF 1896.

- 504—S. P. J. Garris, Farmer, Smoaks, S. C.; Died 1921
- 505—B. G. Murphy, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church South.
- 506—T. W. Carmichael, Physician, Rowland, N. C.
- 507—A. H. Marchant, Capt. 81 Div. A.E.F.; Merchant; Orangeburg, S.C.
- 508—F. K. Holman, Physician, Sumter, S. C.; Died 1922.
- 509—S. W. Carwile, Supt. of Schools, McColl, S. C.
- 510—E. J. Rogers, Supt. Vernon Sanatorium, Pittsford, Vt.
- 511—S. M. Martin, Prof. of Mathematics, Clemson College, S. C.
- 512—J. P. Galvin, Physician, Charleston, S. S.; Died 1914.
- 513—E. C. Wilcox, Manufacturer, Lynn, N. C.; Died 1908.
- 514—P. A. McMaster, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
- 515—G. L. Dickson, Teacher, B.M.I., Greenwood, S. C.
- 516—J. H. Taylor, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
- 517—J. S. Matthews, Physician, Denmark, S. C.
- 518—E. Croft, Colonel, U.S.A.
- 519—J. P. Guess, Farmer, Appleton, S. C.
- 520—H. G. Kaminer, Merchant, Gadsden, S. C.

CLASS OF 1897.

- 521—C. S. Bartless.
- 522—R. D. Epps, Lawyer, Sumter, S. C.
- 523—E. C. Horton.
- 524—A. G. Holmes, Professor, Clemson College, S. C.
- 525—F. A. Coward, Captain U.S.R. Mew. Corps; State Board of Health, Columbia, S. C.; Died 1922.
- 526—G. R. Fishburne, Broker, Charleston, S. C.
- 527—S. M. McLeod, Railway Mail Service, Rembert, S. C.
- 528—H. M. Langley, Credit Men's Pro. Assn., 615 Broadway, New York.
- 529—J. D. Dial, Insurance, 1325 Main Street, Columbia, S. C.
- 530—Roy Terrell, Whitney Central Bldg., New Orleans, La.
- 531—B. J. Tillman, Col. U.S.A.; Died 1920.
- 532—R. L. Stokes, Physician, Brevard, N. C.
- 533—J. B. DuBose, Banker, Wesbury, Long Island, N. Y.
- 534—Wm. Mazyck, Physician, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1907.
- 535—A. M. Deal, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
- 536—A. P. McElroy, Physician, Union, S. C.

CLASS OF 1898.

- 537—J. L. Fitts, Lawyer, Nogales, Ariz.; Died 1923.
- 538—T. W. Bethea, Life Insurance, Orlando, Fla.
- 539—F. H. Derrick.
- 540—C. C. Derrick, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South, Kingstree, S. C.
- 541—J. J. Tuten, Farmer and Civil Engineer, Estill, S. C.

CLASS OF 1899.	REMARKS.
542—S. O. Cantey, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church, Hartsville, S. C.	
543—F. M. Ellerbe, Captain, C.A.C., Druggist, Jonesville, S. C.	
544—J. R. Crouch, Real Estate, Greenville, S. C.	
545—A. Bramlett, Maj., C.A.C., Columbia, S. C.	
546—J. B. Salley, Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.	
547— <i>E. R. Price.</i>	
548—J. F. Townsend, Physician, Charleston, S. C.	
549—W. F. Farmer, Anderson Phos. & Oil Co., Anderson, S. C.	
550—S. C. Morris, Pres. Horry Indus. School, Aynor, S. C.	

CLASS OF 1900.	
551—D. A. Bradham, Lawyer, Warren, Ark.	
552—J. W. Linley, Real Estate, Anderson, S. C.	
553—J. W. Moore, Maj. N.A.; Supt. of Schools, Florence, S. C.	
554—W. E. Law, Carolina Portland Cement Co., Jacksonville, Fla.	
555—W. W. Smoak, Proprietor and Editor, Press and Standard, Walterboro, S. C.	
556—B. Calhoun, Farmer, Bradford, Ark.	
557— <i>C. W. DuRant</i> , Civil Engineer, Florida; Died 1912.	
558—A. L. Hydrick, Lawyer, Orangeburg, S. C.	
559—J. R. Westmoreland, Manager Pacolet Manufacturing Company, Pacolet, S. C.	
560—H. T. Rogers, Lawyer, Dyersburg, Tenn.	
561—W. S. Clayton, New York City.	
562—J. H. Courtney, Federal Tax Service Corp., Greenville and Trenton, S. C.	
563—W. H. Sligh, 5409 Hawthorne Pl. N.W., Washington. D. C.	
564—J. P. Quarles, Manager Equitable Life Ass'n, Charlotte, N. C.	
565—R. C. Bruce, Physician, Greenville, S. C.	
566—L. M. Cochrane, Bank Bookkeeper, Anderson, S. C.	
567—J. H. Haynesworth, County Superintendent of Education, Sumter, S. C.	
568—S. C. Snelgrove, Lieut., Supply Corps, U.S.N.; Merchant Charleston, S. C.	
569—W. H. Evans, Teacher, Peacock High School, Atlanta, Ga.	

CLASS OF 1901.	
570—L. B. Steele, Teacher, Staunton, Va.	
571—W. C. Hughs, Lawyer, Walhalla, S. C.	
572— <i>B. Kennedy</i> , Teacher; Died 1906.	
573—W. F. Michau, Sales Manager, 1319 Hunt Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.	
574—T. M. Lyles, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.	
575— <i>H. Hopkins.</i>	
576—E. B. Jackson, Banker, Wagener, S. C.; Lieut. Gov. of S. C.	
577—W. G. Martin, Supt Schools, Shelby, Miss.	
578—H. D. Still, Merchant, Blackville, S. C.	

CLASS OF 1901—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 579—W. C. O'Driscoll, Major, U.S. Med. Corps; Prof. Medical College of S.C., Charleston, S. C.
- 580—T. P. Lesesne, City Ed. News and Courier, Charletson, S. C.
- 581—E. M. Allen, Physician, Florence, S. C.
- 582—E. C. Mann, Lawyer, St. Matthews, S. C.
- 583—C. S. McCall, Farmer, Bennettsville, S. C.
- 584—D. C. Pate, Bennettsville, S. C.

CLASS OF 1902-

- 585—T. H. Russell, President, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
- 586—C. C. Craft, Health Surgeon, Florence, S. C.
- 587—R. W. Wonson, Professor of History and Asst. Headmaster Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
- 588—T. I. Weston, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
- 589—S. L. Bethea, Formerly Lt.; Com. Supply Corps, U.S.N.; Box 122, Houston, Texas.
- 590—J. W. Manuel, Lawyer, Hampton, S. C.
- 591—C. E. Daniel, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 592—E. E. Ballentine, Teacher.
- 593—B. M. Thompson, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
- 594—F. S. Muller, Teacher High School, Charleston, S. C.
- 595—W. C. *White*, Hartford Fire Ins. Co.; Died 1920.
- 596—T. E. Wilson, Civil Engineer, Darlington, S. C.
- 597—B. J. Robinson.
- 598—H. E. Raines, Director Student Activities, The Citadel.
- 599—J. H. Thayer, Th. D., So. Bap. Theol. Sem., Minister, Lancaster, S. C.
- 600—T. C. Marshall, Civil Engineer, York, S. C.
- 601—L. A. McLeod.
- 602—E. E. Jenkins, Civil Engineer.
- 603—E. R. Tucker, Teacher, G.M.A., College Park, Ga.
- 604—A. H. Cross, Tampa, Fla.
- 605—L. N. Fishburne.
- 606—J. L. Gardner, Insurance, Fort Towson, Okla.
- 607—G. H. Miller, Civil Engineer.
- 608—J. R. Ashe, Physician, Charlotte, N. C.
- 609—G. L. Rea, Physician, Snyder, Okla.
- 610—J. M. Beaty, S.A.L., Monroe, N. C.
- 611—A. T. Davis, Teacher, Charleston High School, Charleston, S. C.
- 612—S. F. *Utsey*, Real Estate Business; Died 1907.
- 613—W. E. Hutson, 1st Lieutenant Engineers, U. S. R.; Contractor; Charleston, S. C.
- 614—D. K. Humphreys.
- 615—J. Jos. Palmer, Civil Engineer, Sumter, S. C.
- 616—E. H. Smith, Shipping, Funch, Edye & Co., 25 Broadway, New York.

CLASS OF 1902—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 617—T. J. Ashe, Electrical Engineer, 605 Victoria Ave., Westmount, Quebec, Canada.
- 618—W. B. Ravenel, Cotton, Charleston, S. C.
- 619—L. A. Klauber, Banker, Bamberg, S. C.
- 620—E. N. Mittle, Greenville, S. C.
- 621—D. G. Copeland, New Orleans, La.

CLASS OF 1903.

- 621—D. J. Copeland, New Orleans, La.
- 622—R. F. McCracken, Prof. Chem. Medical College of Virginia, Richmond, Va.
- 623—L. A. Giles.
- 624—R. B. Cole, Major U.S.A.
- 625—C. E. Seybt.
- 626—W. G. Willard, Civil Engineer, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 627—A. E. Hutchison, Lawyer, Rock Hill, S. C.; Member Board of Visitors, The Citadel.
- 628—W. A. Johnson, Merchant, North, S. C.
- 629—W. D. Watson; Died 1912.
- 630—W. B. Metts, Sec'y Planters' Fertilizer Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 631—A. P. Barnes, Druggist, Walterboro, S. C.; Died 1924.
- 632—J. H. McIlwain, Farmer, Fayetteville, N. C.; Died 1920.
- 633—J. M. Goodwin; Died 1912.
- 634—T. W. Hutson, farmer, Yemasee, S. C.
- 635—Luther Tiedeman, Automobile Business, Atlanta, Ga.
- 636—E. M. Tiller, Quartermaster, The Citadel.
- 637—K. R. McMaster, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
- 638—H. A. Workman, Civil Engineer, Camden, N. J.

CLASS OF 1904.

- 639—G. L. Warren, Bank Officer, Sumter, S. C.; Died 1916.
- 640—G. W. White, Civil Engineer.
- 641—J. T. Reese, Insurance, Columbia, S. C.
- 642—E. L. Culler, Farmer, Wolfton, S. C.
- 643—W. E. Sawyer.
- 644—C. M. Drummond, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 645—N. P. Gettys, Lugoff, S. C.
- 646—L. J. Hammett, Physician, Greenville, S. C.
- 647—T. J. Lyon, Teacher, B.M.I., Greenwood, S. C.
- 648—J. F. O'Mara, Lt. Comdr. Supply Corps, U.S.N.
- 649—J. C. Hutchins, Liberty, S. C.
- 650—A. C. Padgett, Teacher.
- 651—A. L. Hodges, Captain, U.S.R.; Prof. Physics, Clemson College, S. C.
- 652—E. L. Fishburne, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
- 653—E. Iseman, Physician, Savannah, Ga.
- 654—N. E. Rogers, Mgr. Southern Cotton Oil Co., Florence, S. C.

CLASS OF 1904—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 655—W. L. Hemphill, Civil Engineer, Greenwood, S. C.
 656—W. D. Acker, Principal Bolton College Agricultural High School, Brunswick Tenn.
 657—E. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Blackstock, S. C.

CLASS OF 1905.

- 658—R. F. Willingham, Manufacturer, 410 High St., Winston-Salem, N. C.
 659—L. W. Smith, Lieutenant, U.S.R.
 660—E. C. Register, Lt.-Col., U.S.A. Med Corps; Died in Poland, 1920.
 661—M. A. Hartnett, Electrical Engineer.
 662—J. R. Cain, State Board of Health, Columbia, S. C.
 663—J. W. Martin, Captain Engineers, U.S.R.; Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
 664—H. A. Smith, Pres. Florence Steam Laundry, Florence, S. C.
 665—R. E. Craig, Southern Oil Company, Columbia, S. C.
 666—L. C. Still, U. S. Government Employ, Washington, D. C.
 667—R. C. Dickson, Westminster, S. C.
 668—T. H. Moffatt, Captain, U.S.R.; Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
 669—R. B. Hartzog, Crown Candy Co., Atlanta, Ga.
 670—F. C. Easterby, General Fireproofing Co., Atlanta, Ga.
 671—W. M. Bostock, Civil Engineer.
 672—W. M. Scott, Superintendent of Schools, Bishopville, S. C.
 673—J. B. Doty, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
 674—Fitzhugh Lee, Druggist, Greenwood, S. C.
 675—W. R. Richey, Captain, U.S.A.

CLASS OF 1906.

- 676—F. B. Culley, Railway Company, Augusta, Ga.
 677—J. J. McLure, Captain, C.A.C., St. Johns Military Academy, Delafield, Wis.
 678—J. W. Simons, Jr., Major, U.S.A.; Died 1922.
 679—F. F. LaRoche, Atlanta, Ga.
 680—F. G. Eason, Captain Engineers, U.S.R.; Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
 681—J. M. Moorer, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
 682—J. H. Johnson, Judge, 14th Circuit, Allendale, S. C.
 683—G. M. Howe, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
 684—R. D. Eadie, Principal Glynn Academy, Brunswick, Ga.
 685—C. C. Wyche, Major, U.S.R.; Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
 686—R. C. Moore, Civil Engineer, Virginia; Died 1916.
 687—J. R. Dickson, Insurance, Ardmore, Okla.; Died 1922.
 688—R. W. Wingo, Teacher, Olar, S. C.; Died 1917.
 689—F. H. McKinney, Supt. of Schools, Chesterfield, S. C.
 690—R. E. Gribben, Minister, Winston-Salem, N. C.
 691—P. J. Harrison, Tigerville, S. C.; Died 1910.
 692—C. F. Colvin, Insurance, Sand Springs, Okla.

CLASS OF 1906—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 693—R. E. Corcoran, Lt. Comdr. Supply Corps, U.S.N.
- 694—W. W. Dick, Captain, U.S.A.
- 695—J. L. M. Irby, Captain Engineers.
- 696—J. G. Lowry, Physician, New York.
- 697—H. G. Smith, Cotton Mfg., La Grange, Ga.
- 698—J. O. Craig, Civil Engineer, Salisbury, N. C.
- 699—C. A. Roof, Postal Service; Died 1919.
- 700—F. J. Oakes, United States Army.
- 701—L. E. Langston, Civil Engineer, Dallas Texas.
- 702—C. Waring; Died 1909
- 703—W. P. Pollitzer, Jersey City, N. J.
- 704—W. A. Smith, Captain, U.S.R. Medical Corps; Physician,
Charleston, S. C.
- 705—J. E. McDonald, Lawyer, Winnsboro, S. C.
- 706—H. H. Stevens, Merchant, 512 King St., Charleston, S. C.
- 707—T. C. McGee, Latta, S. C.
- 708—F. G. Auld, Federal Land Bank Appraiser, Eastover, S. C.
- 709—E. J. Blank, Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
- 710—C. W. Muldrow, Lawyer, Florence, S. C.

CLASS OF 1907.

- 711—J. S. Bethea, Farmer, Latta, S. C.
- 712—W. W. Benson, Teacher B.M.I., Greenwood, S. C.
- 713—W. D. Roper, Civil Engineer; Died 1912.
- 714—T. G. Russell, Commandant Staunton Military Academy,
Staunton, Va.
- 715—B. H. Martin, Civil Engineer, Easley, S. C.
- 716—J. P. Clarke, Civil Engineer.
- 717—J. B. Hodges, Accountant, Charleston, S. C.
- 718—R. C. Hunter, Prosperity, S. C.
- 719—W. T. Mikell, Traveling Salesman, Columbia, S. C.
- 720—W. J. Murray, Mercantile Business, Columbia, S. C.
- 721—O. B. Hutson, Insurance, Aiken, S. C.
- 722—Gordon Simmons, Electrical Engineer, Ansley Hotel, Atlanta,
Ga.
- 723—D. E. Bradham, Kingstree, S. C.
- 724—J. H. Hammond, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.; Member Board
of Visitors, The Citadel.
- 725—J. C. Plowden, Teacher, Manning, S. C.
- 726—P. S. Cromer, Civil Engineer, Atlanta, Ga.
- 727—T. D. Watkins, Insurance, Laurens, S. C.
- 728—P. S. Connor, Farmer, Smoaks, S. C.
- 729—J. G. Ehrlich, Mercantile Business, Columbia, S. C.

CLASS OF 1908.

- 730—R. H. Willis, Lt.-Col., U.S.A.; Died in France, 1918.
- 731—J. F. Nohrden, Principal Mitchell School, Charleston, S. C.; Died
1918.

CLASS OF 1908—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 732—D. M. Myers, Teacher, Columbia Military Academy, Columbia, Tenn.
 733—G. A. Townes, Hahn & Co., Aiken, S. C.
 734—L. C. Bryan, Newspaper, Sumter, S. C.
 735—H. R. Wilkins, Insurance Business, Greenville, S. C.
 736—A. P. McGee, Captain, U.S.A.
 737—J. C. Pate, Manager Cotton Oil Mill, Sumter, S. C.
 738—W. T. Briggs, Physician; Died 1920.
 739—J. W. Campbell, Banking, Fairfax, S. C.
 740—J. D. Charles, Banker, Conestee, S. C.
 741—P. T. Palmer, 1st Lieut., U.S.R.; Lawyer, Charleston S. C.
 742—E. S. Baker, Lawyer, Conway, S. C.
 743—H. R. Padgett, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
 744—W. B. Porcher, Advertising, Chicago, Ill.

CLASS OF 1909.

- 745—T. H. Rainsford, Teacher; Died 1910.
 746—W. D. Workman, Major, U.S.N.G.; Real Estate Operator and Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
 747—C. L. Hair, Associate Professor Mathematics, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
 748—C. M. McMurray, Major, U.S.A.
 749—F. L. Link, Farmer, Bulaban Island, Jola Solo Pi.
 750—J. F. Muldrow, Captain, U.S.R.; Commerce, Ga.
 751—R. M. Evans.
 752—L. K. Brown, Banker, Florence, S. C.
 753—M. B. Garris, Civil Engineer, Miami, Fla.
 754—J. C. Busbee, Captain, U.S.R.; Lawyer, Sumter, S. C.
 755—F. S. Smith, Orangeburg, S. C.
 756—J. M. Lyles, Cotton, Winnsboro, S. C.
 757—C. L. Harris, Asst. Professor of Architectual Engineering, Pennsylvania State College, Pa.
 758—J. S. Nixon, Farmer, Augusta, Ga.
 759—H. A. Simms, Captain, U.S.R.; Lawyer, Barnwell, S. C.
 760—F. J. Watson, Kingstree, S. C.
 761—H. S. Haynesworth.
 762—A. Brunson, Farmer, Florence, S. C.
 763—A. P. Rhett, Captain, U.S.A.
 764—W. W. Barr, Farmer, Springfield, S. C.
 765—C. K. McKie, Bank Teller, Augusta, Ga.
 766—J. G. Osborne, Civil Engineer, Burton, O.
 767—J. M. Sturgeon, Lake City, S. C.
 768—W. L. Rearden, Bank Cashier, Graniteville, S. C.
 769—S. L. Rigby, Captain, N.A.; Insurance, Spartanburg, S. C.

CLASS OF 1910.

REMARKS.

- 770—A. S. Harby, Lawyer Sumter, S. C.
771—W. T. Lawton.
772—L. R. Forney, Captain U.S.A.
773—P. A. Clarke, Lt. Com., Supply Corps, U.S.N.
774—R. C. Williams, Major, U. S. A.
775—A. T. Corcoran, Educational Work, Moscow, Russia.
776—W. R. Conolly, Major, U.S.A.
777—W. H. Langford, Teacher, B.M.I., Greenwood, S. C.
778—E. H. Huff, Teacher, Ga. Mil. Acad., College Park, Ga.
779—W. C. Wylie, Insurance, Rock Hill, S. C.
780—B. C. Riddle, Captain, U.S.R.
781—J. W. Wallace, Cotton Mill, Central, S. C.
782—W. W. McIver, 1st Lt., U.S.R.; Accountant, Greenville, S. C.
783—F. P. Sessions, Major, U.S.R.; Insurance; Spartanburg, S. C.
784—H. A. Woodward, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
785—S. L. Duckett, Civil Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.
786—W. Q. Claytor, Merchant, Hopkins, S. C.
787—J. *Rosenbaum*, Merchant, Greenwood, S. C.; Died 1922.
788—J. R. Stewart, 1st Lieut., U.S.R.; Civil Engineer, Tallahassee, Fla.
789—T. C. Parker, 1st Lieut., U.S.R. 3710 Barrington Rd., Baltimore Md.
790—G. C. Rogers, Principal Courtenay School, Charleston, S. C.
791—A. B. Gross, State Road Dept., Gainesville, Fla.
792—G. C. Blount, Lieut., U.S.R.; Civil Engineer, State Highway Department, Augusta, Ga.
793—J. D. Parks, Real Estate, Greenville, S. C.
794—J. B. Grimball, Captain, F.A., U.S.R.; Cotton Business Gastonia, N. C.
795—W. S. Lykes, Major, U.S.R.; President Draughon's Business College, Columbia, S. C.
796—R. F. Bethea, Latta, S. C.
797—C. C. Wallace, Bank Cashier, Clinton, S. C.
798—C. W. Reeves, Gray Court, S. C.
799—E. L. Skipper, 1st Lieut., Aviation Corps; Supt. Kershaw Cotton Mills, Kershaw, S. C.
800—John Laurens, 1st Sergt. Cav.; Real Estate, Charleston, S. C.
801—C. P. Cornwell, Lawyer.
802—J. E. Cannon, Navy; Cotton Business, Hartsville, S. C.
803—J. K. McCown, Lieut., N.A.; Supt. Schools, Cheraw, S. C.
804—S. S. Tison, Lawyer, Bennettsville, S. C.
805—D. W. Gaston, Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
806—E. D. Smith, Civil Engineer, Greenville, S. C.
807—D. F. *Fishburne*, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1918.
808—D. F. Moorer, St. George, S. C.
809—W. B. Stackhouse, Farmer, Latta S. C.
810—E. C. Harvey, Farmer, Holly Hill, S. C.
811—C. L. Pilgram, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
812—W. M. Smith, Civil Engineer, Chicago. Ill.

CLASS OF 1911.

REMARKS.

- 813—J. A. Lester, Major, U.S.A.
- 814—E. F. Witsell, Major, U.S.A.
- 815—S. A. Porter, Lieut., N.A.; Teacher, B.M.I., Greenwood, S. C.
- 816—G. W. Green, Greenville, S. C.
- 817—C. H. Fowler, Chaplain, N.A.; Teacher, Clinton, S. C.
- 818—J. F. Risher, Teacher, Ehrhardt, S. C.
- 819—T. S. Sinkler, Jr., Captain, U.S.A.
- 820—C. I. Harby, Civil Engineer, Freeport, Ill.
- 821—H. G. Acker, Asst. Commandant, Staunton Military Academy,
Staunton, Va.
- 822—J. K. Shannon, Insurance, Charlotte, N. C.
- 823—W. R. Buie, Civil Engineer, care John M. Kelly Cont. Co.,
Camden, N. J.
- 824—W. R. Marvin, Farmer, White Hall, S. C.
- 825—B. T. Cripps, Captain, U.S.M.C.
- 826—Thaddeus Street, Ship Broker, Charleston, S. C.
- 827—S. H. Clark.
- 828—C. F. Yates, Accountant, Bisbee, Ariz.
- 829—F. A. Hazard, Architect, Augusta, Ga.
- 830—G. D. Murphey, Major, U.S.A.
- 831—R. E. Davis, 1461 Market St., Jacksonville, Fla.
- 832—H. F. Porcher, Captain, U.S.N.G.; Cameron & Barkley Co.,
Charleston, S. C.
- 833—H. K. Pickett, Capt. U.S.M.C.
- 834—G. C. McCelvey, Captain, U.S.R., Principal High School,
York, S. C.
- 835—B. R. Legge, Captain, U.S.A.
- 836—C. T. Smith, Jr., 1st Lieut., U.S.N.G.; Lawyer, 1209 Washing-
ton St., Columbia S. C.
- 837—B. A. Sullivan, Jr., Lieut., U.S.N.G., Laurens, S. C.
- 838—H. O. Strohecker, Jr., Prin. Bennett School, Charleston, S. C.
- 839—S. G. Thompson, Jr., in Bank, Abbeville, S. C.
- 840—J. C. Pickens, Civil Engineer, Richmond, Va.
- 841—J. E. Ellerbe, Jr., Civil Engineer, Winston-Salem, N. C.
- 842—B. D. Refo, Jr., Teacher, Lanes, S. C.
- 843—C. Johnson, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.

CLASS OF 1912.

- 844—S. S. Pitcher, Post Adjutant, Staunton Military Academy,
Staunton, S. C.
- 845—Lewis Simons, Captain, U.S.A.
- 846—A. C. Hiers, Lawyer; Died 1912.
- 847—C. S. Brown, Hospital Corps, N.A.; Died 1919.
- 848—A. E. Merrimon, Law Student; Died 1913.
- 849—J. D. E. Meyer, Major, U.S.N.G.; U. S. District Attorney,
Charleston, S. C.
- 850—E. B. Patrick, Sec. Ga. State Sav. Inst., Savannah, Ga.
- 851—J. H. Bouknight, Lieut., N.A.; Farmer, Johnson, S. C.

CLASS OF 1912--*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 852—R. F. Walsh, Captain, U.S.A.
- 853—C. M. Lindsay, Major, U.S.R.; Cotton Broker, 614 Andrews-Law Building, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 854—J. H. Thompson, 1st Lieut., U.S.R.; Professor Tulane University, New Orleans, La.
- 855—A. F. Littlejohn, 1st Lieut., U.S.N.G.; Associated Press. Columbia, S. C.
- 856—J. S. Sanders, Accountant, Darlington, S. C.
- 857—I. L. Riff, Merchant, Fairmount, N. C.
- 858—J. C. Fair, Merchant, Greenville, S. C.
- 859—G. H. McLean, Lieut, U.S.A.; Maxton, N. C.
- 860—R. O. Free, Blackville, S. C.
- 861—J. A. Doyle, Real Estate Business, Georgetown, S. C.
- 862—C. O. Kirsch, Broker, Bamberg, S. C.
- 863—Cecil Rigby, Capt. Med. Corps, N.A.; Physician, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 864—S. E. Lyles, Salesman, Winnsboro, S. C.
- 865—O. G. Wood, Life Insurance, Greer, S. C.
- 866—C. Anderson, Jr., Engineer, Splitdorf Elec. Co., Calcutta, Ind
- 867—T. P. Duckett, Lieut., Aviation Corps, Anderson, S. C.
- 868—J. W. Shuler, Trenton, S. C.
- 869—B. B. Bouknight, Farmer, Johnson, S. C.
- 870—J. C. Perrin, Lieut., Engineers; Civil Engineer, Union, S. C.
- 871—M. H. Varn, Standard Oil Co., Hong Kong, China.
- 872—F. Y. Legare, Farmer, Summerville, S. C.
- 873—P. B. Robinson, Captain, U.S.A.
- 874—J. M. Roper, Patent Draftsman, Washington, D. C.
- 875—M. C. Stuckey, in Business, Florence, S. C.
- 876—J. P. Temple, Savannah Hotel, Savannah, Ga.
- 877—J. F. Oglesby, Draftsman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Died 1924.

CLASS OF 1913.

- 878—J. F. Hutchinson, Chemist, Bridgeport, Conn.
- 879—H. E. Losse, Evening Post, Charleston, S. C.
- 880—J. P. Woodson, 1st Lieut., Engineers, U.S.R.
- 881—J. M. Arthur, Captain, U.S.M.C.
- 882—S. C. Chandler, Insurance, Greenville, S. C.
- 883—R. N. Whaley, Printing and Publicity, 5205 Webster St., Philadelphia, Pa.
- 884—D. S. DuBose.
- 885—E. C. Hesse, Druggist, Charleston, S. C.
- 886—J. R. Martin, Captain U.S.M.C.; Killed in Santo Domingo, 1917.
- 887—C. P. Gilchrist, Captain, U.S.M.C.
- 888—J. T. Yarborough.
- 889—J. R. Harris.
- 890—A. L. Mims, Florence, S. C.
- 891—H. E. Sheldon.
- 892—W. D. Boykin, 1223 Dorchester Road, Brooklyn, N. Y.

CLASS OF 1913—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 893—I. H. Kohn, in Business, Philadelphia, Pa.
- 894—J. W. Weeks, Captain, U.S.A.
- 895—A. S. LaGette, Captain, U.S.A.
- 896—*W. M. Hester*; Died 1914.
- 897—A. Smith, Captain, U.S.A.
- 898—H. C. Shirley, Physician, Charlotte, N. C.
- 899—J. D. McDill, Accountant, Columbia, S. C.
- 900—*E. W. Marvin*, 1st Lieut., U.S.A.; Died 1920.
- 901—S. H. Smith.
- 902—B. D. Altman.
- 903—W. H. Lawton, Ranchman, Ennis Montana.
- 904—E. W. Yates, Jr., 2nd Lieut., U.S.R.
- 905—J. C. Stanton, Farmer, Clio, S. C.
- 906—*A. M. Parrott*, 1st Lieut., U.S.R.; Died 1920.
- 907—*D. F. Clarke*; Died 1917
- 908—C. N. Muldrow, Captain, U.S.M.C.
- 909—L. W. Wilson, Captain Tank Corps, U.S.A; Architect; Augusta, Ga.
- 910—P. L. Lybrand, Merchant, Swansea, S. C.
- 911—D. F. Moore, Jr., Merchant, Brunson, S. C.
- 912—J. C. Hutson, Captain, U.S.A.
- 913—T. K. Gibson, 2nd Lieut., U.S.R., McColl, S. C.
- 914—L. W. Davis.
- 915—*E. P. Meadors*; Died 1914.

CLASS OF 1914.

- 916—C. F. Myers, Jr., Asst. Prof. Mathematics, The Citadel.
- 917—H. T. Bridgman, Minister, Yencheng, Kiangsu, China.
- 918—G. A. King, Captain, U.S.A.
- 919—John Cart, Jr., 1st Lieut. U. S. R., Spartanburg, S. C.
- 920—W. G. Thompson, Am. Tel. & Tel. Co., 195 Broadway, New York City.
- 921—F. E. Harrison, Jr., Merchant, Abbeville, S. C.
- 922—W. E. Cuttino, Sumter, S. C.
- 923—E. W. Dabbs, Jr., 1st Lieut., U.S.R.; Farmer; Mayesville, S. C.
- 924—O. L. Long, Lawyer, Laurens, S. C.
- 925—I. Ussery, Supt. of Schools, Blackville, S. C.
- 926—A. B. Boykin, Farmer, Lugoff, S. C.
- 927—Wallace Prior, Lieut., Supply Corps, U.S.N.
- 928—V. H. Wheeler, Lieut., Supply Corps, U.S.N.
- 929—T. F. McGarey, Traffic Corporation, 393 Canal St., New York City.
- 930—T. H. Frost, Chemical Engineer, Cambridge, Mass.
- 931—P. J. Zeigler, Jr., Lieut., N.A.; Farmer, Bamberg, S. C.
- 932—Norman Minus, Captain, U.S.A.
- 933—N. J. Smith, Teacher, West Jefferson, N. C.
- 934—J. W. Anderson, 1st Lieut., U.S.R.; Theological Student, Columbia, S. C.

CLASS OF 1914—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 935—S. A. Woods, Jr., Captain, U.S.M.C.
- 936—L. W. Whaley, Captain, U.S.M.C.
- 937—F. Y. Moore, Farmer Spartanburg, S. C.
- 938—K. I. Buse, Captain, U.S.M.C.
- 939—S. F. Miller, with Southern Teachers' Agency, Columbia, S. C.
- 940—L. W. Boykin, Jr., Captain, U.S.R.; Cattle Farmer, Boykin, S. C.
- 941—H. H. Gregory, Minister, Modoc, S. C.
- 942—A. W. Lynch, Teacher, Saluda, S. C.
- 943—J. F. Jeffords, Captain, U.S.M.C.
- 944—S. L. Eason, Manager, The Wilson Line, Tampa, Fla.
- 945—H. B. Seyle, Captain C.A.C., Real Estate, Daytona Beach, Fla.
- 946—G. E. Doyle, Lieut., U.S.R., Merchant, Georgetown, S. C.
- 947—E. A. Sullivan, Staten Island, N. Y.
- 948—S. R. Moore, Auditor Bureau Internal Revenue, Washington,
- 949—*J. H. David, Jr.*, 1st Lieut., U.S.R.; Killed in France, 1918.
- 950—W. H. Flint, Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 951—A. P. Bruner, Captain, C.A.C.
- 952—T. E. Hipp, Lieut., Supply Corps, U.S.N.
- 953—A. H. McCaulay, Lieut., Air Service; Lawyer; Chester, S. C.
- 954—W. T. Barron, Bank Cashier, Fort Mill, S. C.

CLASS OF 1915.

- 955—T. B. Jackson, with Cotton Mill, Rock Hill, S. C.
- 956—B. F. Gaines, Capt. F.A., U.S.R., Prof. Mech. Eng., University Florida, Gainesville, Fla.
- 957—H. Tindal, 2nd Lieut., U.S.R.; Automobile Business, Camden, S. C.
- 958—W. C. Moore, Captain, U.S.A.
- 959—T. P. Cheatham, Captain, U.S.M.C.
- 960—R. D. Porter, Draftsman, Serrine Co., Greenville, S. C.
- 961—G. A. Chalker.
- 962—*J. H. Holmes, Jr.*, Captain, U.S.A.; Killed in France in 1918.
- 963—H. J. Bailey, Formerly Lieut., Engineers, U.S.N.G.
- 964—C. S. Lawrence, Formerly Flying Cadet, U.S.A.
- 965—R. C. Hilton, Captain, U.S.A.
- 966—P. K. Shuler, formerly 2nd Lieut., U.S.R.
- 967—R. D. Schroeder, Teacher, Meggetts, S. C.
- 968—H. O. Speed, Lieut., U.S.R.; Pharmacist, Abbeville, S. C.
- 969—T. B. Baldwin, Lieut., N.A., Madison, Ga.
- 970—W. A. Moore, Jr., Lieut., C.A.C.; Secty. Logan-Robinson Fert Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 971—R. D. Hardy.
- 972—A. E. Nimitz, Architect, Chattanooga, Tenn.
- 973—I. B. Armfield, Editor, Saluda, S. C.
- 974—R. W. Hudgens, Formerly Captain, U.S.A, Real Estate and Insurance, Greenville, S. C.

CLASS OF 1915— *Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 975—W. C. Wallace, Lieut., Supply Corps, U.S.N.
 976—A. W. Folger, Captain, U.S.R.; United Press, 439 N.W. 123rd St., New York City.
 977—R. L. Meares, Lt., U.S.N.G.; Real Estate, Greenville, S. C.
 978—G. W. Wilkes, Supt. Schools, Lake City, S. C.
 979—T. O. Cannon, Lieut., U.S. Aviation Corps; Civil Engineer, Sirmine & Co., Greenville, S. C.
 980—Hiram Hutchison, Farmer, Rock Hill, S. C.
 981—G. W. Clement, Lieut., Supply Corps, U.S.N.
 982—K. L. Ransom, Captain, U.S.M.C.
 983—T. L. Alexander, Captain, U.S.A.; Teacher Tech. High School, Atlanta, Ga.
 984—T. W. Martin, Lieut., N.A.; Farmer, Belton, S. C.
 985—B. B. Kinloch, Captain, U.S.A.; Broker, Charleston, S. C.
 986—J. W. Marshall, Serg., U.S. Eng.; in Business, York, S. C.
 987—J. H. Morris, Live Stock, Clarendon, Texas.
 988—E. A. Terrell, Lieut. N.A., and Manufacturer, Charlotte, N. C.
 989—R. F. Boyd, Lieut., U.S.M.C., Ret., 1st Austin Ave., Asheville, N. C.
 990—R. L. Seay, Lieut, Signal Corps, N.A.; Tel. & Tel. Co., New Orleans, La.
 991—C. G. Hammond, Captain, U.S.A.
 992—B. A. Grimball, Ensign, U.S.N.R.; Farmer, James Isl., S. C.
 993—S. L. Reid, Newspaper Work, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1924.
 994—R. H. Tarrant, 1st Lieut., U. S. R., 1301 Healy Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.
 995—E. J. Fraylick, Hopkins, S. C.
 996—R. J. Kirk, Captain, U.S.A.
 997—J. W. Cooley, Cotton, Anderson, S. C.
 998—D. H. Owen, Captain, U.S.M.C.

CLASS OF 1916.

- 999—J. A. Mood, Jr., Captain, U.S.A.; Killed in France, 1918.
 1000—R. C. Brunson, Captain, U.S.A., Florence, S. C.
 1001—G. A. Patrick, Captain, U.S.A.
 1002—W. R. Cothran, Jr., U.S.A.; Insurance, Buenos Ayres, S. A.
 1003—J. H. Lafitte, Captain, U.S.A.; 1507 Hampton St., Columbia, S. C.
 1004—W. C. James, Captain, U.S.M.C.
 1005—T. D. Paulling, Lawyer, Darlington, S. C.
 1006—W. M. Spann, Captain, U.S.A.
 1007—James Anderson, Automobile Business, Greenville, S. C.
 1008—F. W. Sheppard, Investments, Birmingham, Ala.
 1009—W. C. Byrd, Captain, U.S.M.C.
 1010—W. M. Bouknight, Lieut., U.S.R.; Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
 1011—A. A. Cook, Formerly Captain, U.S.A.
 1012—G. B. Reynolds, Captain, U.S.M.C.
 1013—D. H. Laird, Teacher, Lowndesville, S. C.
 1014—P. C. Pearson, Lieut. F.A., Forty Oaks Ranch, Paradise, Cal
 1015—C. R. Perkins, Formerly Captain, U. S. A, Student University of Chicago, Ill.

CLASS OF 1916—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 1016—F. J. Simons, Captain, U.S.A.; Civil Engineer, 1 Pitt St., Charleston, S. C.
 1017—H. C. Cooper, Formerly Major, U.S.M.C.; Banker, Wilmington, N. C.
 1018—J. K. Bolton, Lt., U.S.M.C.; Killed in Santo Domingo, 1917.
 1019—E. S. Blake, Captain, N.A.; Farmer, Box 588, Greenville, S. C.
 1020—O. A. Palmer, Captain, U.S.A.
 1021—E. M. Claytor, with Bethlehem Steel Co., Newcastle, Del.
 1022—A. R. Temple, Investments, Denver, Colo., 201 Interstate Trust Bldg.
 1023—G. H. Yarborough, Capt., U.S.M.C.; Killed in France, 1918
 1024—J. M. Gibert, Lieut., N.A.; Farmer, Willington, S. C.
 1025—T. P. Cothran, Jr., Greenville, S. C.
 1026—C. F. Kilgus, Bamberg, S. C.
 1027—J. A. Gibert, Farmer, Willington, S. C.
 1028—C. W. Chalker, Captain, U.S.A.
 1029—J. T. Moore, Captain, U.S.M.C.

CLASS OF 1917.

- 1030—J. G. McRae, Civil Engineer, Delmont, Pa.
 1031—R. G. Howard, Lieut., U.S.M.C.; Killed in Santo Domingo, 1919.
 1032—J. F. Moriarity, Captain, U.S.M.C.
 1033—W. Q. Jeffords, Captain, C.A.C.
 1034—E. W. King, Captain, C.A.C.
 1035—W. W. Muckenfuss, V.-C. Chem. Co., Charleston, S. C.
 1036—J. L. Weeks, 1st Lieut., U.S.A.; Died in Germany, 1920.
 1037—E. B. Hope, Captain, U.S.M.C., Ret.; Law Student University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.
 1038—J. W. Lea, Civil Engineer, Cynwyd, Pa.
 1039—K. Green, 1st Lieut., U.S. A.
 1040—T. B. Fowler, Formerly Lieut., U.S.A.
 1041—H. C. Switzer, Formerly Captain, U.S.A.; Farmer, Switzer, S. C.
 1042—H. H. Jeter, Lieut., U.S.M.C.; Farmer and Stock Raiser, Carlisle, S. C.
 1043—G. L. Chumbley, Lieut., U.S.M.C.; Lawyer, 601 Law Bldg., Richmond, Va.
 1044—W. K. Dickson.
 1045—E. H. Poulnot, Lieut. U.S.M.C., Asst. Mgr. Kerrison Dry Goods Co., Charleston, S. C.
 1046—H. C. Savage, Captain, U.S.M.C., Ret.; 15 Virginia Circle, Atlanta, Ga.
 1047—D. A. Holliday, Captain, U.S.M.C., Ret.; Insurance, 1302 Pickens Street, Columbia, S. C.
 1048—J. A. Clarkson, 1st Lieut., Infantry, N.A.; Farmer, Hopkins, S. C.
 1049—S. Y. Dinkins, 1st Lieut., Infantry, Regular Army; Insurance,

CLASS OF 1917—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 1050—J. A. Nichols, Captain, U.S.A.
- 1051—L. G. Merritt, Captain, U.S.M.C.
- 1052—W. A. Moore, Greenwood, S. C.
- 1053—F. S. Poulnot, Lieut., N.A.; Druggist, Charleston, S. C.
- 1054—O. C. Moore.
- 1055—E. M. Galphin, Ninety-Six, S. C.
- 1056—G. H. Whisenhunt, Capt., U.S.M.C.; Farmer, Orangeburg, S. C.
- 1057—E. P. Norwood, Capt., U.S.M.C.
- 1058—W. G. Wallace, Lieut, Field Artillery, Regular Army; in Business, Mars Bluff, S. C.
- 1059—J. C. Cogswell, Captain, U.S.M.C., Ret.; Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
- 1060—J. P. Mahaffey.
- 1061—A. T. *Elmore*, 1st Lieut., U.S.M.C.; Killed in France, 1918.
- 1062—S. C. Strohecker, 1st Lieut., N.A.; Druggist, Columbia, S. C.

CLASS OF 1918.

- 1063—G. G. Cromer, Cotton Broker.
- 1064—N. J. Cromer, Lieut., F.A.N.A.; Civil Engineering Work, Newberry, S. C.
- 1065—F. R. Rogers, Lieut., F.A.N.A.; with Walker, Evans & Cogswell Co., Charleston. S. C.
- 1066—B. R. Stroup, Engineer State Highway Dept., Enoree, S. C.
- 1067—H. F. Adickes, Lieut., U.S.M.C.
- 1068—W. R. Mood, Cotton Asso., Columbia, S. C.
- 1069—R. Y. Turner, Lieut., F.A.N.A.; Manufacturer, Marshalltown, Iowa.
- 1070—W. N. Levin, Lieut., Inf., N.A.; Lawyer, Beaufort, S. C.
- 1071—H. L. Cunningham, Greer, S. C.
- 1072—J. L. Bolt, Lieut, U.S.A.
- 1073—W. L. McKittrick, Lieut., U.S.M.C.
- 1074—F. E. Zemp, Medical Student, Camden, N. J.
- 1075—W. P. Bowers, Lieut., Inf., N.A.; Supt. of Education, Hampton, S. C.
- 1076—T. C. Sparks, Dentist, Conway, S. C.
- 1077—L. C. Waring, Lieut., Inf., N.A.; Cotton Business, Charleston, S. C.
- 1078—F. L. Gaffney, Ensign, Supply Corps, U.S.N.
- 1079—J. E. White, Lieut., F.A.N.A.; Teacher, Fulton High School, Atlanta, Ga.
- 1080—J. L. Dicks, Lieut. U.S.A.
- 1081—H. W. Carter.
- 1082—W. J. Wallis, Lieut., Inf., N.A.; in Business, Macon, Ga.
- 1083—E. N. Thurston, Lieut., Inf., N.A.; Bank Clerk, Charleston, S. C.
- 1084—H. E. Platt, Student Medical College, S.C., Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1918—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 1085—J. B. Gambrell, Cotton Mill Business, Gastonia, N. C.
- 1086—B. C. Boland, Inf., N.A., Springfield, S. C.
- 1087—A. Middleton, Lieut., Inf., N.A.; in Business, Charleston, S. C.
- 1088—H. W. Tarkington, Lieut., U.S.A.
- 1089—K. L. Simons, Lieut., U.S.M.C., Charleston, S. C.
- 1090—K. F. Sneider.

CLASS OF 1919.

- 1091—F. E. Cothran, Lieut., U.S.A.
- 1092—J. W. Keels, Engineer, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
- 1093—H. C. Jones, Civil Engineer, Walterboro, S. C.
- 1094—M. Surasky, Aiken, S. C.
- 1095—A. T. Brown, Civil Engineer, State Highway Com., Greenville, S. C.
- 1096—J. T. Witsell, Real Estate and Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
- 1097—J. H. Sanders, Student, Medical College of S.C., Charleston, S. C.
- 1098—W. C. Huggins, Lieut., U.S.A.
- 1099—W. C. Wolfe, Teacher, Lawndale, N. C.
- 1100—J. D. Fuller, Teacher, Hot Springs, Va.
- 1101—A. S. Reynolds, Cotton Mfg., Greenville, S. C.
- 1102—W. C. Hane, Commandant Cadets, Los Angeles, Cal.
- 1103—J. K. Coleman, Asst. Prof. of History, The Citadel.
- 1104—J. W. Wilson, Teacher, Chester, S. C.
- 1105—J. B. Hart, Clinton, S. C.
- 1106—L. E. Bush, Farmer, Ellenton, S. C.
- 1107—M. K. Jeffords, Cotton, Columbia, S. C.
- 1108—A. L. Street, Ship Broker, Charleston, S. C.
- 1109—G. W. Nicholson, Lawyer, Camden, S. C.
- 1110—J. J. Still, Asst. Prof. Engineering, Clemson College, S. C.
- 1111—M. A. Pearlstine, Asst. Treasurer. I M. Pearlstine & Sons, Charleston, S. C.
- 1112—J. H. Coleman, 119 Eddy St., Ithaca, N. Y.
- 1113—G. T. Hagan, Teacher, Lake City, S. C.
- 1114—J. H. Rivers, Principal School, Duncan, S. C.
- 1115—T. T. Dill, Teacher, Taylors, S. C.
- 1116—J. R. Lawton, State Park, S. C.
- 1117—F. A. Thompson, Salesman, 11 King St., Charleston, S. C.
- 1118—M. L. Bush, Greensboro, N. C.
- 1119—T. C. Cannon, Minister, Pickens, S. C.
- 1120—F. W. Ford, Engineer, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
- 1121—E. J. McManus, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
- 1122—J. C. McGowan, Banking, Cross Hill, S. C.
- 1123—E. W. Rugheimer, Insurance, 14 Liberty St., Charleston, S. C.
- 1124—Sinkler Warley, Cotton, Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1919—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 1125—Chester Alexander, Minister, Chester, S. C.
- 1126—T. E. Dunbar, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
- 1127—W. W. Wannamaker, Civil Engineer, Supt. Contracting Co., Parkston, N. C.

CLASS OF 1920.

- 1128—E. B. Smith, Vice-Pres. Battle & Co., Mfg. Chemist, 1409 Pershing Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
- 1129—R. P. Williams, Civil Engineer, Atlanta, Ga.
- 1130—C. E. Moore, Teacher, Washington, N. C.
- 1131—J. B. Middleton, Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 1132—T. C. Latimer, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
- 1133—R. E. Seymour, Teacher, B.M.I., Greenwood, S. C.
- 1134—H. V. Bradley, Civil Engineer, Sumter, S. C.
- 1135—V. A. Crawford, Student, Columbia Theological Seminary, Columbia, S. C.
- 1136—S. M. Sanders, Sec'y Charleston Crockery Company, Charleston, S. C.
- 1137—P. C. Doyle, Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 1138—J. C. Rainsford, State Highway Com., Greenwood, S. C.
- 1139—W. Evans, Medical Student, Charleston, S. C.
- 1140—W. E. Wnaley, Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 1141—W. J. Jackson.
- 1142—W. J. Maxwell, Merchant, Florence, S. C.
- 1143—G. C. Carrington, Lieut., U.S.A.
- 1144—J. L. Whitten, Teacher, High School, Columbia, S. C.
- 1145—B. R. Linley, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
- 1146—G. H. Allan, Sales Manager, Summerville, S. C.
- 1147—P. G. Hasell, Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 1148—J. P. Thomas, Teacher, Columbia, S. C.
- 1149—J. E. Griffin, Teacher, High School of Charleston, S. C.
- 1150—W. E. James, Tobacco Business, Darlington, S. C.
- 1151—J. J. Padgett, Law Student, Walterboro, S. C.
- 1152—R. S. Baynard, State Board of Health, Fairfax, S. C.
- 1153—L. Arthur, Public Health Service, Georgetown, S. C.
- 1154—A. W. Riley, in Bank, Bennettsville, S. C.
- 1155—M. S. McFadden, Merchant, Kingstree, S. C.
- 1156—G. W. Smith, Teacher, Union, S. C.
- 1157—T. B. Hayne, Student, Medical College of S.C., Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1921.

- 1158—H. M. Arthur, Merchant, Union, S. C.
- 1159—W. J. Gooding, Engineer, State Highway Commission, Columbia, S. C.
- 1160—J. A. Tiedemann, Teacher, Charleston High School, Charleston, S. C.
- 1161—O. C. Mood, 1st Lieut., U.S.A.

CLASS OF 1921—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 1162—H. J. Jaeger, Student, Georgia School of Tech., Atlanta, Ga.
- 1163—P. J. McLean, Student, University of Penn., Chester, Pa.
- 1164—R. B. Jarvis, Teacher, High School of Charleston, S. C.
- 1165—A. F. Heinsohn, Accountant, Charleston, S. C.
- 1166—J. O. Kelly, 1st Lieut., C.A.C.
- 1167—J. S. Lewis, Medical Student, Charleston, S. C.
- 1168—A. G. Hampton, Engineer State Highway Com., Lykesland,
S. C.
- 1169—T. W. Williamson, Student, Univ. of N.C., Chapel Hill, N. C.
- 1170—C. P. Hayes, 317 Palmer Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.
- 1171—E. R. Morgan, Civil Engineer, Gastonia, N. C.
- 1172—W. H. Harter, Fairfax, S. C.
- 1173—T. W. Ross, Lieut., U.S.A., Ret., Mil. Acad., Spring Hill, Tenn.
- 1174—E. C. Perry.
- 1175—L. C. Whitaker, Lieut., U.S.M.C.
- 1176—J. D. Whaley, Medical Student, Charleston, S. C.
- 1177—Virgil Harvey, Teacher, Monck's Corner, S. C.
- 1178—J. L. Platt, Student, George Washington University, Wash-
ington, D. C.
- 1179—J. P. Cartrette, Superintendent of Schools, Cope, S. C.
- 1180—W. O. Brice, Lieut., U.S.M.C.
- 1181—E. A. Pollock, Lieut., U.S.M.C.
- 1182—R. L. Brunson, Commandant, Sewanee Military Academy
Sewanee, Tenn.
- 1183—B. N. Singleton, Teacher, Westminster, S. C.
- 1184—W. W. Watson, Teacher, Anniston, Ala.
- 1185—I. M. Coleman, care of Y.M.C.A., Asheville, N. C.
- 1186—P. W. Sanders, Medical Student, Charleston, S. C.
- 1187—G. C. Wise, Teacher.
- 1188—G. F. Reeves, Medical Student, Charleston, S. C.
- 1189—Paul Workman, York, S. C.
- 1190—C. A. Witsell, in Bank, Walterboro, S. C.
- 1191—A. Bannett, New Orleans, La.
- 1192—W. F. Marshall, Cotton Oil Co., York, S. C.
- 1193—F. M. Wulbern, Lieut., U.S.M.C.
- 1194—Burrough Hill, Engineer, State Highway Com., Columbia,
S. C.
- 1195—T. R. Fishburne, Teacher, Castle Heights, Tenn.
- 1196—H. M. James, Teacher, Quitman, Ga.
- 1197—M. Q. Shealy, Teacher, Heath Springs, S. C.
- 1198—C. H. Hutchins, in Business, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 1199—J. P. Scovill, Athletic Director, Orangeburg, S. C.
- 1200—T. W. Gary, Sales Mgr., Willys-Overland Co., Bartow, Fla.
- 1201—W. M. Albergotti, Commandant, Mt. Pleasant Collegiate
Institute, N. C.
- 1202—T. K. Ruff, in Business, Columbia, S. C.
- 1203—W. C. Langley, Teacher, Quitman, Ga.

CLASS OF 1922.

REMARKS.

- 1204—L. B. Aull, Fellow in Engineering, Univ. of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C.
- 1205—A. C. Phelps, Teacher, Mass. Inst. of Tech., Cambridge, Mass.
- 1206—W. W. Tolleson, Southern Power Company, Charlotte, N. C.
- 1207—H. P. Weeks, Teacher, McClellanville, S. C.
- 1208—O. H. Kollock, Engineer, State Highway Dept. Columbia, S. C.
- 1209—J. W. Gee, Florence, S. C.
- 1210—A. S. Smith, Augusta, Ga.
- 1211—T. M. Mayfield, Teacher, Staunton Mil. Acad., Staunton, Va.
- 1212—J. G. Wardlaw, Fellow in Engineering, Univ. of N.C., Chapel Hill, N. C.
- 1213—R. B. Rustin, Haverty Furniture Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 1214—A. B. Wagoner, Bengol Stove Works, Spring City, Pa.
- 1215—D. S. Asbill, Student, Medical College of S.C., Charleston, S. C.
- 1216—H. N. Heckle, Teacher, Blackville, S. C.
- 1217—J. W. Thompson, Teacher High School, Anderson, S. C.
- 1218—N. F. Evarts, Chester, W. Va.
- 1219—H. W. Crouch, Teacher, Rantowles, S. C.
- 1220—T. M. Howell, S. C. Revenue Dept., Columbia, S. C.
- 1221—J. H. Knox, Teacher, Charlotte, N. C.
- 1222—G. N. Bailey, Engineering Work, Olmstead, Ky.
- 1223—B. F. Williamson, Darlington, S. C.
- 1224—J. B. Edgerton, Florence, S. C.
- 1225—L. S. Poulnot, Kerrison Dry Goods Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 1226—R. E. Barron, York, S. C.
- 1227—R. C. Jeter, Whitmire, S. C.
- 1228—D. B. Alexander, Teacher, DeFuniak Springs, Fla.
- 1229—J. B. Weston, Engineer State Highway Dept., Charleston, S. C.
- 1230—E. E. Foster, Student, George Washington University, Washington, D. C.
- 1231—J. D. Frost, Teacher, High School, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 1232—E. L. Tolbert, Greenwood, S. C.
- 1233—J. B. Cope, Beaufort, S. C.
- 1234—S. D. Fortson, Engineer, Sirrene & Co., Greenville, S. C.
- 1235—W. H. McCorkle, Insurance, Greenville, S. C.
- 1236—F. R. McAlister.
- 1237—J. R. Hanahan, Student, Univ. of Va., Charlottsville, Va.
- 1238—H. B. Muckenfuss, Student, Y.M.C.A. College, Nashville, Tenn.
- 1239—D. W. Moore, Engineer, The Wilson Co., Greenville, S. C.
- 1240—J. E. Adams, Teacher, Ninety Six, S. C.
- 1241—P. L. Langford, Engineer, U.G.I. Contracting Co., Philadelphia, Pa.
- 1242—C. B. Prentiss, Gimbel Bros., New York City.
- 1243—E. W. Black, Walterboro, S. C.
- 1244—Eben Taylor, Minister, M.E. Church, McClellanville, S. C.
- 1245—C. F. Ende, Greenville, Texas.

CLASS OF 1922—*Continued.*

REMARKS.

- 1246—C. H. Metz, Standard Oil Co., Tampico, Mexico.
- 1247—R. C. Roberts, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
- 1248—L. E. Diltz, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 1249—C. F. Klenke, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., Atlanta, Ga.
- 1250—W. A. Leland, Civil Engineer, Sandford & Brooks, Charleston, S. C.
- 1251—W. B. Jones, Medical Student, Emory Univ., Atlanta, Ga.
- 1252—J. W. Simmons, Business, Charleston, S. C.
- 1253—J. E. Rogers, Teacher, Murray Vocational School, Charleston, S. C.
- 1254—B. B. Kirkland, Kirkland Distributing Co., Columbia, S. C.
- 1255—Q. D. Gasque, Teacher, Kingstree, S. C.
- 1256—S. B. Antley, Teacher, Springfield, S. C.
- 1257—S. M. Roper, Lawyer, Lincolnton, N. C.

CLASS OF 1923.

- 1258—J. H. Wulbern, Atlantic Savings Bank, Charleston, S. C.
- 1259—W. S. Bradford, Teacher, Sewanee Mil. Acad., Sewanee, Tenn.
- 1260—J. G. Harrison, Student, Columbia Univ., New York City.
- 1261—B. R. Fuller, Jr., Civil Engineer, 611 Pettigrew Street, Greenville, S. C.
- 1262—H. B. Baird, Merchant, 57 Park Road, Belfast, Ireland.
- 1263—R. M. Lyon, Teacher, Bennettsville, S. C.
- 1264—J. E. Carroll, Teacher, Blackstone Mil. Acad., Blackstone, Va.
- 1265—R. M. Byrd, Fellow in Chemistry, Univ. of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.
- 1266—R. J. Sprott, Teacher, Staunton Mil. Acad., Staunton, Va.
- 1267—J. A. L. Saunders, Teacher, Bamberg High School, Bamberg, S. C.
- 1268—M. B. Jones, Southern Teachers' Agency, Columbia, S. C.
- 1269—E. T. Moore, Teacher, High School, Anderson, S. C.
- 1270—Carl Cullum, Southern Power Co., Box 55, Mt. Holly, N. C.
- 1271—D. H. Russell, Teacher, Massanutten Acad., Woodstock, Va.
- 1272—J. T. Bragdon, Teacher, Alabama Mil. Inst., Anniston, Ala.
- 1273—J. D. Salmon, Lieut. U.S.A.
- 1274—M. G. Ball, Chemist, Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 1275—I. A. Mayfield, Insurance, Greer, S. C.
- 1276—F. P. Mood, Box 18, Rock Hill, S. C.
- 1277—W. A. Zobel, Civil Engineer, Am. Bridge Co., Gary, Ind.
- 1278—J. B. Weston, Jr., Civil Engineer, 312 Huske Bldg., Fayetteville, N. C.
- 1279—G. B. Harvin, Fellow Dept. Physics, Purdue Univ., Lafayette, Ind.
- 1280—C. E. Exum, Civil Engineer, A.C.L. R.R., Florence, S. C.
- 1281—W. H. Barnwell, Jr., Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 1282—Bush McLaughlin, Farmer, St. Matthews, S. C.
- 1283—E. J. McGraw, R. F. D., Orangeburg, S. C.
- 1248—A. D. Tisdale, Engineer, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
- 1285—J. T. West, Jr., Ware Shoals, S. C.

CLASS OF 1923—*Continued.*

REMARKS

- 1286—J. J. Curry, Teacher, Murray Ind. School, Charleston, S. C.
 1287—B. B. Sheppard, Teacher, Staunton Mil. Acad., Staunton, Va.
 1288—A. W. Knight, Jr., Engineer, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
 1289—G. E. White, Farmer, Chester, S. C.
 1290—A. W. Bohlen, Civil Engineer, A.C.L. R.R., Ashepoo, S. C.
 1291—J. C. Harmon, Lieut. U.S.M.C., Box 61, Quantico, Va.
 1292—R. G. Padgett, Teacher, High School, Williams, S. C.
 1293—H. L. Smith, Walterboro, S. C.
 1294—J. P. Richardson, Teacher, Greenville, Mil. Acad., Greenville, Miss.
 1295—J. J. Stubbs, Teacher, High School, Chesterfield, S. C.
 1296—S. M. Shelton, Student, Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.
 1297—T. Q. McGee, Merchant, Aug. W. Smith Co., Spartanburg, S. C.
 1298—R. L. Merchant, Teacher, Randolph-Macon Academy, Front Royal, Va.
 1299—G. S. Douglass, Engineer, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
 1300—E. M. Merrell, Engineer, Florida State Highway Department, Box 346, Melbourne, Fla.
 1301—J. E. Kerr, Jr., Lieut. U.S.M.C.
 1302—T. J. Boyd, Jr., Teacher, High School, Orangeburg, S. C.
 1303—J. M. Cantey, Jr., Student, Univ. of S. C., 1011 Bull Street, Columbia, S. C.
 1304—W. L. Hardemann, Engineer, State Highway Department, Columbia, S. C.
 1305—A. J. Howard, Jr., Darlington, S. C.
 1306—C. S. Monteith, Law Student, Palmetto Bldg., Columbia, S. C.
 1307—J. I. Benson, Engineer, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.

CLASS OF 1924

- 1308—Harry Cantey, Jr., Fellow in Engineering, Univ. of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C.
 1309—J. L. Bull, Fellow in Engineering, Univ. of S. C., Columbia, S. C.
 1310—H. M. Holmes, Fellow in Engineering, Univ. of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C.
 1311—H. P. Gongaware, Student, Medical College of S. C., Charleston, S. C.
 1312—B. D. Kitchings, Teacher, McCallie School, Chattanooga, Tenn.
 1313—R. A. Benson, Civil Engineer, Southern Power Company, Belmont, N. C.
 1314—H. G. Gray, Engineer, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
 1315—J. A. Timmons, Teacher, Swansea, S. C.
 1316—J. F. Bennett, Jr., Student, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.
 1317—J. L. Foster, Fellow in Engineering, Univ. of S. C., Columbia, S. C.
 1318—J. B. Padgett, Fellow in Engineering, Univ. of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C.

CLASS OF 1924—*Continued*

- 1319—John Woods, Teacher High School, Walterboro, S. C.
- 1320—E. P. Crouch, Engineer, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
- 1321—T. C. Perrin, Lieutenant, U. S. M. C.
- 1322—T. C. Adams, Engineer, State Highway Dept., Greenville, S. C.
- 1323—D. S. McAlister, Asst. Prof Physics, The Citadel.
- 1324—T. D. Jennings, Stocks and Bonds, 11 Lamboll St., Charleston, S. C.
- 1325—W. E. Ball, Highway Engineer, 126 Goodwyn St., Jacksonville, Fla.
- 1326—H. M. Corley, Teacher, High School, Darlington, S. C.
- 1327—W. D. Rustin, Haverty Furniture Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 1328—R. V. Royall, Jr., Engineer, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
- 1329—N. E. Yongue, Teacher, Rugby Military Academy, New Orleans, La.
- 1330—W. W. Cone, Commandant, Mt. Pleasant Collegiate Institute, Mt. Pleasant, N. C.
- 1331—Douglas Ruff, Business, 1714 Main St., Columbia, S. C.
- 1332—Walter Allan, State Highway Dept., Greenville, S. C.
- 1333—J. P. Hill, Lieutenant, U. S. A.
- 1334—H. D. Padgett, Walterboro, S. C.
- 1335—Halstead Ellison, Gulf Refinery Co., New York City.
- 1336—W. P. Lemmond, Student, Univ of S. C., Columbia, S. C.
- 1337—Hugh Clarke, 1726 Hampton St., Columbia, S. C.
- 1338—C. M. Thacker, Teacher, North Charleston, S. C.
- 1339—C. P. Fishburne, Student, N. C. State A. and M. College Raliegh, N. C.
- 1340—E. W. Peterson, Teacher, Greenwood, S. C.
- 1341—J. S. Albergotti, Student, Univ. of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C.
- 1342—Marlborough Pegues, Cotton, Anderson-Clayton Co., Atlanta, Ga.
- 1343—A. J. M. Wannamaker, Student, Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y.
- 1344—D. J. Lucas, 34 Bee St., Charleston, S. C.
- 1345—R. E. Lee, Engineer, State Highway Dept., Columbia, S. C.
- 1346—R. S. Hills, Commandant, Mexico Military Academy, Mexico, Mo.
- 1347—L. W. Temple, Medical Student, Univ. of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.

